PERTEMUAN 14 : APLIKASI WEB

A. TUJUAN PERKULIAHAN:

Pada pertemuan ini akan dijelaskan mengenai pembuatan aplikasi web dan pengolahannya dengan menggunakan model MVC (Model – View - Controller). Setelah mempelajari materi perkuliahan ini, mahasiswa mampu:

14.1 Membuat Form Master Aplikasi Web

B. URAIAN MATERI

Tujuan Pembelajaran 14.1:

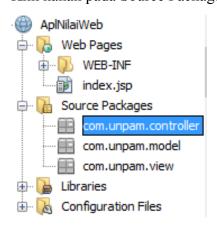
Membuat Form Master Aplikasi Web

Model MVC digunakan untuk mengatasi masalah logika/proses aplikasi yang kompeks. Dalam model ini logika bisnis/proses dan presentasi/tampilan dipisahkan. Logika bisnis/proses dinyatakan oleh model, presentasi/tampilan dinyatakan oleh model. Sedangkan pengontrolan aliran request dan data dinyatakan oleh controller.

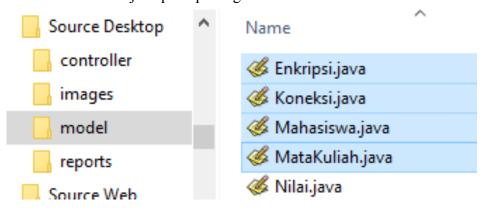
Langkah-langkah membuat Form Master aplikasi web:

- Buat projek baru
- Buat Package untuk memisahkan bagain logika bisnis, presentasi, pengontrolar.
 - o Buatlah 3 package:
 - com.unpam.model
 - com.unpam.view
 - com.unpam.controller

Klik kanan pada Source Packages, pilih New > Java Package...



Menuliskan Source Code Package Model
 Tambahkan 4 file class java pada package model



Source code enkripsi.java

```
package model;
import java.security.MessageDigest;
public class Enkripsi {
    public String hashMD5(String value) throws Exception{
        MessageDigest md =
                      MessageDigest.getInstance("MD5");
        md.update(value.getBytes());
        byte byteData[] = md.digest();
        StringBuilder hexString = new StringBuilder();
    for (int i=0;i<byteData.length;i++) {</pre>
    String hex=Integer.toHexString(Oxff & byteData[i]);
           if (\text{hex.length}() == 1) {
                     hexString.append('0');
           hexString.append(hex);
      }
        return hexString.toString();
}
```

Source code Koneksi.java

```
package model;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.SQLException;
public class Koneksi {
    private static final String driver =
"com.mysql.jdbc.Driver";
    private static final String database =
"jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/dbaplikasipenilaianmahasiswa";
    private static final String user = "root";
    private static final String password = "";
    private Connection connection;
    private String pesanKesalahan;
   public String getPesanKesalahan() {
        return pesanKesalahan;
    }
   public Connection getConnection() {
        connection = null;
        pesanKesalahan = "";
        try{
            Class.forName(driver);
        } catch (ClassNotFoundException ex) {
            pesanKesalahan = "JDBC Driver tidak ditemukan atau
rusak\n"+ex;
       }
        if (pesanKesalahan.equals("")){
            try {
                connection =
DriverManager.getConnection(database+"?user="+user+"&password="
+password+"");
            } catch (SQLException ex) {
                pesanKesalahan = "Koneksi ke "+database+"
gagal\n"+ex;
           }
        }
        return connection;
    }
}
```

