```
wason_q = [
  {
  'item':'A/Even'.
  'scenario':' Each card has a letter on one side and a number on the other.',
  'rule':'If a card has a "V" on one side, then it must have an even number on the other side.',
  'cards':'V, S, 2, 5',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario, rule, and face-up cards, please give the the two cards to
check whether the rule is true or false.'
},
  'item':'Color/Number',
  'scenario': 'Each card has a color on one side and a number on the other.',
  'rule':'If a card has a number greater than 4 on one side, it must be Yellow on the other side.',
  'cards':'5, 9, Yellow, Pink',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario, rule, and face-up cards, please give the user the two cards.'
},
  'item':'Black/White',
  'scenario': Each card has a black shape on one side and a white shape on the other.',
  'rule':'If a card has a white rectangle on one side, it must have a black circle on the other
side.',
  'cards':'White Rectangle, White Square, Black Circle, Black Square',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario, rule, and face-up cards, please give the user the two cards.'
},
  'item':'Face/Number'.
  'scenario': 'Each card has a face on one side and a number on the other.',
  'rule':'If there is a happy face on one side of a card, there must be an odd number on the
other side.',
  'cards':'Sad Face, Happy Face, 5, 6',
  'directions':'Given the scenario, rule, and face-up cards, please give the user the two cards.'
},
  'item':'Color/Circle'.
  'scenario': 'Each card has a color on one side and a circle on the other.',
  'rule':'If a card is black on one side, it must have a green circle on the other side.',
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'cards':'Black, Green, Black Circle, Green Circle',
  'directions':'Given the scenario, rule, and face-up cards, please give the user the two cards.'
},
  'item':'Arrow/Number',
  'scenario': 'Each card has an arrow on one side and a number on the other.',
  'rule':'If a card has a down arrow on one side, it must have an even number on the other
side.',
  'cards':'Down Arrow, Left Arrow, 4, 7',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario, rule, and face-up cards, please give the user the two cards.'
},
  'item':'Letter/Number'.
  'scenario': 'Each card has a letter on one side and a number on the other.',
  'rule':'If a card has a purple letter on one side, it will always have a purple number on the
other.',
  'cards':'Purple C, Red C, Purple 7, Red 7',
  'directions':'Given the scenario, rule, and face-up cards, please give the user the two cards.'
},
  'item':'Drink/Age',
  'scenario': 'Each card has a drink on one side and an age on the other.',
  'rule':'If a patron is drinking a beer, they must be 21 years or older.',
  'cards':'Beer, Pepsi, 35, 18',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario, rule, and face-up cards, please give the user the two cards.'
},
  'item':'Seal/Stamp',
  'scenario': 'Each card has a seal on one side and a postage stamp on the other.',
  'rule':'If a letter is sealed, it must carry a 30-cent stamp.',
  'cards': 'Sealed Envelope, Unsealed Envelope, 30 Cent Stamp, 20 Cent Stamp',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario, rule, and face-up cards, please give the user the two cards.'
},
     {
```

