微分方程数值解 第十三周作业

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1. P195 (4.2.16)

证明 Richardson 格式:

$$\frac{u_i^{n+1} - u_i^{n-1}}{2\tau} = a\Delta_h u_i^n + f_i^n$$

的截断误差为 $O(\tau^2 + h^2)$

证明. 在 (t_n, x_i) 的截断误差为:

$$R_{i}^{n} = \frac{u(t_{n+1}, x_{i}) - u(t_{n-1}, x_{i})}{2\tau} - a\Delta_{h}u(t_{n}, x_{i}) - a\Delta_{h}u(t_{n}, x_{i}) - f(t_{n}, x_{i})$$

代入 $f(t_n, x_i)$ 的表达式,有

$$R_t = \frac{u(t_{n+1}, x_i) - u(t_{n-1}, x_i)}{2\tau} - \frac{\partial u(t_n, x_i)}{\partial t}$$
$$= \frac{\tau^2}{6} \frac{\partial^3 u(t_n, x_i)}{\partial t^3} + O(\tau^4)$$

$$R_x = -a\Delta_h u(t_n, x_i) + a\Delta u(t_n, x_i)$$
$$= -\frac{ah^2}{12} \frac{\partial^4 u(t_n, x_i)}{\partial x^4} + O(h^4)$$

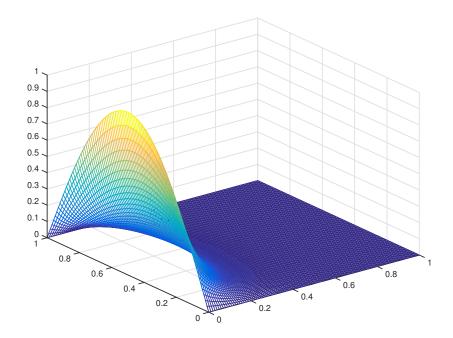
所以有

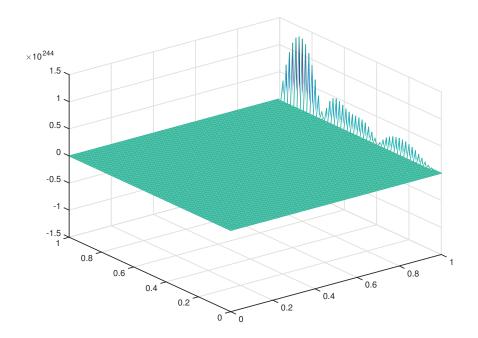
$$R_{i}^{n} = \frac{\tau^{2}}{6} \frac{\partial^{3} u(t_{n}, x_{i})}{\partial t^{3}} - \frac{ah^{2}}{12} \frac{\partial^{4} u(t_{n}, x_{i})}{\partial x^{4}} + O(h^{4}) + O(\tau^{4})$$

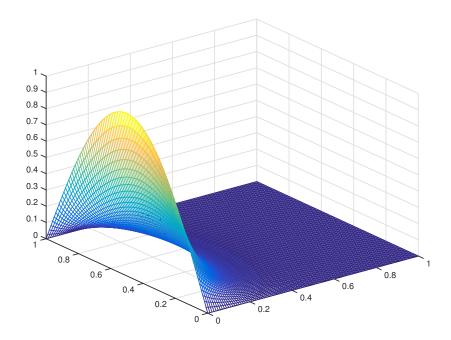
2. P195 1

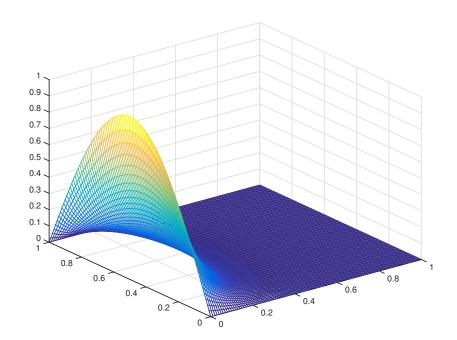
用 θ 格式和 Richardson 格式求解抛物型方程,其中我们设真实解为 $u(t,x)=\sin(\pi x)e^{-\pi^2t}$,观察差分格式收敛的情况。并当 $t\to\infty$ 时,计 算得到的解与两点边值问题的解是否一致?

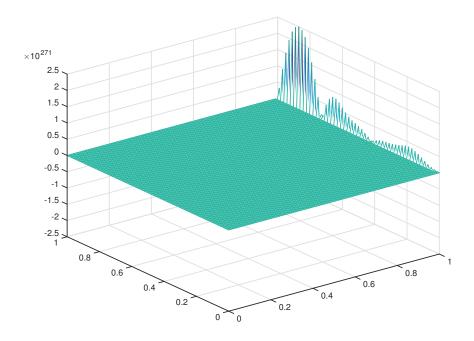
取 $X \in [0,1], T \in [0,1]$ 分别作出真解、 $\theta = 0,1,\frac{1}{2}$ 、以及 Richardson 格式的解如下图所示:



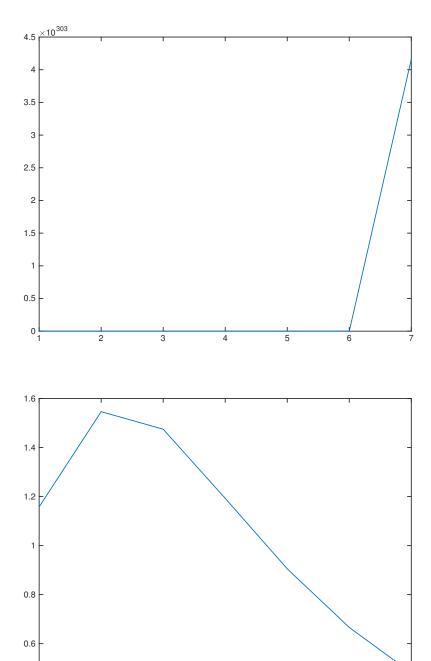




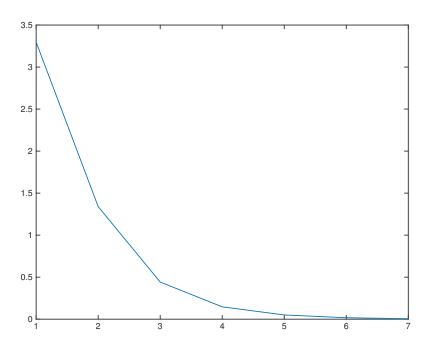


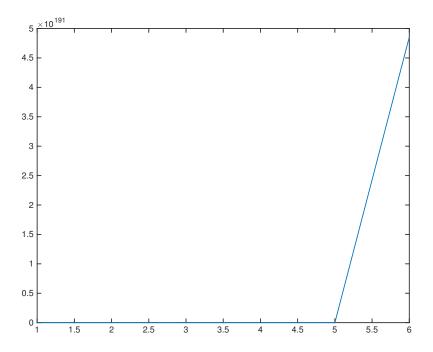


并作出 $\theta = 0, 1, \frac{1}{2}$ 以及 Richardson 格式误差图如下所示:



0.4 L





如图可以看到, $\theta=0$ 以及 Richardson 格式是不稳定的,当 $t\to\infty$ 时,计算得到的解与两点边值问题的解不一致,而其他情况是收敛且与两点边值问题一致的。