Source code Mahasiswa.java (menyimpan data mahasiswa)

```
package model;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.SQLException;
import view.PesanDialog;
public class Mahasiswa {
   private String nim, nama, kelas, password;
   private int semester;
   private String pesan;
   private Object[][] list;
   private final Koneksi koneksi = new Koneksi();
   private final PesanDialog pesanDialog = new PesanDialog();
   public String getNim() {
       return nim;
    public void setNim(String nim) {
       this.nim = nim;
    public String getNama() {
      return nama;
    public void setNama(String nama) {
       this.nama = nama;
    public String getKelas() {
       return kelas;
    public void setKelas(String kelas) {
       this.kelas = kelas;
    public int getSemester() {
       return semester;
    public void setSemester(int semester) {
       this.semester = semester;
    public String getPesan() {
      return pesan;
    public String getPassword() {
      return password;
    }
```

```
public void setPassword(String password) {
    this.password = password;
}

public Object[][] getList() {
    return list;
}

public void setList(Object[][] list) {
    this.list = list;
}
```

```
public boolean simpan(){
        boolean adaKesalahan = false;
        Connection connection;
        if ((connection = koneksi.getConnection()) != null) {
            int jumlahSimpan=0;
            boolean simpan = false;
            String SQLStatemen="";
            PreparedStatement preparedStatement;
            ResultSet rset;
            try {
             simpan = true;
             SQLStatemen = "insert into tbmahasiswa(nim,
             nama, semester, kelas, password) values
             (?,?,?,?,?)";
             preparedStatement =
             connection.prepareStatement(SQLStatemen);
                    preparedStatement.setString(1, nim);
                    preparedStatement.setString(2, nama);
                    preparedStatement.setInt(3, semester);
                    preparedStatement.setString(4, kelas);
                    preparedStatement.setString(5, password);
             jumlahSimpan =
             preparedStatement.executeUpdate();
                }
                if (simpan) {
                     if (jumlahSimpan < 1) {</pre>
                         adaKesalahan = true;
                        pesan = "Gagal menyimpan data
                                mahasiswa";
                     }
                preparedStatement.close();
```

Source code MataKuliah.java (menyimpan data matakuliah)

```
package model;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.sql.Statement;
import view.PesanDialog;
public class MataKuliah {
    private String kodeMataKuliah, namaMataKuliah;
   private int jumlahSks;
    private String pesan;
   private Object[][] list;
    private final Koneksi koneksi = new Koneksi();
    private final PesanDialog pesanDialog = new
PesanDialog();
    public String getKodeMataKuliah() {
        return kodeMataKuliah;
    public void setKodeMataKuliah(String kodeMataKuliah) {
        this.kodeMataKuliah = kodeMataKuliah;
    public String getNamaMataKuliah() {
        return namaMataKuliah;
```

```
public void setNamaMataKuliah(String namaMataKuliah) {
    this.namaMataKuliah = namaMataKuliah;
}

public int getJumlahSks() {
    return jumlahSks;
}

public void setJumlahSks(int jumlahSks) {
    this.jumlahSks = jumlahSks;
}

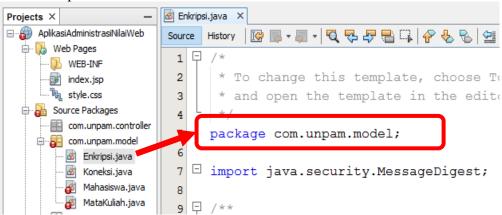
public String getPesan() {
    return pesan;
}

public Object[][] getList() {
    return list;
}

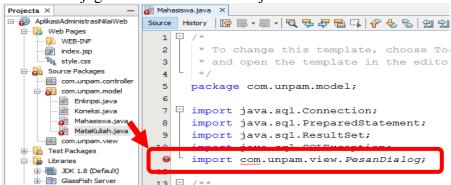
public void setList(Object[][] list) {
    this.list = list;
}
```

```
public boolean simpan(){
        boolean adaKesalahan = false;
      Connection connection;
      if ((connection = koneksi.getConnection()) != null) {
            int jumlahSimpan=0;
            boolean simpan = false;
            Statement sta;
            ResultSet rset;
      try {
        simpan = true;
        SQLStatemen = "insert into tbmatakuliah values
        ('"+ kodeMataKuliah +"','"+
        namaMataKuliah+"','"+ jumlahSks +"')";
        sta = connection.createStatement();
        jumlahSimpan = sta.executeUpdate(SQLStatemen);
        if (simpan) {
           if (jumlahSimpan < 1) {</pre>
           adaKesalahan = true;
           pesan = "Gagal menyimpan data mata kuliah";
           }
```

