

Using Containers Without Risking Your *aas

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Overview

- 1 Quick Introduction to Containers
- 2 State of Containers Prior to User namespaces
- 3 User namespaces
- 4 Graphical Demo

Linux Containers?

- operating system-level virtualization method for running multiple isolated Linux systems (containers) on a single control host.
- "chroot on steroids"
- "it's like bsd jails" (or solaris zones)
- from the inside looks like a vm
- from the outside looks like processes

Containers prior to user namespaces

Namespaces

- *id* → *resource* mapping
 - Prevent resource access by not providing a handle
 - i.e. pid 1 is not global init
 - /etc/shadow not accessible
- Many leaks (/proc/pid/fd/N)

Control groups

- 1 Resource limits and accounting
- 2 Limit device access
- 3 If root, re-mount cgroups and change/escape limits.

Capabilities bounding set

- 1 Limit privs of root in container
- 2 Root still owns most host files
- 3 http://www.sevagas.com/IMG/pdf/exploiting_capabilities_the_dark_side.pdf
- 4 Prevents useful things like tmpfs mounts

LSMs

- 1 Paper over the (huge) remaining holes
- 2 i.e. prevent `/proc/sys/*` writing, etc
- 3 "Safe from accidental damage by container root"
- 4 People always want unsafe exceptions
- 5 Lack of policy nesting limits use *in* containers

Seccomp

- 1 Prevent use of some syscalls
- 2 Reduce exposed kernel surface
- 3 Hard to do generally

① Nevertheless

- ① Root in container is still root on host
- ② Owns many system files as uid 0
- ③ Any leak = game over
- ④ Answer: "Wait for user namespaces"

② User Namespace

- ① First patch in 2007
- ② Separate accounting only
- ③ No isolation
- ④ Final design upstreamed in December 2012

Goals

- ➊ Uid separation
 - ➊ $c1.500 \neq c2.500$
 - ➋ Separate access controls (kill, open, etc)
 - ➌ Separate accounting, limits
- ➋ Container root privileged over container
 - ➊ uids
 - ➋ network
 - ➌ etc
- ➌ Container root has no privilege outside of container
 - ➊ Root in container as safe as unpriv user on host
 - ➋ Safe for use by untrusted users
- ➍ Able to be nested

User namespace design

- ① Uids map 1-1 to kuid
 - ① Translated at kernel-user boundary
 - ② Default mapping 0-4294967295:0-4294967295
 - ③ Unmapped userids show up as -1, has 'o' perms
 - ④ Unpriv user can only map own host uid
- ② Other namespaces owned by a user ns
 - ① Root in ns has full privilege over what it owns

Uid delegation

- 1 Root delegates *subuids* to users
 - 1 `/etc/subuid` and `/etc/subgid`: `serge:100000:65536`
 - 2 Set using `usermod`: `usermod -v 100000-200000 -w 100000-200000 serge`
- 2 Setuid-root programs write to `/proc/self/{ug}id_map`
- 3 Each user may be delegated a set of subuids and subgids

Demo Time [sort of].

- ❶ Ubuntu 14.10 instance with hostname 'lxc-host'.
- ❷ 2 users (elsa, anna) are each configured to run lxc unprivileged.
- ❸ 'showinfo': simple shell filter to 'find' or 'ps' or 'grep'.
- ❹ 'mywait': Very Exciting. Run it, it prints its pid, uid, gid. Then creates a file named 'sleeper-user@hostname' and sleeps forever. copied into each container's /usr/local/bin.

