## Ռեսուրսների բաշխման խնդիր (Առաջադրանք 5.2)

Կառավարման կենտրոնը իր տրամադրության տակ ունի S=36 ռեսուրս։ Անհրաժեշտ է ռեսուրսներն բաշխել ո=9 արտադրությունների միջև, որպեսզի գումարային եկամուտը լինի առավելագույնը, ընդ որում յուրաքանչյուր արտադրության եկամուտի ֆունկցիան որոշվում է հետևյալ կերպ․

$$r_j(x) = R_j[1 - (1 - e^{-\alpha_j/x})^x],$$

X - արտադրությանը տրամադրված ռեսուրսի քանակն է,

 $R_j$ ,  $\alpha_j$  – հաստատուն գործակիցներ են։

$R_j$	5	4	10	8	3	7	2	8	3
$\alpha_j$	3	4	5.5	3	4.5	2.5	4	5	4.5

## Խնդրի մաթեմատիկական մոդելը՝

$$I(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{9} R_i [1 - (1 - e^{-lpha_i/x_i})^{x_i}] o max$$
 (1)  $\sum_{i=1}^{9} x_i \leq 36, x_i \geq 0, i = \overline{1,9}$  wulpng tu

(1) Ֆունկցիայի գումարի յուրաքանչյուր գումարելին նշանակենք  $I_i(x_i)$ -ով։ Կստանանք հետևյալ տեսքը՝

$$I(x)=\sum_{i=1}^9 I_i(x_i) o max$$
 $\sum_{i=1}^9 x_i \leq 36,\, x_i \geq 0, i=\overline{1,9}$  ամբողջ են

Կազմենք Բելմանի անդրադարձ բանաձևը՝

$$\begin{split} \varphi_1(Z_1) &= \max_{\substack{0 \leq x_1 \leq Z_1 \\ 0 \leq Z_1 \leq 36}} [I_1(x_1) + \varphi_0(Z_0)] \text{ , } \varphi_0(Z_0) = 0 \\ \varphi_k(Z_k) &= \max_{\substack{0 \leq x_k \leq Z_k \\ 0 \leq Z_k \leq 36}} [I_k(x_k) + \varphi_{k-1}(Z_{k-1} - x_k)] \text{ , } k = \overline{2,8} \\ \varphi_9(36) &= \max_{\substack{0 \leq x_9 \leq 36}} [I_9(x_9) + \varphi_8(36 - x_9)] \end{split}$$

Օգտագործելով անդրադարձ բանաձևը որոշենք ներդրումսերի պայմանական օպտիմալ բաշխումսերը։

$Z_1$	$\varphi_1(Z_1)$	$X_1^0$	$Z_2$	$\varphi_2(Z_2)$	$X_2^0$	$Z_3$	$\varphi_3(Z_3)$	$X_3^0$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0.2489	1	1	0.2489	0	1	0.2489	0
2	1.9824	2	2	1.9824	0	2	1.9824	0
3	3.7371	3	3	3.7371	0	3	4.0704	3
4	4.6125	4	4	4.6125	0	4	6.8836	4
5	4.9065	5	5	4.9065	0	5	8.6786	5
6	4.9814	6	6	6.1397	3	6	9.5327	6
7	4.9969	7	7	7.0985	4	7	10.661	5
8	4.9995	8	8	7.9739	4	8	12.4157	5
9	4.9999	9	9	8.41	5	9	13.2911	5
10	5	10	10	8.704	5	10	14.1452	6
11	5	10	11	8.8534	6	11	14.8183	5
12	5	10	12	8.9283	6	12	15.7771	5
13	5	10	13	8.9696	7	13	16.6525	5
14	5	10	14	8.9851	7	14	17.5066	6
15	5	10	15	8.9946	8	15	17.9427	6
16	5	10	16	8.9972	8	16	18.2686	7
17	5	10	17	8.9991	9	17	18.5626	7
18	5	10	18	8.9995	9	18	18.712	7
19	5	10	19	8.9998	10	19	18.8161	8
20	5	10	20	8.9999	10	20	18.891	8
21	5	10	21	9	11	21	18.9323	8
22	5	10	22	9	11	22	18.9609	9
23	5	10	23	9	11	23	18.9764	9
24	5	10	24	9	11	24	18.9859	9
25	5	10	25	9	11	25	18.9928	10
26	5	10	26	9	11	26	18.9954	10
27	5	10	27	9	11	27	18.9973	10
28	5	10	28	9	11	28	18.9988	11
29	5	10	29	9	11	29	18.9992	11
30	5	10	30	9	11	30	18.9995	11
31	5	10	31	9	11	31	18.9997	12
32	5	10	32	9	11	32	18.9998	12
33	5	10	33	9	11	33	18.9999	12
34	5	10	34	9	11	34	19	13
35	5	10	35	9	11	35	19	13
36	5	10	36	9	11	36	19	13