- Buka file Enkripsi.java
- Pastikan nama package-nya com.unpam.model
- Pastikan juga untuk file lainnya yang ada di package com.unpam.model



- Buka file Mahasiswa.java
- Ubah import dari view.PesanDialog menjadi com.unpam.view.PesanDialog
- Lakukan juga untuk file MataKuliah.java



- Karena mengimport class PesanDialog dari package com.unpam.view, maka harus dibuat class-nya
- Di aplikasi desktop digunakan untuk konfirmasi memperbaharui data yang sudah tersimpan
- Di aplikasi web ini tidak dibuat konfirmasi, tetapi langsung diperbaharui

- Agar tidak banyak perubahan source code, maka perlu dibuat penyesuaian
- Tambahkan class PesanDialog di package com.unpam.view
- Ubah nama class menjadi PesanDialog
- Tambahkan source code menjadi seperti di bawah ini

```
public class PesanDialog {

public int tampilkanPilihan(String pesan, String judul, Object[] opsi) {
    return 0;
}
```

- Tambahkan servlet MainForm di package com.unpam.view dengan nama MainForm
- Hapus source code dalam kotak merah

```
30
           * @throws IOException if an I/O error occurs
31
32
          protected void processRequest(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
33 🗔
                 throws ServletException, IOException {
34
              response.setContentType("text/html;charset=UTF-8
              try (PrintWriter out = response.getWriter()) {
35
                  /* TODO output your page here. You may use following sample code. */
36
37
                  out.println("<!DOCTYPE html>");
                  out.println("<html>");
38
                  out.println("<head>");
39
                  out.println("<title>Servlet MainForm</title>");
40
                  out.println("</head>");
41
42
                  out.println("<body>");
                  out.println("<h1>Servlet MainForm at " + request.getContextPath() + "</h1>");
43
44
                  out.println("</body>");
45
                  out.println("</html>");
46
47
48
          HttpServlet methods. Click on the + sign on the left to edit the code.
49
87
88
```

- Ubah metode processRequest menjadi tampilkan
- Ubah akses modifier dari protected menjadi public
- Tambahkan parameter konten bertipe String

```
public void tampilkan(String konten, HttpServletRequest request,

HttpServletResponse response)throws ServletException, IOException {
response.setContentType("text/html;charset=UTF-8");

}

}
```