Host Processes / Users.

```
ubuntu@lxc-host (10.5.0.232) - byobu

root@lxc-host# showinfo files
fname                                uid                                gid                                mode
sleeper-elsa@lxc-host.info          uid=elsa                          gid=elsa                          mode=664
sleeper-root@lxc-host.info          uid=root                          gid=root                          mode=644
sleeper-anna@lxc-host.info          uid=anna                          gid=anna                          mode=664
sleeper-root@anna-c1.info           uid=2000000                      gid=2000000                      mode=664
sleeper-root@anna-c2.info           uid=2100000                      gid=2100000                      mode=664
sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1.info         uid=3001000                      gid=3001000                      mode=644
sleeper-root@elsa-c2.info           uid=3100000                      gid=3100000                      mode=664

root@lxc-host# showinfo ps
command                               uid                                gid                                pid                                usersns
/sbin/init                           root                                0                                  1                                  4026531837
/sbin/init                           2000000                          2000000                          6900                             4026532171
/sbin/init                           2100000                          2100000                          7704                             4026532294
/sbin/init                           3000000                          3000000                          8590                             4026532233
/sbin/init                           3100000                          3100000                          9340                             4026532356
sleeper-anna@lxc-host               anna                                1001                             11826                            4026531837
sleeper-root@anna-c1               2000000                          2000000                          12177                           4026532171
sleeper-root@anna-c2               2100000                          2100000                          12426                           4026532294
sleeper-elsa@lxc-host               elsa                                1002                             13113                           4026531837
sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1             3001000                          3001000                          14280                           4026532233
sleeper-root@elsa-c2               3100000                          3100000                          14535                           4026532356
sleeper-root@lxc-host               root                                0                                  15506                           4026531837

root@lxc-host#

root@lxc-host# showinfo config
anna-c1/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 2000000 65535
anna-c1/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 2000000 65535
anna-c2/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 2100000 65535
anna-c2/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 2100000 65535
elsa-c1/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 3000000 65535
elsa-c1/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 3000000 65535
elsa-c2/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 3100000 65535
elsa-c2/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 3100000 65535

root@lxc-host# cat /etc/subuid
anna:2000000:1000000
elsa:3000000:1000000

root@lxc-host# cat /etc/subgid
anna:2000000:1000000
elsa:3000000:1000000

root@lxc-host# moreinfo
https://github.com/hallyn/ods-2014-usersns
cubswin:)

root@lxc-host#

elsa@lxc-host$ mywait
[sleeper-elsa@lxc-host] pid=13109 uid=1002 gid=1002

anna@lxc-host$ mywait
[sleeper-anna@lxc-host] pid=11822 uid=1001 gid=1001

elsa@lxc-host$ lxc_attach elsa-c1
root@elsa-c1# sudo -Hu ubuntu mywait
[sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1] pid=597 uid=1000 gid=1000

anna@lxc-host$ lxc_attach anna-c1
root@anna-c1# mywait
[sleeper-root@anna-c1] pid=592 uid=0 gid=0

root@elsa-c2# mywait
[sleeper-root@elsa-c2] pid=597 uid=0 gid=0

root@anna-c2# mywait
[sleeper-root@anna-c2] pid=593 uid=0 gid=0

u* 14.10 0:-* 20m 0.00 2.0GHz 2.0G15% 2014-10-30 18:25:41
```

