# Herstein Algebra Moderna Resuelto

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## 1. Teoría de Conjuntos

**Ejemplo 1.-** Sea s<br/> un conjunto cualquiera y definamos en S por a b<br/> para  $a,b\in S$  si y solo si a = b. Hemos definido claramente, así, una relación de equivalencia sobre S. En

- pensar como humano
- actuar como humano
- actuar racionalmente
- pensar racionalmente

## 2. Teoría de Grupos

### 2.1. Definición de Grupo

**Ejemplo 1.-** Supongamos que  $G = \mathbb{Z}$ , con  $a \cdot b$ , para  $a, b \in G$ , definida como la suma usual entre enteros, es decir, con  $a\Delta b = a + b$ . Demostrar que G es un grupo abeliano infinito en el que 0 juega el papel de e y -a el de  $a^{-1}$  G es un grupo  $\iff$  cumple lo siguiente.

- 1.  $\forall a,b \in G \in G \ a \cdot b \in G$
- 2.  $\forall a,b,c \in G, a \cdot (b \cdot c) = (a \cdot b) \cdot c$
- 3.  $\exists e \in G : \forall a \in G, e \cdot a = a \cdot e = a$
- 4.  $\forall a \in G \ \exists \ a^{-1} \in G : a \cdot a^{-1} = e$

 $Demostraci\'{o}n.$ :

- 1.- Sean  $a,b \in G$ ,  $a \cdot b \in G \iff a+b \in \mathbb{Z} \iff a,b \in \mathbb{Z}$
- **2.-** Sean  $a,b,c \in G$ ,  $\Rightarrow a,b,c \in G$ ,  $\Rightarrow a \cdot (b \cdot c) = a + (b + c) = (a + b) + c = (a \cdot b) \cdot c$  $\Rightarrow a \cdot (b \cdot c) = (a \cdot b) \cdot c$
- **3.-** Sea  $a\in G,\ \exists\ e\in G: e\cdot a=a\cdot e=a\ \forall\ a\in G\iff\exists\ w\in\mathbb{Z}: w\cdot a=a\cdot w=a\ \forall\ a\in\mathbb{Z}$  (1 cumple)
- **4.-** Sea  $a \in \mathbb{Z}$ ,  $\exists a^{-1} \in G : a \cdot a^{-1} = a^{-1} \cdot a = e \iff \exists a^{-1} \in \mathbb{Z} : a + a^{-1} = a^{-1} + a = 1$  (cumple -a)

De esto se tiene que G es un grupo, ahora veamos que G es grupo abeliano

Sea a,b 
$$\in$$
 G  $\Rightarrow$  a,b  $\in$  Z, a·b = b·a  $\iff$  a+b = b+a

**2.-** Supongamos que G consiste en los números reales 1 y -1 con la multiplicación entre números reales como operación. G es entonces un grupo abeliano de orden 2.

 $Demostraci\'on. \ :$ 

Es claro que el orden de G es 2

1, 3, 4

 $1\cdot 1=1\in G,\ 1\cdot (-1)=(-1)\cdot 1=-1\in G,\ (-1)\cdot (-1)=1$  ... tenemos que  $\forall$  a,b  $\in$  G, a·b  $\in$  G,  $\forall$  a  $\in$  G  $\exists$   $a^{-1}\in$  G : a· = e,  $\exists$  e in G :  $\forall$  a  $\in$  G a·e = a. Además lo anterior muestra que G es conmutativo

**2.-** Sean a,b,c en G, 
$$\Rightarrow$$
 a,b,c  $\in \mathbb{R}$  :  $a \cdot (b \cdot c) = (a \cdot b) \cdot c$ 

**3.-** Sea  $G=S_3$ , el grupo de todas las aplicaciones biyectivas del conjunto  $A=x_1,\ x_2,\ x_3$  sobre si mismo, con el producto, la composición. G es un grupo de orden 6.