 Tambahkan source code di bawah pernyataan response.setContentType)

```
HttpSession session = request.getSession(true);
       String menu="<br><b>Master Data</b><br>"
               + "<a href=.>Mahasiswa</a><br>"
               + "<a href=.>Mata Kuliah</a><br>>"
               + "<b>Transaksi</b><br>"
              + "<a href=.>Nilai</a><br>"
              + "<b>Laporan</b><br>"
              + "<a href=.>Nilai</a><br>>"
               + "<a href=LoginController>Login</a><br>>";
       String topMenu="<nav>"
                  +"<a href=.>Home</a>"
                  +"<a href=\#>Master Data</a>"
                  +""
                  +"<a href=.>Mahasiswa</a>"
                  +"<a href=.>Mata Kuliah</a>"
                  +""
                  +""
                  +"<a href=\#>Transaksi</a>"
                  +""
                  +"<a href=.>Nilai</a>"
                  +""
                  +""
                  +"<a href=\#>Laporan</a>"
                  +""
                  +"<a href=.>Nilai</a>"
                  +""
                  +""
                  +"<a href=LoginController> Login
                        </a>"
                  +""
                  +"</nav>";
       String userName="";
       if (!session.isNew()){
          try {
              userName =
                  session.getAttribute("userName").toString();
          } catch (Exception ex) {}
          if (!((userName == null) || userName.equals(""))){
              if (konten.equals("")) {
                 konten = "<br>><h1>Selamat
                         Datang</h1><h2>"+userName+"</h2>";
              }
              try {
                 menu =
                   session.getAttribute("menu").toString();
              } catch (Exception ex){}
              try {
                 topMenu =
                    session.getAttribute("topMenu").toString();
              } catch (Exception ex){}
          }
       }
```

```
try (PrintWriter out = response.getWriter()) {
           /* TODO output your page here. You may use following
sample code. */
  out.println("<!DOCTYPE html>");
  out.println("<html>");
  out.println("<head>");
  out.println("<link href='style.css' rel='stylesheet'</pre>
                        type='text/css' />");
  out.println("<title>Informasi Nilai Mahasiswa</title>");
  out.println("</head>");
  out.println("<body bgcolor=\"#808080\">");
  out.println("<center>");
  out.println(" ");
  out.println("");
  out.println("");
  out.println("<br>");
  out.println("<h2 Style=\"margin-bottom:0px; margin-top:0px;\">");
  out.println("Informasi Nilai Mahasiswa");
  out.println("</h2>");
  out.println("<h1 Style=\"margin-bottom:0px; margin-top:0px;\">");
  out.println("UNIVERSITAS PAMULANG");
  out.println("</h1>");
  out.println("<h4 Style=\"margin-bottom:0px; margin-top:0px;\">");
  out.println("J1. Surya Kencana No. 1 Pamulang, Tangerang Selatan,
Banten");
  out.println("</h4>");
  out.println("<br>");
  out.println("");
  out.println("");
  out.println("");
  out.println("<td width=\"200\" align=\"center\" valign=\"top\"
bgcolor=\"#eeffee\">");
  out.println("<div id='menu'>");
  out.println(menu);
  out.println("</div>");
  out.println("");
  out.println("<td align=\"center\" valign=\"top\"
bgcolor=\"#ffffff(">");
  out.println(topMenu);
  out.println("<br>");
  out.println(konten);
  out.println("");
  out.println("");
  out.println("");
  out.println("
bgcolor=\"#eeeeff\">");
  out.println("<small>");
  out.println("Copyright © 2014 Universitas Pamulang<bre>or>");
  out.println("Jl. Surya Kencana No. 1 Pamulang, Tangerang Selatan,
Banten<br>");
  out.println("</small>");
  out.println("");
  out.println("");
  out.println("");
  out.println("</center>");
  out.println("</body>");
  out.println("</html>");
```

```
31 4/
<u>Q.</u>
     public void tampilkan (String konten, HttpServletRequest request,
33 □
             HttpServletResponse response)throws ServletException, IOException {
34
         response.setContentType("text/html;charset=UTF-8");
35
‰
         HttpSession session = request.getSession(true);
37
         String menu="<br><b>Master Data</b><br>"
38
                + "<a href=.>Mahasiswa</a><br>"
                + "<a href=.>Mata Kuliah</a><br>>"
39
                + "<b>Transaksi</b><br>"
40
                + "<a href=.>Nilai</a><br>>"
41
42
                + "<b>Laporan</b><br>"
43
                + "<a href=.>Nilai</a><br>"
44
                + "<a href=LoginController>Login</a><br>";
45
46
         String topMenu="<nav>"
47
                    +"<a href=.>Home</a>"
48
                    +"<a href=#>Master Data</a>"
49
                    +""
50
                    +"<a href=.>Mahasiswa</a>"
51
                    +"<a href=.>Mata Kuliah</a>"
52
                     +""
```