LXC Containers and Configuration

```
ubuntu@lxc-host (10.5.0.232) - byobu

root@lxc-host# showinfo files
fname                                uid      gid      mode
sleeper-elsa@lxc-host.info           uid=elsa gid=elsa  mode=664
sleeper-root@lxc-host.info           uid=root  gid=root  mode=644
sleeper-anna@lxc-host.info           uid=anna  gid=anna  mode=664
sleeper-root@anna-c1.info            uid=2000000 gid=2000000 mode=664
sleeper-root@anna-c2.info            uid=2100000 gid=2100000 mode=664
sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1.info          uid=3001000 gid=3001000 mode=644
sleeper-root@elsa-c2.info            uid=3100000 gid=3100000 mode=664

root@lxc-host# showinfo ps
command      uid      gid      pid      users
/sbin/init   root      0         1         4026531837
/sbin/init   2000000   2000000   6900      4026532171
/sbin/init   2100000   2100000   7704      4026532294
/sbin/init   3000000   3000000   8590      4026532233
/sbin/init   3100000   3100000   9340      4026532356
sleeper-anna@lxc-host  anna      1001      11826     4026531837
sleeper-root@anna-c1  2000000   2000000   12177     4026532171
sleeper-root@anna-c2  2100000   2100000   12426     4026532294
sleeper-elsa@lxc-host  elsa      1002      13113     4026531837
sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1 3001000   3001000   14280     4026532233
sleeper-root@elsa-c2  3100000   3100000   14535     4026532356
sleeper-root@lxc-host  root      0         15506     4026531837

root@lxc-host#

root@lxc-host# showinfo config
anna-c1/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 2000000 65535
anna-c1/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 2000000 65535
anna-c2/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 2100000 65535
anna-c2/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 2100000 65535
elsa-c1/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 3000000 65535
elsa-c1/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 3000000 65535
elsa-c2/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 3100000 65535
elsa-c2/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 3100000 65535

root@lxc-host# cat /etc/subuid
anna:2000000:1000000
elsa:3000000:1000000

root@lxc-host# cat /etc/subgid
anna:2000000:1000000
elsa:3000000:1000000

root@lxc-host# moreinfo
https://github.com/hallyn/ods-2014-usersn
cubswin:)

root@lxc-host#

elsa@lxc-host$ mywait
[sleeper-elsa@lxc-host] pid=13109 uid=1002 gid=1002

anna@lxc-host$ mywait
[sleeper-anna@lxc-host] pid=11822 uid=1001 gid=1001

elsa@lxc-host$ lxc_attach elsa-c1
root@elsa-c1# sudo -Hu ubuntu mywait
[sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1] pid=597 uid=1000 gid=1000

anna@lxc-host$ lxc_attach anna-c1
root@anna-c1# mywait
[sleeper-root@anna-c1] pid=592 uid=0 gid=0

root@elsa-c2# mywait
[sleeper-root@elsa-c2] pid=597 uid=0 gid=0

root@anna-c2# mywait
[sleeper-root@anna-c2] pid=593 uid=0 gid=0

u* 14.10 0:-* 20m 0.00 2.0GHz 2.0G15% 2014-10-30 18:25:41
```

Anna's containers: anna-c1, anna-c2

```
ubuntu@lxc-host (10.5.0.232) - byobu

root@lxc-host# showinfo files
fname                                uid          gid          mode
sleeper-elsa@lxc-host.info          uid=elsa     gid=elsa     mode=664
sleeper-root@lxc-host.info          uid=root     gid=root     mode=644
sleeper-anna@lxc-host.info          uid=anna     gid=anna     mode=664
sleeper-root@anna-c1.info           uid=2000000  gid=2000000  mode=664
sleeper-root@anna-c2.info           uid=2100000  gid=2100000  mode=664
sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1.info         uid=3001000  gid=3001000  mode=644
sleeper-root@elsa-c2.info           uid=3100000  gid=3100000  mode=664

root@lxc-host# showinfo ps
command      uid          gid          pid      users
/sbin/init   root         0            1        4026531837
/sbin/init   2000000     2000000     6900     4026532171
/sbin/init   2100000     2100000     7704     4026532294
/sbin/init   3000000     3000000     8590     4026532233
/sbin/init   3100000     3100000     9340     4026532356
sleeper-anna@lxc-host
sleeper-root@anna-c1  2000000     2000000     12177    4026532171
sleeper-root@anna-c2  2100000     2100000     12426    4026532294
sleeper-elsa@lxc-host  elsa        1002        13113    4026531837
sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1 3001000     3001000     14280    4026532233
sleeper-root@elsa-c2  3100000     3100000     14535    4026532356
sleeper-root@lxc-host  root        0           15506    4026531837
root@lxc-host#

root@lxc-host# showinfo config
anna-c1/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 2000000 65535
anna-c1/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 2000000 65535
anna-c2/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 2100000 65535
anna-c2/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 2100000 65535
elsa-c1/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 3000000 65535
elsa-c1/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 3000000 65535
elsa-c2/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 3100000 65535
elsa-c2/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 3100000 65535

root@lxc-host# cat /etc/subuid
anna:2000000:1000000
elsa:3000000:1000000

root@lxc-host# cat /etc/subgid
anna:2000000:1000000
elsa:3000000:1000000

root@lxc-host# moreinfo
https://github.com/hallyn/ods-2014-usersn
cubswin:)
root@lxc-host#

elsa@lxc-host$ mywait
[sleeper-elsa@lxc-host] pid=13109 uid=1002 gid=1002

anna@lxc-host$ mywait
[sleeper-anna@lxc-host] pid=11822 uid=1001 gid=1001

elsa@lxc-host$ lxc_attach elsa-c1
root@elsa-c1# sudo -Hu ubuntu mywait
[sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1] pid=597 uid=1000 gid=1000

anna@lxc-host$ lxc_attach anna-c1
root@anna-c1# mywait
[sleeper-root@anna-c1] pid=592 uid=0 gid=0

root@elsa-c2# mywait
[sleeper-root@elsa-c2] pid=597 uid=0 gid=0

root@anna-c2# mywait
[sleeper-root@anna-c2] pid=593 uid=0 gid=0
```