$Z_4$	$\varphi_4(Z_4)$	$X_4^0$
0	<u>Ψ4(24)</u> 0	0
1	0.3983	1
2	3.1718	2
3	5.9794	3
4	7.38	4
5	8.6786	0
6	10.0554	2
7	12.863	3
8	14.658	3
9	16.0586	4
10	16.9127	4
11	18.3951	3
12	19.7957	4
13	20.6711	4
14	21.5252	4
15	22.1983	4
16	23.1571	4
17	24.0325	4
18	24.8866	4
19	25.357	5
20	25.7931	5
21	26.119	5
22	26.413	5
23	26.5624	5
24	26.6823	6
25	26.7864	6
26	26.8613	6
27	26.9026	6
28	26.9312	6
29	26.9559	7
30	26.9714	7
31	26.9809	7
32	26.9878	7
33	26.9921	8
34	26.9947	8
35	26.9966	8
36		8
20	26.9981	ō

$Z_5$	$\boldsymbol{\varphi_5}(\boldsymbol{Z_5})$	$X_5^0$
0	0	0
1	0.3983	0
2	3.1718	0
3	5.9794	0
4	7.38	0
5	8.6786	0
6	10.0554	0
7	12.863	0
8	14.658	0
9	16.0586	0
10	16.9127	0
11	18.3951	0
12	19.7957	0
13	20.6711	0
14	21.5252	0
15	22.1983	0
16	23.1571	0
17	24.0325	0
18	24.8866	0
19	25.357	0
20	25.7931	0
21	26.48	3
22	27.2625	4
23	27.7329	4
24	28.169	4
25	28.5723	5
26	28.8982	5
27	29.1922	5
28	29.3483	6
29	29.4977	6
30	29.6176	6
31	29.7217	6
32	29.7966	6
33	29.8451	7
34	29.8864	7
35	29.915	7
36	29.9397	7
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$Z_6$ $\varphi_6(Z_6)$ $X_6^0$ 00010.5746123.4365235.9794047.38059.41592611.71423713.11483814.6580916.299521018.597831120.392831221.793431322.732141424.129931525.530531626.469241727.344641828.198741928.891932029.830642130.70642231.560142332.030542432.466642533.153542633.93642734.406442834.842542935.245843035.571743135.865743236.126253336.282353436.431753536.551653636.65575	$Z_6$	$\varphi_6(Z_6)$	$X_6^0$
2   3.4365   2     3   5.9794   0     4   7.38   0     5   9.4159   2     6   11.7142   3     7   13.1148   3     8   14.658   0     9   16.2995   2     10   18.5978   3     11   20.3928   3     12   21.7934   3     13   22.7321   4     14   24.1299   3     15   25.5305   3     16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425		0	
3   5.9794   0     4   7.38   0     5   9.4159   2     6   11.7142   3     7   13.1148   3     8   14.658   0     9   16.2995   2     10   18.5978   3     11   20.3928   3     12   21.7934   3     13   22.7321   4     14   24.1299   3     15   25.5305   3     16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     30   35.5717 <td>1</td> <td>0.5746</td> <td>1</td>	1	0.5746	1
4   7.38   0     5   9.4159   2     6   11.7142   3     7   13.1148   3     8   14.658   0     9   16.2995   2     10   18.5978   3     11   20.3928   3     12   21.7934   3     13   22.7321   4     14   24.1299   3     15   25.5305   3     16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717<	2	3.4365	2
5   9.4159   2     6   11.7142   3     7   13.1148   3     8   14.658   0     9   16.2995   2     10   18.5978   3     11   20.3928   3     12   21.7934   3     13   22.7321   4     14   24.1299   3     15   25.5305   3     16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8	3	5.9794	0
6   11.7142   3     7   13.1148   3     8   14.658   0     9   16.2995   2     10   18.5978   3     11   20.3928   3     12   21.7934   3     13   22.7321   4     14   24.1299   3     15   25.5305   3     16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36	4	7.38	0
7   13.1148   3     8   14.658   0     9   16.2995   2     10   18.5978   3     11   20.3928   3     12   21.7934   3     13   22.7321   4     14   24.1299   3     15   25.5305   3     16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   3	5	9.4159	2
8   14.658   0     9   16.2995   2     10   18.5978   3     11   20.3928   3     12   21.7934   3     13   22.7321   4     14   24.1299   3     15   25.5305   3     16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34	6	11.7142	3
9   16.2995   2     10   18.5978   3     11   20.3928   3     12   21.7934   3     13   22.7321   4     14   24.1299   3     15   25.5305   3     16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35 <t< td=""><td>7</td><td>13.1148</td><td>3</td></t<>	7	13.1148	3
10   18.5978   3     11   20.3928   3     12   21.7934   3     13   22.7321   4     14   24.1299   3     15   25.5305   3     16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	8	14.658	0
11   20.3928   3     12   21.7934   3     13   22.7321   4     14   24.1299   3     15   25.5305   3     16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	9	16.2995	2
12   21.7934   3     13   22.7321   4     14   24.1299   3     15   25.5305   3     16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	10	18.5978	3
13   22.7321   4     14   24.1299   3     15   25.5305   3     16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	11	20.3928	3
14   24.1299   3     15   25.5305   3     16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	12	21.7934	3
15   25.5305   3     16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	13	22.7321	4
16   26.4692   4     17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	14	24.1299	3
17   27.3446   4     18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	15	25.5305	3
18   28.1987   4     19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	16	26.4692	4
19   28.8919   3     20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	17	27.3446	4
20   29.8306   4     21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	18	28.1987	4
21   30.706   4     22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	19	28.8919	3
22   31.5601   4     23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	20	29.8306	4
23   32.0305   4     24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	21	30.706	4
24   32.4666   4     25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	22	31.5601	4
25   33.1535   4     26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	23	32.0305	4
26   33.936   4     27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	24	32.4666	4
27   34.4064   4     28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	25	33.1535	4
28   34.8425   4     29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	26	33.936	4
29   35.2458   4     30   35.5717   4     31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	27	34.4064	4
30 35.5717 4   31 35.8657 4   32 36.1262 5   33 36.2823 5   34 36.4317 5   35 36.5516 5	28	34.8425	4
31   35.8657   4     32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	29	35.2458	4
32   36.1262   5     33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	30	35.5717	4
33   36.2823   5     34   36.4317   5     35   36.5516   5	31	35.8657	4
34 36.4317 5   35 36.5516 5	32	36.1262	5
35 36.5516 5	33	36.2823	5
	34	36.4317	5
36 36.6557 5	35	36.5516	5
	36	36.6557	5