Memperbaiki Source Code:

```
54
                   +"<a href=$>Transaksi</a>"
55
                   *""
                   •"<a href=.>Nilai</a>"
56
                   +""
57
58
                   +""
                   +"<a href=#>Laporan</a>"
59
60
                   +""
                   +"<a href=,>Nilai</a>"
61
62
                   *""
                   +""
63
64
                   +"<a href=LoginController>Login</a>
65
                   +""
                   +"</nav>";
66
67
68
        String userName="";
69
70
        if (!session.isNev())(
71
           try (
72
               userName = session.getAttribute("userName").toString();
73
            } catch (Exception ex) {}
74
```

```
75
              if (!((userName == null) || userName.equals(""))) {
76
                  if (konten.equals("")){
77
                      konten = "<br/>h1>Selamat Datang</h1><h2>"+userName+"</h2>";
78
79
80
                  try {
81
                      menu = session.getAttribute("menu").toString();
82
                  } catch (Exception ex) {}
83
84
85
                      topMenu = session.getAttribute("topMenu").toString();
86
                  } catch (Exception ex){}
87
88
          }
89
90
          try (PrintWriter out = response.getWriter()) {
              /\!\!\,^* TODO output your page here. You may use following sample code. ^*/\!\!\,
91
              out.println("<!DOCTYPE html>");
92
93
              out.println("<html>");
94
              out.println("<head>");
              out.println("<link href='style.css' rel='stylesheet' type='text/css' />");
95
96
              out.println("<title>Informasi Nilai Mahasiswa</title>");
97
              out.println("</head>");
              out.println("<body bgcolor=\"#808080\">");
98
```

```
99
        out.println("<center>");
100
        out.println(" ");
101
        out.println("");
102
        out.println("");
        out.println("<br>");
103
        out.println("<h2 Style=\"margin-bottom:0px; margin-top:0px;\">");
104
105
        out.println("Informasi Nilai Mahasiswa");
106
        out.println("</h2>");
107
        out.println("<h1 Style=\"margin-bottom:0px; margin-top:0px;\">");
        out.println("UNIVERSITAS PAMULANG");
108
109
        out.println("</h1>");
110
        out.println("<h4 Style=\"margin-bottom:0px; margin-top:0px;\">");
111
        out.println("Jl. Surya Kencana No. 1 Pamulang, Tangerang Selatan, Banten");
        out.println("</h4>");
112
113
        out.println("<br>");
        out.println("");
114
115
        out.println("");
        out.println("");
116
        out.println("");
117
        out.println("<div id='menu'>");
118
119
        out.println(menu);
120
        out.println("</div>");
121
        out.println("");
        out.println("");
122
123
        out.println(topMenu);
```

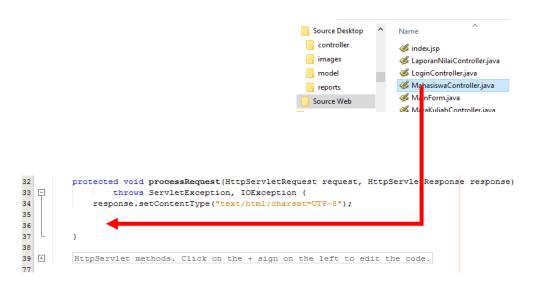
```
124
                out.println("<br>");
125
                out.println(konten);
                out.println("");
126
127
                out.println("");
                out.println("");
128
                out.println("");
129
130
                out.println("<small>");
                out.println("Copyright © 2014 Universitas Pamulang<br/>br>");
131
                out.println("Jl. Surya Kencana No. 1 Pamulang, Tangerang Selatan, Banten<br/>>");
132
133
                out.println("</small>");
                out.println("");
134
                out.println("");
135
136
                out.println("");
                out.println("</center>");
137
                out.println("</body>");
138
139
                out.println("</html>");
140
141
```

- Klik lampu indikator kesalahan pada HttpSession
- o Pilih Add import for java.servlet.HttpSession