Anna's containers: anna-c1, anna-c2

ubuntu@lxc-host (10.5.0.232) - byobu

root@lxc-host# showinfo files

fname	uid	gid	mode
sleeper-elsa@lxc-host.info	uid=elsa	gid=elsa	mode=664
sleeper-root@lxc-host.info	uid=root	gid=root	mode=644
sleeper-anna@lxc-host.info	uid=anna	gid=anna	mode=664
sleeper-root@anna-c1.info	uid=2000000	gid=2000000	mode=664
sleeper-root@anna-c2.info	uid=2100000	gid=2100000	mode=664
sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1.info	uid=3001000	gid=3001000	mode=644
sleeper-root@elsa-c2.info	uid=3100000	gid=3100000	mode=664

root@lxc-host# showinfo ps

command	uid	gid	pid	users
/sbin/init	root	0	1	4026531837
/sbin/init	2000000	2000000	6900	4026532171
/sbin/init	2100000	2100000	7704	4026532294
/sbin/init	3000000	3000000	8590	4026532233
/sbin/init	3100000	3100000	9340	4026532356
sleeper-anna@lxc-host	anna	1001	11826	4026531837
sleeper-root@anna-c1	2000000	2000000	12177	4026532171
sleeper-root@anna-c2	2100000	2100000	12426	4026532294
sleeper-elsa@lxc-host	elsa	1002	13113	4026531837
sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1	3001000	3001000	14280	4026532233
sleeper-root@elsa-c2	3100000	3100000	14535	4026532356
sleeper-root@lxc-host	root	0	15506	4026531837

root@lxc-host#

root@lxc-host# showinfo config

anna-c1/config:lxc.id_map	= u 0 2000000 65535
anna-c1/config:lxc.id_map	= g 0 2000000 65535
anna-c2/config:lxc.id_map	= u 0 2100000 65535
anna-c2/config:lxc.id_map	= g 0 2100000 65535
elsa-c1/config:lxc.id_map	= u 0 3000000 65535
elsa-c1/config:lxc.id_map	= g 0 3000000 65535
elsa-c2/config:lxc.id_map	= u 0 3100000 65535
elsa-c2/config:lxc.id_map	= g 0 3100000 65535

root@lxc-host# cat /etc/subuid

anna:2000000:1000000

elsa:3000000:1000000

root@lxc-host# cat /etc/subgid

anna:2000000:1000000

elsa:3000000:1000000

root@lxc-host# moreinfo

<https://github.com/hallyn/ods-2014-usersnrcubswin:>)

root@lxc-host#

elsa@lxc-host\$ mywait

[sleeper-elsa@lxc-host] pid=13109 uid=1002 gid=1002

anna@lxc-host\$ mywait

[sleeper-anna@lxc-host] pid=11822 uid=1001 gid=1001

elsa@lxc-host\$ lxc_attach elsa-c1

root@elsa-c1# sudo -Hu ubuntu mywait

[sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1] pid=597 uid=1000 gid=1000

