

Fractal Analysis as Method for studying Social Hierarchy in Prehistoric Settlement Plans

with case studies from the Linear Pottery and Trypillia cultures (5.500 - 3.500 cal. BCE)

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Contents

1	Prerequisites	9
2	Introduction	11
3	Literature	15
4	Methods	17
	4.1 math example	17
5	Applications	19
	5.1 Example one	19
	5.2 Example two	19
6	Final Words	21

4 CONTENTS

List of Figures

2.1	Here is a nice figure!																						1	3
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6 LIST OF FIGURES

List of Tables

2.1 Here is a nice table!	12
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8 LIST OF TABLES

Prerequisites

fdfasdf add citation Arponen et al. (2016).

This is a *sample* book written in **Markdown**. You can use anything that Pandoc's Markdown supports, e.g., a math equation $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$.

The **bookdown** package can be installed from CRAN or Github:

```
install.packages("bookdown")
# or the development version
# devtools::install_github("rstudio/bookdown")
```

Remember each Rmd file contains one and only one chapter, and a chapter is defined by the first-level heading #.

To compile this example to PDF, you need XeLaTeX. You are recommended to install TinyTeX (which includes XeLaTeX): https://yihui.name/tinytex/.

Introduction

fdsasdfasdf You can label chapter and section titles using {#label} after them, e.g., we can reference Chapter 2. If you do not manually label them, there will be automatic labels anyway, e.g., Chapter 4.

Figures and tables with captions will be placed in figure and table environments, respectively.

```
par(mar = c(4, 4, .1, .1))
plot(pressure, type = 'b', pch = 19)
```

Reference a figure by its code chunk label with the fig: prefix, e.g., see Figure 2.1. Similarly, you can reference tables generated from knitr::kable(), e.g., see Table 2.1.

```
knitr::kable(
  head(iris, 20), caption = 'Here is a nice table!',
  booktabs = TRUE
)
```

You can write citations, too. For example, we are using the **bookdown** package (Xie, 2022) in this sample book, which was built on top of R Markdown and **knitr** (Xie, 2015).

Table 2.1: Here is a nice table!

Sepal.Length	Sepal.Width	Petal.Length	Petal.Width	Species
5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	setosa
4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	setosa
4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	setosa
4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	setosa
5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	setosa
5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4	setosa
4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3	setosa
5.0	3.4	1.5	0.2	setosa
4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2	setosa
4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1	setosa
5.4	3.7	1.5	0.2	setosa
4.8	3.4	1.6	0.2	setosa
4.8	3.0	1.4	0.1	setosa
4.3	3.0	1.1	0.1	setosa
5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2	setosa
5.7	4.4	1.5	0.4	setosa
5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4	setosa
5.1	3.5	1.4	0.3	setosa
5.7	3.8	1.7	0.3	setosa
5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3	setosa

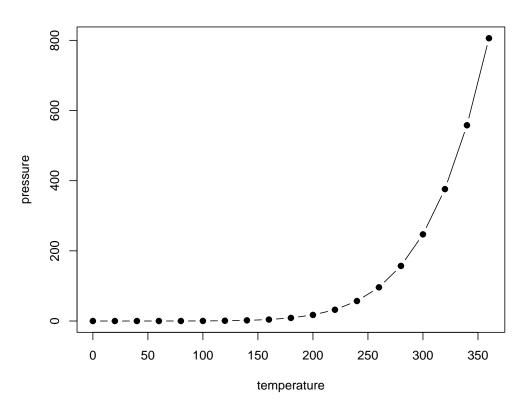


Figure 2.1: Here is a nice figure!

Literature

Here is a review of existing methods.

Methods

We describe our methods in this chapter.

Math can be added in body using usual syntax like this

4.1 math example

p is unknown but expected to be around 1/3. Standard error will be approximated

$$SE = \sqrt{(\frac{p(1-p)}{n})} \approx \sqrt{\frac{1/3(1-1/3)}{300}} = 0.027$$

You can also use math in footnotes like this¹.

We will approximate standard error to 0.027²

$$SE = \sqrt{(rac{p(1-p)}{n})} \approx \sqrt{rac{1/3(1-1/3)}{300}} = 0.027$$

where we mention $p=\frac{a}{b}$ 2p is unknown but expected to be around 1/3. Standard error will be approximated

Applications

Some *significant* applications are demonstrated in this chapter.

- 5.1 Example one
- 5.2 Example two

Final Words

We have finished a nice book.

Bibliography

Arponen, V. P. J., Müller, J., Hofmann, R., Furholt, M., Ribeiro, A., Horn, C., and Hinz, M. (2016). Using the capability approach to conceptualise inequality in archaeology: the case of the late neolithic bosnian site okolište c. 5200-4600 bce. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory*, 23:541–560.

Xie, Y. (2015). *Dynamic Documents with R and knitr*. Chapman and Hall/CRC, Boca Raton, Florida, 2nd edition. ISBN 978-1498716963.

Xie, Y. (2022). bookdown: Authoring Books and Technical Documents with R Markdown. R package version 0.30.