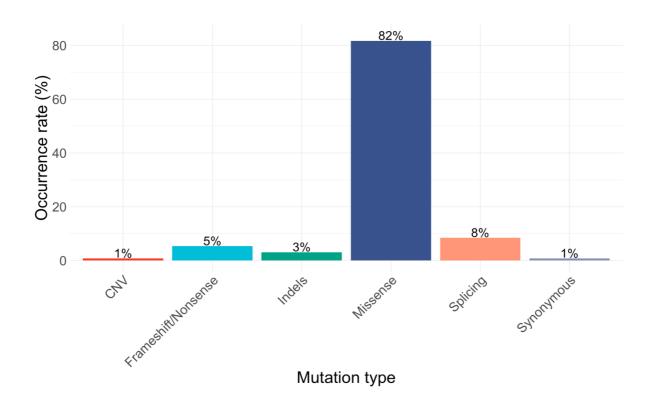
Supplementary Information

Supplementary Table 1. Gene lists by panel. Genes listed in bold were not included in the TruSight One panel testing prior to April 2018. Abbreviations are as follows: ADTKD, autosomal dominant tubulointerstitial kidney disease; aHUS/C3 GN, atypical hemolytic uremic syndrome-C3 glomerulonephritis; ARPKD, autosomal recessive polycystic kidney disease; BORS, branchio-oto renal syndrome; CAKUT, congenital anomalies of the kidney and urinary tract.

Panel	Gene list
ADTKD	HNF1B, REN, SEC61A1 , UMOD
aHUS/C3 GN	ADAMTS13, C3, C5_ex21, CD46, CFB, CFH, CFHR1, CFHR2, CFHR3,
	CFHR5, CFI, DGKE , MMACHC, THBD (PLG removed)
Alport syndrome	COL4A3, COL4A4, COL4A5
ARPKD	DZIP1L , PKHD1
BORS	EYA1, SIX1, SIX5
CAKUT	ACE, AGT, AGTR1, BICC1, BMP4, BMP7, CDC5L, CHD1L, CHD7,
	DHCR7, DSTYK , EYA1, EZH2, FAM58A, FGF10, FGF20, FGF8, FGFR1,
	FGFR2, FOXC1, FOXC2, FRAS1, FREM1, FREM2, GATA3, GLI3, GPC3,
	GRIP1, HNF1B, HOXA13, HOXA4, HOXB6, HPSE2, ITGA8, JAG1,
	KAL1, KDM6A, KMT2D, LRIG2 , LRP4, NIPBL, NOTCH2, NPHP3,
	PAX2, PBX1 , REN, RET, ROBO2, ROR2, SALL1, SALL4, SEMA3A, SIX1,
	SIX2, SIX5, SLIT2 , SOX17 SRGAP1 , TBC1D1, TBX18 , TFAP2A, TRAP1 ,
	UMOD, UPK3A, WNT4, WT1
Cystinosis	CTNS
Nephronophthisis & related	AHI1, ALMS1, ARL13B, ARL6, B9D1, B9D2, BBIP1 , BBS1, BBS10,
ciliopathies	BBS12 , BBS2, BBS4, BBS5, BBS7, BBS9 , CC2D2A, CCDC28B, CEP164,
	CEP290, CEP41, CPLANE1, DCDC2, DYNC2H1, GLIS2, IFT122,
	IFT140, IFT172 , IFT27 , IFT43, IFT74 , INVS, IQCB1, KIF7, LZTFL1,

MKKS, MKS1, NEK1, NEK8, NPHP1, NPHP3, NPHP4, RPGRIP1L, SDCCAG8, TCTN1, TCTN2, TMEM138, TMEM216, TMEM237, TMEM67, TTC21B, TTC8, WDPCP, WDR19, WDR35, XPNPEP3 (EVC removed) ACTN4, ALG1, ALMS1, ANLN, APOL1, ARHGAP24, ARHGDIA, Nephrotic syndrome CD2AP, CLCN5, COL4A3, COL4A4, COL4A5, COQ2, COQ6, COQ7, COQ8B, CRB2, CUBN, DGKE, EMP2, FAT1, INF2, ITGB4, KANK1, KANK2, KANK4, LAMB2, LMNA, LMX1B, MAGI2, MYH9, MYO1E, NPHS1, NPHS2, NUP107, NUP205, NUP93, OCRL, PAX2, PDSS2, PLCE1, PTPRO, SCARB2, SMARCAL1, TRPC6, TTC21B, WT1, XPO5 **Tubulopathies** ADCY10, AGXT, ALPL, AP2S1, AQP2, APRT, ATP6V0A4, ATP6V1B1, AVPR2, BSND, CA2, CASR, CDC73, CLCN5, CLCNKA, CLCNKB, CLDN10, CLDN16, CLDN19, CNNM2, CUL3, CYP24A1, CYP27B1, DMP1, EHHADH, ENPP1, FAH, FAM111A, FAM20A, FGF23, FXYD2, GNA11, GRHPR, HNF1B, HNF4A, HOGA1, HPRT1, KCNA1, KCNJ1, KCNJ10, KL, KLHL3, MAGED2, MAGT1, NR3C2, OCRL, PCBD1, PHEX, PTH1R, SCNN1A, SCNN1B, SCNN1G, SLC12A1, SLC12A3, SLC22A12, SLC26A1, SLC2A9, SLC34A1, SLC34A3, SLC3A1, SLC4A1, SLC4A4, SLC7A9, SLC9A3R1, TRPM6, VDR, WNK1, WNK4, XDH



Supplementary Figure 1. Distribution of mutation types of variants of uncertain significance (VOUS) (n = 552 probands). Variant classification was based on 2015 ACMG guidelines²⁰. Abbreviated mutation types are as follows: CNV, copy number variation; indels, insertions or deletions.