#### Demostraci'on.:

- $\varphi_e := G \to G$  donde:
- $\varphi_e(x_1) = x_1$
- $\varphi_e(x_2) = x_2$
- $\varphi_e(x_3) = x_3$
- $\varphi_1 := G \to G$  donde:
- $\varphi_1(x_1) = x_1$
- $\varphi_1(x_2) = x_3$
- $\varphi_1(x_3) = x_2$
- $\varphi_2 := G \to G$  donde:
- $\varphi_2(x_1) = x_3$
- $\varphi_2(x_2) = x_2$
- $\varphi_2(x_3) = x_1$
- $\varphi_3 := G \to G$  donde:
- $\varphi_3(x_1) = x_2$
- $\varphi_3(x_2) = x_1$
- $\varphi_3(x_3)=x_3$
- $\varphi_4 := G \to G$  donde:
- $\varphi_4(x_1) = x_2$
- $\varphi_4(x_2) = x_3$
- $\varphi_4(x_3) = x_1$
- $\varphi_5 := G \to G$  donde:
- $\varphi_5(x_1) = x_3$
- $\varphi_5(x_2) = x_1$
- $\varphi_5(x_3)=x_2$
- **1.-**: Sean  $\varphi_a$  y  $\varphi_b \in G$  y  $\varphi_C = \varphi_a \circ \varphi_b$ , sabemos que  $\varphi_a$  y  $\varphi_b$  son aplicaciones biyectivas de A en A,  $\therefore \varphi_C$  también es una aplicación biyectiva de A en A  $\therefore \varphi_C \in G$
- **2.-** Veamos que  $\varphi_a \circ (\varphi_b \circ \varphi_c) = (\varphi_a \circ \varphi_b) \circ \varphi_c \ \forall \ \varphi_a, \varphi_b, \varphi_c \in G$  Omitiremos cuando alguna  $\varphi$  es  $\varphi_e$ , pues es claro que se cumple.

$$arphi_1 \circ (arphi_1 \circ arphi_1) = arphi_1 \circ arphi_e = arphi_1$$

$$(arphi_1 \circ arphi_1) \circ arphi_1 = arphi_e \circ arphi_1 = arphi_1$$

$$arphi_2 \circ (arphi_2 \circ arphi_2) = arphi_2 \circ arphi_e = arphi_2$$

$$(arphi_2\circarphi_2)\circarphi_2=arphi_e\circarphi_2=arphi_2$$

$$\varphi_3 \circ (\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_3) = \varphi_3 \circ \varphi_e = \varphi_3 (\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_3) \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_e \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_3$$

$$\varphi_4 \circ (\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_4) = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_e$$
$$(\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_4) \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_e$$

$$\varphi_5 \circ (\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_5) = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_e 
(\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_5) \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_e$$

$$\varphi_1 \circ (\varphi_2 \circ \varphi_2) = \varphi_1 \circ \varphi_e = \varphi_1 
(\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_2) \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_1$$

$$arphi_1 \circ (arphi_3 \circ arphi_3) = arphi_1 \circ arphi_e = arphi_1 \ (arphi_1 \circ arphi_3) \circ arphi_3 = arphi_5 \circ arphi_3 = arphi_1$$

$$\varphi_1 \circ (\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_4) = \varphi_1 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_3 (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_4) \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_2 \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_3$$

$$\varphi_1 \circ (\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_5) = \varphi_1 \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_2 (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_5) \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_3 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_2$$

$$\varphi_2 \circ (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_1) = \varphi_2 \circ \varphi_e = \varphi_2$$

$$(\varphi_2 \circ \varphi_1) \circ \varphi_1 = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_1 = \varphi_2$$

$$\varphi_2 \circ (\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_3) = \varphi_2 \circ \varphi_e = \varphi_2 (\varphi_2 \circ \varphi_3) \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_2$$

$$\varphi_2 \circ (\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_4) = \varphi_2 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_1 (\varphi_2 \circ \varphi_4) \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_3 \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_1$$

$$\varphi_2 \circ (\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_5) = \varphi_2 \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_3 
(\varphi_2 \circ \varphi_5) \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_1 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_3$$

$$\varphi_3 \circ (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_1) = \varphi_3 \circ \varphi_e = \varphi_3 (\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_1) \circ \varphi_1 = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_1 = \varphi_3$$

$$\varphi_3 \circ (\varphi_2 \circ \varphi_2) = \varphi_3 \circ \varphi_e = \varphi_3 
(\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_2) \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_3$$

$$\varphi_3 \circ (\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_4) = \varphi_3 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_2 (\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_4) \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_1 \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_2$$

$$arphi_3 \circ (arphi_5 \circ arphi_5) = arphi_3 \circ arphi_4 = arphi_1 \ (arphi_3 \circ arphi_5) \circ arphi_5 = arphi_2 \circ arphi_5 = arphi_1$$

$$\varphi_4 \circ (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_1) = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_e = \varphi_4 (\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_1) \circ \varphi_1 = \varphi_3 \circ \varphi_1 = \varphi_4$$