anna@lxc-host\$ lxc_attach anna-c1

root@anna-c1# mywait

[sleeper-root@anna-c1] pid=592 uid=0 gid=0

root@elsa-c2# mywait

[sleeper-root@elsa-c2] pid=597 uid=0 gid=0

root@anna-c2# mywait

[sleeper-root@anna-c2] pid=593 uid=0 gid=0

u* 14.10 0:-*

20m 0.00 2.0GHZ 2.0G15% 2014-10-30 18:25:41

Elsa's Containers: elsa-c1, elsa-c2

```
ubuntu@lxc-host (10.5.0.232) - byobu

root@lxc-host# showinfo files
fname                                uid          gid          mode
sleeper-elsa@lxc-host.info           uid=elsa     gid=elsa     mode=664
sleeper-root@lxc-host.info           uid=root     gid=root     mode=644
sleeper-anna@lxc-host.info           uid=anna     gid=anna     mode=664
sleeper-root@anna-c1.info            uid=2000000  gid=2000000  mode=664
sleeper-root@anna-c2.info            uid=2100000  gid=2100000  mode=664
sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1.info          uid=3001000  gid=3001000  mode=644
sleeper-root@elsa-c2.info            uid=3100000  gid=3100000  mode=664

root@lxc-host# showinfo ps
command      uid          gid          pid      users
/sbin/init   root         0            1        4026531837
/sbin/init   2000000     2000000     6900     4026532171
/sbin/init   2100000     2100000     7704     4026532294
/sbin/init   3000000     3000000     8590     4026532233
/sbin/init   3100000     3100000     9340     4026532356
sleeper-anna@lxc-host   anna        1001        11826    4026531837
sleeper-root@anna-c1   2000000     2000000     12177    4026532171
sleeper-root@anna-c2   2100000     2100000     12426    4026532294
sleeper-elsa@lxc-host  elsa        1002        13113    4026531837
sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1 3001000     3001000     14280    4026532233
sleeper-root@elsa-c2   3100000     3100000     14535    4026532356
sleeper-root@lxc-host  root        0           15506    4026531837

root@lxc-host# showinfo config
anna-c1/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 2000000 65535
anna-c1/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 2000000 65535
anna-c2/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 2100000 65535
anna-c2/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 2100000 65535
elsa-c1/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 3000000 65535
elsa-c1/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 3000000 65535
elsa-c2/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 3100000 65535
elsa-c2/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 3100000 65535

root@lxc-host# cat /etc/subuid
anna:2000000:1000000
elsa:3000000:1000000

root@lxc-host# cat /etc/subgid
anna:2000000:1000000
elsa:3000000:1000000

root@lxc-host# moreinfo
https://github.com/hallyn/ods-2014-usersns
cubswin:)

root@lxc-host#

elsa@lxc-host$ mywait
[sleeper-elsa@lxc-host] pid=13109 uid=1002 gid=1002

anna@lxc-host$ mywait
[sleeper-anna@lxc-host] pid=11822 uid=1001 gid=1001

elsa@lxc-host$ lxc_attach elsa-c1
root@elsa-c1# sudo -Hu ubuntu mywait
[sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1] pid=597 uid=1000 gid=1000

anna@lxc-host$ lxc_attach anna-c1
root@anna-c1# mywait
[sleeper-root@anna-c1] pid=592 uid=0 gid=0

root@elsa-c2# mywait
[sleeper-root@elsa-c2] pid=597 uid=0 gid=0

root@anna-c2# mywait
[sleeper-root@anna-c2] pid=593 uid=0 gid=0
```