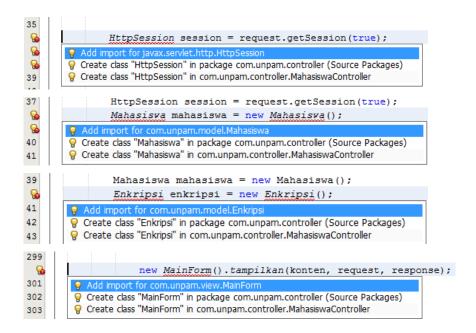
- Menambahkan Servlet untuk Controller
 - Tambahkan servlet MahasiswaController di package com.unpam.controller
 - Hapus source code dalam kotak merah

```
* @throws IOException if an I/O error occurs
31
32
          protected void processRequest(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
33 📮
                 throws ServletException, IOException {
              response.setContentType("text/html;charset
34
              try (PrintWriter out = response.getWriter()) {
35
                  /* TODO output your page here. You may use following sample code. */
36
                  out.println("<!DOCTYPE html>");
37
                  out.println("<html>"):
38
39
                  out.println("<head>");
40
                  out.println("<title>Servlet MainForm</title>");
41
                  out.println("</head>");
                  out.println("<body>");
42
43
                  out.println("<h1>Servlet MainForm at " + request.getContextPath() + "</h1>");
44
                  out.println("</body>");
45
                  out.println("</html>");
46
47
48
49 +
          HttpServlet methods. Click on the + sign on the left to edit the code.
87
88
89
```

- O Buka file MahasiswaController di dalam folder Source Web (file materi akan diberikan)
- Seleksi semua source code, copy, dan paste di dalam metode processRequest (di bawah pernyataan response.setContentType)



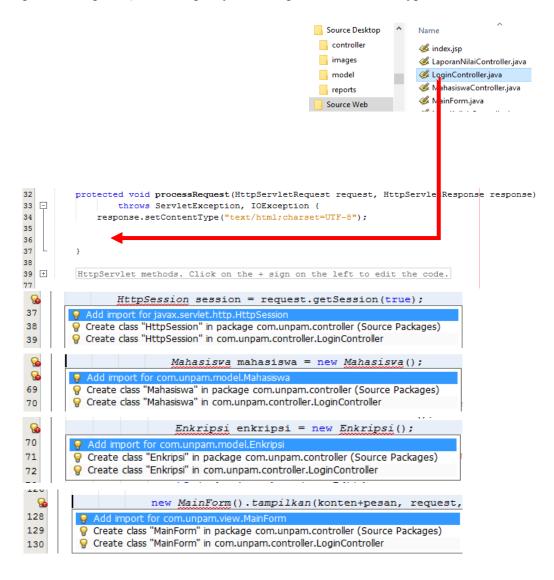
Klik lampu indikator kesalahan, pilih Add import ...



- Tambahkan servlet MataKuliahController di package com.unpam.controller
- Hapus source code dalam kotak merah

```
* @throws IOException if an I/O error occurs
32
33
          protected void processRequest(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
                   throws ServletException, IOException {
34
               response.setContentType("text/html
35
                   (PrintWriter out = response.getWriter()) {
                                                    You may use following sample code. */
                           output your page here.
                   out.println("<!DOCTYPE html>");
37
38
                   out.println("<html>");
39
40
                   out.println("<head>");
                   out.println("<title>Servlet MainForm</title>");
41
42
                   out.println("</head>");
out.println("<body>");
43
                   out.println("<h1>Servlet MainForm at " + request.getContextPath() + "</h1>");
44
45
                   out.println("</body>");
                   out.println("</html>");
46
47
   +
49
          HttpServlet methods. Click on the + sign on the left to edit the code.
88
89
```

- O Buka file LoginController di dalam folder Source Web (file akan diberikan)
- Seleksi semua source code, copy, dan paste di dalam metode processRequest (di bawah pernyataan response.setContentType



- o Tambahkan servlet LogoutController di package com.unpam.controller
- Hapus source code dalam kotak merah