$Z_7$	$\boldsymbol{\varphi}_7(\boldsymbol{Z}_7)$	$X_7^0$
0	0	0
1	0.5746	0
2	3.4365	0
3	5.9794	0
4	7.38	0
5	9.4159	0
6	11.7142	0
7	13.1148	0
8	14.658	0
9	16.2995	0
10	18.5978	0
11	20.3928	0
12	21.7934	0
13	22.7321	0
14	24.1299	0
15	25.5305	0
16	26.4692	0
17	27.3446	0
18	28.1987	0
19	28.8919	0
20	29.8306	0
21	30.706	0
22	31.5601	0
23	32.0305	0
24	32.4666	0
25	33.1535	0
26	33.936	0
27	34.4064	0
28	34.8425	0
29	35.2458	0
30	35.6167	4
31	36.0871	4
32	36.5232	4
33	36.9265	4
34	37.2524	4
35	37.5464	4
36	37.8069	4
	•	

7	(7.)	170
<b>Z</b> <sub>8</sub>	$\varphi_8(Z_8)$	$X_8^0$
0	0	0
1	0.5746	0
2	3.4365	0
3	5.9794	0
4	7.38	0
5	9.4159	0
6	11.7142	0
7	13.1148	0
8	14.658	0
9	16.2995	0
10	18.5978	0
11	20.3928	0
12	21.7934	0
13	22.7321	0
14	24.5245	4
15	26.3195	4
16	27.7201	4
17	28.986	5
18	30.0566	4
19	31.4572	4
20	32.7231	5
21	33.6618	5
22	34.5372	5
23	35.3913	5
24	36.0845	5
25	37.0232	5
26	37.8986	5
27	38.7527	5
28	39.2987	6
29	39.7691	6
30	40.3461	5
31	41.1286	5
32	41.6746	6
33	42.145	6
34	42.5811	6
35	42.9844	6
36	43.3553	6

$Z_9$	$\varphi_9(Z_9)$	$X_9^0$
36	44.0505	4

Առավել մանրամասն հաշվարկները կարող եք տեսնել հետևյալ հղմամբ՝ <a href="https://github.com/hakobyyan/hvgh/blob/master/kursayin/Distributor calculations.pdf">https://github.com/hakobyyan/hvgh/blob/master/kursayin/Distributor calculations.pdf</a>

## Օպտիմալ բաշխումսերը՝

Արտադրություն	Ռեսուրս	Եկամուտ
1	4	4.61
2	4	3.36
3	6	9.53
4	4	7.38
5	4	2.38
6	4	6.67
7	0	0
8	6	7.74
9	4	2.38

Առավելագույն եկամուտը՝ 44.0505