Elsa's Containers: elsa-c1, elsa-c2

```
ubuntu@lxc-host (10.5.0.232) - byobu

root@lxc-host# showinfo files
fname                                uid          gid          mode
sleeper-elsa@lxc-host.info           uid=elsa     gid=elsa     mode=664
sleeper-root@lxc-host.info           uid=root     gid=root     mode=644
sleeper-anna@lxc-host.info           uid=anna     gid=anna     mode=664
sleeper-root@anna-c1.info            uid=2000000  gid=2000000  mode=664
sleeper-root@anna-c2.info            uid=2100000  gid=2100000  mode=664
sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1.info          uid=3001000  gid=3001000  mode=644
sleeper-root@elsa-c2.info            uid=3100000  gid=3100000  mode=664

root@lxc-host# showinfo ps
command      uid      gid      pid      users
/sbin/init   root      0         1         4026531837
/sbin/init   2000000  2000000   6900      4026532171
/sbin/init   2100000  2100000   7704      4026532294
/sbin/init   3000000  3000000   8590      4026532233
/sbin/init   3100000  3100000   9340      4026532356
sleeper-anna@lxc-host                anna      1001      11826     4026531837
sleeper-root@anna-c1                 2000000   2000000   12177     4026532171
sleeper-root@anna-c2                 2100000   2100000   12426     4026532294
sleeper-elsa@lxc-host                 elsa      1002     13113     4026531837
sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1               3001000   3001000   14280     4026532233
sleeper-root@elsa-c2                 3100000   3100000   14535     4026532356
sleeper-root@lxc-host                root      0         15506     4026531837
root@lxc-host#

root@lxc-host# showinfo config
anna-c1/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 2000000 65535
anna-c1/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 2000000 65535
anna-c2/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 2100000 65535
anna-c2/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 2100000 65535
elsa-c1/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 3000000 65535
elsa-c1/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 3000000 65535
elsa-c2/config:lxc.id_map = u 0 3100000 65535
elsa-c2/config:lxc.id_map = g 0 3100000 65535

root@lxc-host# cat /etc/subuid
anna:2000000:1000000
elsa:3000000:1000000
root@lxc-host# cat /etc/subgid
anna:2000000:1000000
elsa:3000000:1000000
root@lxc-host# moreinfo
https://github.com/hallyn/ods-2014-usersns
cubswin:)
root@lxc-host#

elsa@lxc-host$ mywait
[sleeper-elsa@lxc-host] pid=13109 uid=1002 gid=1002

anna@lxc-host$ mywait
[sleeper-anna@lxc-host] pid=11822 uid=1001 gid=1001

elsa@lxc-host$ lxc_attach elsa-c1
root@elsa-c1# sudo -Hu ubuntu mywait
[sleeper-ubuntu@elsa-c1] pid=597 uid=1000 gid=1000

anna@lxc-host$ lxc_attach anna-c1
root@anna-c1# mywait
[sleeper-root@anna-c1] pid=592 uid=0 gid=0

root@elsa-c2# mywait
[sleeper-root@elsa-c2] pid=597 uid=0 gid=0

root@anna-c2# mywait
[sleeper-root@anna-c2] pid=593 uid=0 gid=0

u* 14.10 0:-* 20m 0.00 2.0GHZ 2.0G15% 2014-10-30 18:25:41
```


How safe is this?

- users including root in container are *unprivileged* users, but are local users.
- Linux Kernel CVEs
 - As of 2014-11-02, per <http://cvedetails.com>
 - 101 Total
 - 14 Privilege Gain (some of these exploitable from kvm)

Use Cases

- run existing service in container
- move kvm / vm workload into container
- provide trusted users "root" access
- provide untrusted users "root" access

Distribution / Toolkit Support

- Linux kernel: added in 3.8, necessary improvements in 3.10
- Distro:
 - Ubuntu 14.04+
 - Red Hat Enterprise Linux: 7 (3.10.0-123 kernel)
 - SUSE Linux Enterprise Server: 12 (3.12.28-4.6)
- Tools:
 - lxc: in 1.0 improvements in 1.1
 - libvirt: yes, current versions
 - nova libvirt-lxc driver: Juno
 - nova-compute-flex: yes
 - Parallels: early 2015

More Info

- These Slides: <https://github.com/hallyn/ods-2014-usersns>
- Serge Hallyn <serge.hallyn@canonical.com> [freenode: 'hallyn']
- Scott Moser <scott.moser@canonical.com> [freenode: 'smoser']
- 'Namespaces In Operation' [lwn.net]
- 10 part series on LXC 1.0 [stgraber.net]
- LWN.net Secure Linux containers [lwn.net]