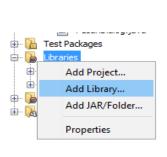
```
* @throws IOException if an I/O error occurs
          protected void processRequest(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
32
33
   早
                  throws ServletException, IOException {
34
               response.setContentType("text/html;charse
35
              try (PrintWriter out = response.getWriter()) {
36
                   /* TODO output your page here. You may use following sample code. */
37
                  out.println("<!DOCTYPE html>");
                  out.println("<html>");
38
                  out.println("<head>"):
39
                  out.println("<title>Servlet MainForm</title>");
40
                  out.println("</head>");
41
42
                  out.println("<body>");
43
                  out.println("<h1>Servlet MainForm at " + request.getContextPath() + "</h1>");
44
                  out.println("</body>");
                  out.println("</html>");
45
46
47
48
49
   +
          HttpServlet methods. Click on the + sign on the left to edit the code.
87
88
89
```

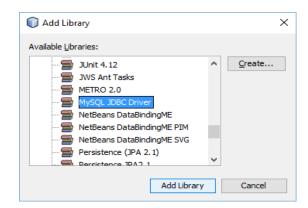
 Tambahkan source code di dalam metode processRequest (di bawah pernyataan response.setContentType) seperti pada gambar

```
protected void processRequest(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
33 □
                 throws ServletException, IOException {
34
             response.setContentType("text/html;charset=UTF-8");
35
             HttpSession session = request.getSession(true);
37
             session.removeAttribute("userName");
38
39
             response.sendRedirect(".");
40
41
42 +
         HttpServlet methods. Click on the + sign on the left to edit the code.
80
```

O Klik lampu indikator kesalahan, pilih Add import ...

- Menambahkan MySQL JDBC Driver
 - o Klik kanan pada Libraries, pilih Add Library
 - Pilih MySQL JDBC Driver, dan klik tombol Add Library

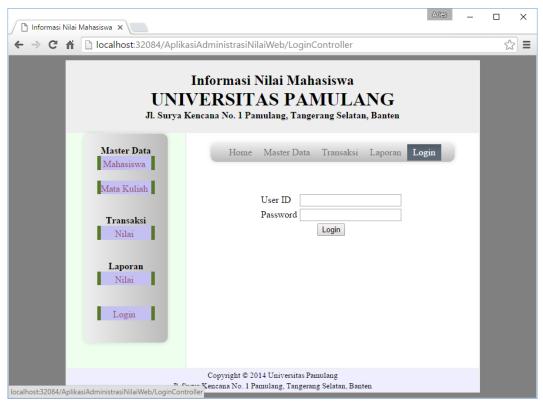




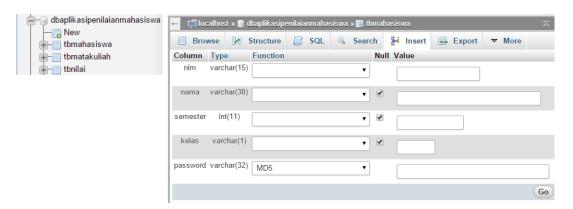
O Jika di eksekusi (run), maka akan tampil seperti pada gambar, tetapi menunya belum ada yang bisa dioperasikan



- Jika diklik menu Login, maka akan tampil form login
- Isi user ID dan password sesuai data yang tersimpan (sama dengan aplikasi desktop)



- Jika lupa user ID dan password, buka http://localhost/phpmyadmin di browser
- o Buka tabel tbmahasiswa
- Klik menu Insert, isi nim, nama, semester, kelas, dan password, pilih function MD5 untuk password
- o Simpan dengan mengklik tombol Go



Jika berhasil login, maka akan tampil seperti gambar



 Klik menu Mahasiswa, maka akan tampil form mahasiswa, coba semua menu



 Klik menu Mata Kuliah, maka akan tampil form mata kuliah, coba semua menu



C. LATIHAN SOAL:

 Tambahkan pada aplikasi web penilaian mahasiswa untuk tampil (lihat data) dan update data untuk masing-masing form input dan simpan data.

Buat file-file yang dibutuhkan untuk form data barang, customer, transaksi penjualan! (gunakan database)

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