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'item':'Decision/Height',
  'scenario': 'Each card has a decision on one side and a height on the other.',
  'rule':'To ride a rollercoaster, you must be at least 6 feet tall.',
  'cards':'Can Ride Rollercoaster, Cannot Ride Rollercoaster, 7 ft Tall, 5 ft Tall',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario, rule, and face-up cards, please give the user the two cards.'
},
conj_q=[
  'item':'Lindsy',
  'scenario':'Lindsy is 41 years old, single, outspoken, and very bright. She majored in arts and,
as a student, was deeply concerned with issues of discrimination and social justice and
participated in anti-nuclear movements.',
  'option1':'Lindsy is a teacher.',
  'option2':'Lindsy is a teacher and is active in the feminist movement.',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
  'item':'Dylan',
   'scenario':'Dylan is 24 years old, intelligent but unimaginative, compulsive, and generally
lifeless. He was strong in mathematics but weak in social studies and humanities.',
   'option1':'Dylan plays soccer as a hobby.',
  'option2':'Dylan is an accountant who plays soccer as a hobby.',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
     {
  'item':'Colored Die',
  'scenario':'Consider a six-sided die with four blue faces and two yellow faces. The die will be
rolled 20 times, and a sequence of blues (B) and yellows (Y) will be recorded.',
  'option1':'BYBYYY',
  'option2':'YBYYY',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
  'item':'Arabian',
  'scenario':'The Arabian Peninsula has the greatest percentage of people with black hair and
brown eyes. This is the case even though every combination of hair and eye color occurs.',
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'option1':'Individuals who have black hair and brown eyes.',
  'option2':'Individuals who have black hair.',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
  'item':'Grand Pix',
  'scenario': 'Stevan Mendl reaches the final of a Grand Prix tournament.',
  'option1':'Mendl will lose the first set.',
  'option2':'MendI will lose the first set but win the match.',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
  'item':'Rails'.
  'scenario': 'Swiss Rail's new policies aim to encourage longer voyages (over 100 km), and as
a result, the number of passengers will decline.',
  'option1':'The number of passengers will decline by 5% on commuter trains and increase by
10% on long-distance trains.',
  'option2':'The number of passengers will decline by 5% on commuter trains.',
  'directions':'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
  'item':'Basketball Player',
  'scenario': 'Mandy is an alcoholic basketball player. She drinks for five more days, then joins
Alcoholics Anonymous.',
  'option1':'Eight months later, she wins a tennis tournament.',
  'option2':'Eight months later, she wins a basketball tournament.',
  'directions':'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
stereo_q = [
    {
  'item':'Derek',
  'scenario':'In a study of 1,000 people, there are 4 men and 996 women. Derek is described as
23 years old, studying engineering, and enjoys loud music and drinking beer with friends.',
  'option1':'Derek is a man.',
  'option2':'Derek is a woman.',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
```

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{
  'item':'John',
  'scenario': 'In a study of 1,000 people, there are 5 engineers and 995 lawyers. John is
described as 36 years old, introverted, and enjoys reading science fiction and writing computer
programs.',
  'option1':'John is an engineer.',
  'option2':'John is a lawyer.',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
}, {
  'item':'Kevin',
  'scenario': 'In a study of 1,000 people, 3 live in condos and 997 live in farmhouses. Kevin
works on Wall Street, is single, works long hours, wears Armani suits, and likes wearing
shades.',
  'option1':'Kevin lives in a condo.'.
  'option2':'Kevin lives in a farmhouse.',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
  'item':'Prince'.
  'scenario': 'In a study of 1,000 people, there are 997 nurses and 3 doctors. Prince is described
as 34 years old, living in a posh suburb, well-spoken, and interested in politics.',
  'option1':'Prince is a nurse.',
  'option2':'Prince is a doctor.',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
  'item':'Justin',
  'scenario':'In a study of 1,000 people, 4 are fans of "Star Trek" and 996 are fans of "Days of
Our Lives." Justin is described as a 26-year-old graduate student in physics who stays home
and plays video games.',
  'option1':'Justin's favorite series is "Days of Our Lives.",
  'option2':'Justin's favorite series is "Star Trek."',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
  'item':'Eva'.
  'scenario':'In a study of 1,000 people, 5 are sixteen years old and 995 are fifty years old. Eva
enjoys hip-hop, wearing tight shirts and jeans, dancing, and has a small nose piercing.',
  'option1':'Eva is sixteen.'.
  'option2':'Eva is fifty.',
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'directions': 'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
  'item':'Tania is a Bruce Springsteen fan.',
  'scenario': 'In a study of 1,000 people, 4 are Bruce Springsteen fans and 996 are Britney
Spears fans. Tania is 15 and loves shopping and talking with her friends about crushes.',
  'option1':'Tania is a Bruce Springsteen fan.',
  'option2':'Tania is a Britney Spears fan.',
  'directions':'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
  'item':'Maxine',
  'scenario': 'In a study of 1,000 people, 5 are Americans and 995 are French. Maxine is
described as a 26-year-old bilingual, fashionable dresser, and a great cook.',
  'option1': 'Maxine is American.',
  'option2':'Maxine is French.',
  'directions':'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
  'item':'Kate'.
  'scenario': 'In a study of 1,000 people, 995 buy their clothes at high-end retailers and 5 buy
their clothes at Wal-Mart. Kate is 33 years old, works in an office, drives a Porsche, and lives in
a fancy penthouse.',
  'option1':'Kate buys her clothes at high-end retailers.',
  'option2':'Kate buys her clothes at Wal-Mart.',
  'directions':'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
  'item':'Evelyn',
  'scenario':'In a study of 1,000 people, 997 are girls and 3 are boys. Evelyn is a 13-year-old girl
who enjoys art, shopping, and having sleepovers to gossip about school.',
  'option1':'Evelyn is a girl.',
  'option2':'Evelyn is a boy.',
  'directions':'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
},
  'item':'Jasper',
```

