PERTEMUAN 9:

PREFERENCES DAN MENU

A. TUJUAN PEMBELAJARAN

Adapuntujuanpembelajaran yang akandicapaisebagaiberikut:

- 9.1 Mengenal Shared Preferences dan Menu
- 9.2 MembuatDesain Project Preference dan Menu

B. URAIAN MATERI

Tujuan Pembelajaran 9.1:

Mengenal Shared Preferences dan Menu

Preferences adalah format berbentukseperti map yaitupasanganantara key dan value-nya. Preferences digunakanuntukmenyimpan setting-setting tentangaplikasi. Preferences inibisadisimpansebagai:

- a. Shared preferences adalah preferences yang
- bisadigunakanolehsemuakomponendalamaplikasiyaituactiviy, service danlainnya.
- b. Activity preferences adalah preferences yang digunakanuntuksatu activity sajadantidakbisadigunakanolehkomponenlainnyadalamaplikasi.

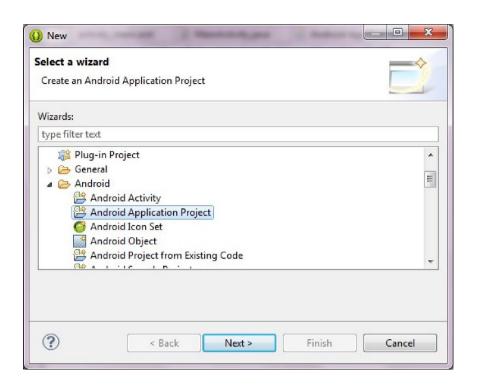
Untukmengakses preferences dapatmengunakanmetode di bawahini:

- getPreferences()
- getSharedPreferences()
- getDefaultSharedPreferences(), adalahmetode yang digunakanuntukmengambil Shared Preferences yang terdapatdalam file default.

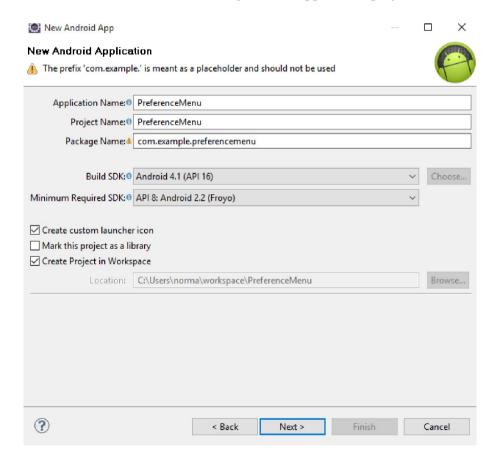
Menu adalahtampilan menu berbentuk pop-up.

Tujuan Pembelajaran 9.2:

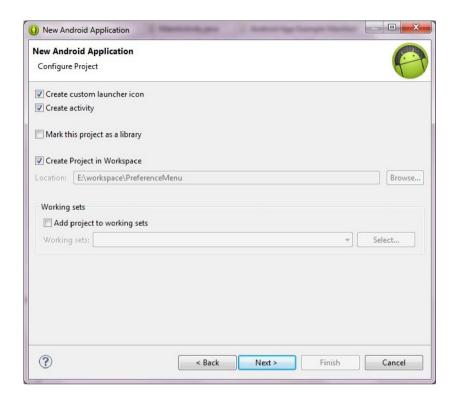
Membuat Desain Project Preference dan Menu



Gambar 9. 1 Kotak dialog android application project



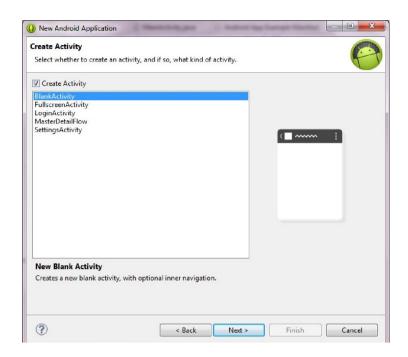
Gambar 9. 2 Kotak dialog penamaan project



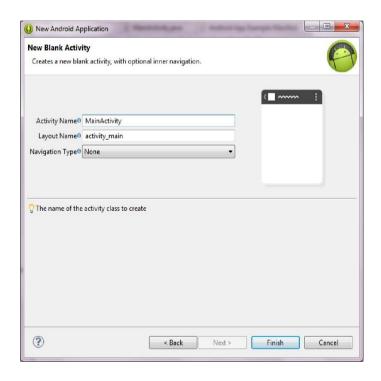
Gambar 9. 3 kotak dialog penentuanlokasi project



Gambar 9. 4 kotak dialog konfigurasi launcher icon



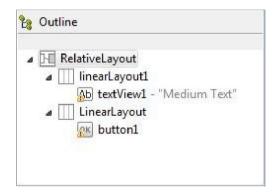
Gambar 9. 5 kotak dialog pilihjenis activity