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'scenario':'In a study of 1,000 people, 997 have tattoos and 3 do not. Jasper is described as a
29-year-old male who has served time in prison, lives alone, drives an older car, and listens to
punk music.',
  'option1':'Jasper has a tattoo.',
  'option2':'Jasper has no tattoo.',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario and the two options, please give the correct option.'
}
diag_q = [
  'item':'Cab',
  'scenario': '85% of cabs are blue, 15% are green. The witness identified the cab as green with
80% accuracy under night conditions, but they confuse blue and green cabs 20% of the time.',
  'question':'What are the chances that the errant cab was green, as the witness claimed?',
  'directions':'Given the scenario and the question, please provide the likelihood of the event
occuring.'
},
  'item':'Depression',
  'scenario':'Depression is three times more common among single people than married
people. 80% of the population is married, and 20% is single',
   'question':'Of 100 cases of depression among people aged 25 to 35, what percent of those
people afflicted would you estimate were single?',
  'directions': 'Given the scenario and the question, please provide the likelihood of the event
occuring.'
},
  'item':'Breathalyzer',
  'scenario': '1 in 1,000 drivers is drunk. The breathalyzer has a 5% false positive rate but never
misses a truly drunk person.',
  'question': 'What is the probability the driver is really drunk after testing positive?',
  'directions':'Given the scenario and the question, please provide the likelihood of the event
occuring.'
},
  'item':'AIDS',
  'scenario':'AIDS occurs in 5 out of every 1,000 people. The test is 100% accurate for
detecting AIDS but has a 15% false positive rate.',
```

'question':'What is the probability that the individual actually has AIDS after testing positive?', 'directions':'Given the scenario and the question, please provide the likelihood of the event occuring.'

```
},
{
'item':'Skin Cancer',
```

'scenario':'1% of the population has skin cancer. The test is 99.5% accurate in detecting skin cancer, with a 0.5% false positive rate.',

'question': 'What is the probability that Maria has skin cancer after testing positive?',

'directions':'Given the scenario and the question, please provide the likelihood of the event occuring.'

```
},
    {
    'item':'Holiday Shopping',
```

'scenario':'1% of shoppers buy Emily's products. Emily's strategy correctly detects buyers 70% of the time but has a 30% false positive rate.',

'question':'What are the chances that this person will buy Emily's product?',

'directions':'Given the scenario and the question, please provide the likelihood of the event occuring.'

```
},
    {
    'item':'Face Recognition',
```

'scenario':'0.1% of people entering the casino are card counters. The facial recognition software is 99% accurate but has a 1% false alarm rate.',

'question':'What is the probability that the person flagged by the facial recognition software is actually a card counter?',

'directions':'Given the scenario and the question, please provide the likelihood of the event occuring.'

```
},
   {
   'item':'Nut Detection',
```

'scenario':'20 out of 100 food items contain nuts. The detector is 70% accurate in identifying nuts but gives false positives 30% of the time.',

'question':'What is the probability that the food item actually contains nuts after the detector beeps?',

'directions':'Given the scenario and the question, please provide the likelihood of the event occuring.'

```
},
```