Gambar 9. 6 kotak dialog penamaan activity

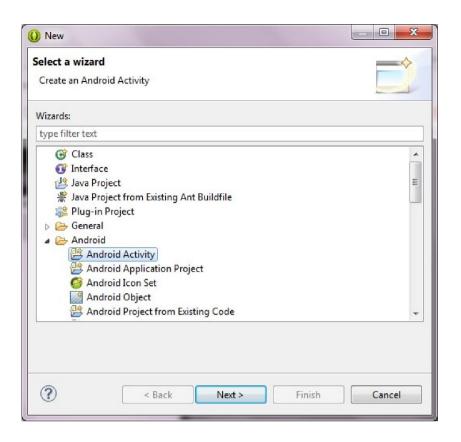


Gambar 9. 7 Layout aplikasi



Gambar 9. 8 outline aplikasi preferences dan menu

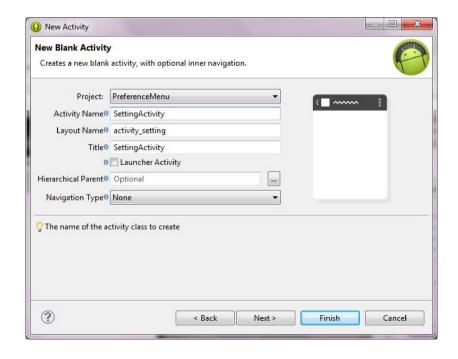
Padanama project, klikkanandanpilih New >> Other, kemudianpilih Android Activity sepertiGambar 9.9 berikutini:



Gambar 9. 9



Gambar 9. 10

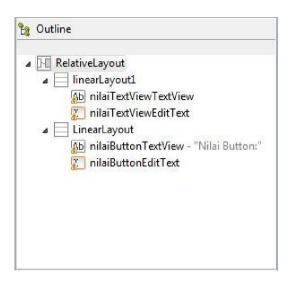


Gambar 9. 11

Kliktombol Finish.

9	₩ 🗷
🕏 PreferenceMenu	
Nilai TextView:	Δ
Nilei Betters	
Nilai Button:	A
-	<u>A</u>
	3

Gambar 9. 12



Gambar 9, 13

Pengaturanteks yang ditampilkan di menu dapatdiaturmelalui folder menu (activity_main.xml dan activity_setting.xml), dan values (strings.xml):
activity_main.xml

strings.xml

activity_setting.xml

```
<menuxmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android">
</menu>
```

Source Code MainActivity.java

```
package com.unpam.preferencemenu;
 import android.app.Activity;
 import android.content.Intent;
            android.content.SharedPreferences;
 import
 import android.os.Bundle;
 import
            android.preference.PreferenceManager;
 import android.view.Menu;
 import android.view.MenuItem;
 import android.view.View;
              android.view.View.OnClickListener;
 import
 import android.widget.Button;
 import android.widget.TextView;
 import android.widget.Toast;
    publicclass MainActivity extends Activity
          implements OnClickListener {
              staticfinalintSETTING = 1;
                 SharedPreferences preferences;
                       TextView textView;
                         Button button;
                            @Override
      protectedvoid onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
               super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
             setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
                         textView = (TextView)
  findViewById(R.id.textView1);
                                          button = (Button)
                findViewById(R.id.button1);
                button.setOnClickListener(this);
                            preferences =
  PreferenceManager.getDefaultSharedPreferences(this);
```

```
textView.setText(preferences.getString("nilaitextview",
               "TextView (default)"));
      button.setText(preferences.getString("nilaibutton",
                   "Button (default)"));
                            @Override
        publicboolean onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu) {
// Inflate the menu; this adds items to the action bar if
it is present.
           getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.activity main,
                  menu);
                                returntrue;
  @Override
                publicvoid onClick(View v) {
            // TODO Auto-generated method stub
  switch (v.getId()) {
                     case R.id.button1:
                           Toast.makeText(this,
preferences.getString("nilaibutton", "Button (default)")+"
            diklik", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
                            @Override
     publicboolean onOptionsItemSelected(MenuItem item) {
           switch (item.getItemId()) {
           case R.id.menu_pengaturan:
                 Intent settingIntent = new Intent(this,
           SettingActivity.class);
        startActivityForResult(settingIntent, SETTING);
               returntrue;
     case R.id.menu_keluar:
          System.exit(0);
             returntrue;
             default:
                 returnsuper.onOptionsItemSelected(item);
```

Source CodeSettingActivity

```
EditTextnilaiButton;
     @Override
     protectedvoidonCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
     super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
           setContentView(R.layout.activity_setting);
nilaiTextView = (EditText)
findViewById(R.id.nilaiTextViewEditText);
nilaiButton = (EditText)
findViewById(R.id.nilaiButtonEditText);
preferences =
PreferenceManager.getDefaultSharedPreferences(this);
nilaiTextView.setText(preferences.getString("nilaitextview",
"TextView (default)"));
     nilaiButton.setText(preferences.getString("nilaibutton",
"Button (default)"));
     }
@Override
      publicbooleanonCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu) {
 // Inflate the menu; this adds items to the action bar if it is
present.
           getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.activity_setting,
menu);
           returntrue;
     @Override
      protectedvoidonPause() {
           Editor edit = preferences.edit();
           edit.putString("nilaitextview",
nilaiTextView.getText().toString());
     edit.putString("nilaibutton",
nilaiButton.getText().toString());
           edit.commit();
     super.onPause();
```

A. SOAL LATIHAN/TUGAS

Buatlahhalaman login dengankonsep shared preferences

B. DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Allen, Grant. 2012. Beginning Android 4. New York: Apress.

Safaat, H. Nazruddin. 2015. ANDROID PemrogramanAplikasi Mobile Smartphone dan Tablet PC Berbasis Android. Bandung: Informatika