$$\varphi_4 \circ (\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_3) = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_e = \varphi_4 (\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_3) \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_2 \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_4$$

$$arphi_4 \circ (arphi_2 \circ arphi_2) = arphi_4 \circ arphi_e = arphi_4 \ (arphi_4 \circ arphi_2) \circ arphi_2 = arphi_1 \circ arphi_2 = arphi_4$$

$$arphi_4 \circ (arphi_5 \circ arphi_5) = arphi_4 \circ arphi_4 = arphi_5 \ (arphi_4 \circ arphi_5) \circ arphi_5 = arphi_e \circ arphi_5 = arphi_5$$

$$\varphi_5 \circ (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_1) = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_e = \varphi_5 
(\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_1) \circ \varphi_1 = \varphi_2 \circ \varphi_1 = \varphi_5$$

$$\varphi_5 \circ (\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_3) = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_e = \varphi_5 (\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_3) \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_1 \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_5$$

$$arphi_5 \circ (arphi_2 \circ arphi_2) = arphi_5 \circ arphi_e = arphi_5 \ (arphi_5 \circ arphi_2) \circ arphi_2 = arphi_3 \circ arphi_2 = arphi_5$$

$$\varphi_5 \circ (\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_4) = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_4 (\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_4) \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_e \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_4$$

$$\varphi_1 \circ (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_2) = \varphi_1 \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_2 
(\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_1) \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_e \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_2$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \varphi_1 \circ (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_3) = \varphi_1 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_3 \\ (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_1) \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_e \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_3 \end{array}$$

$$\varphi_1 \circ (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_4) = \varphi_1 \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_4 (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_1) \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_e \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_4$$

$$arphi_1 \circ (arphi_1 \circ arphi_5) = arphi_1 \circ arphi_3 = arphi_5 \ (arphi_1 \circ arphi_1) \circ arphi_5 = arphi_e \circ arphi_5 = arphi_5$$

$$arphi_1 \circ (arphi_2 \circ arphi_1) = arphi_1 \circ arphi_5 = arphi_3 \ (arphi_1 \circ arphi_2) \circ arphi_1 = arphi_4 \circ arphi_1 = arphi_3$$

$$arphi_1 \circ (arphi_3 \circ arphi_1) = arphi_1 \circ arphi_4 = arphi_2 \ (arphi_1 \circ arphi_3) \circ arphi_1 = arphi_5 \circ arphi_1 = arphi_2$$

$$arphi_1 \circ (arphi_4 \circ arphi_1) = arphi_1 \circ arphi_3 = arphi_5 \ (arphi_1 \circ arphi_4) \circ arphi_1 = arphi_2 \circ arphi_1 = arphi_5$$

$$arphi_1 \circ (arphi_5 \circ arphi_1) = arphi_1 \circ arphi_2 = arphi_4 \ (arphi_1 \circ arphi_5) \circ arphi_1 = arphi_3 \circ arphi_1 = arphi_4$$

$$arphi_2 \circ (arphi_2 \circ arphi_1) = arphi_2 \circ arphi_5 = arphi_1 \ (arphi_2 \circ arphi_2) \circ arphi_1 = arphi_e \circ arphi_1 = arphi_1$$

$$arphi_2 \circ (arphi_2 \circ arphi_3) = arphi_2 \circ arphi_4 = arphi_3 \ (arphi_2 \circ arphi_2) \circ arphi_3 = arphi_e \circ arphi_3 = arphi_3$$

$$arphi_2 \circ (arphi_2 \circ arphi_4) = arphi_2 \circ arphi_3 = arphi_4$$

$$(\varphi_2\circ\varphi_2)\circ\varphi_4=\varphi_e\circ\varphi_4=\varphi_4$$

$$arphi_2 \circ (arphi_2 \circ arphi_5) = arphi_2 \circ arphi_1 = arphi_5 \ (arphi_2 \circ arphi_2) \circ arphi_5 = arphi_e \circ arphi_5 = arphi_5$$

$$\varphi_2 \circ (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_2) = \varphi_2 \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_3 
(\varphi_2 \circ \varphi_1) \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \varphi_2 \circ (\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_2) &= \varphi_2 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_1 \\ (\varphi_2 \circ \varphi_3) \circ \varphi_2 &= \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_1 \end{aligned}$$

$$arphi_2 \circ (arphi_4 \circ arphi_2) = arphi_2 \circ arphi_1 = arphi_5 \ (arphi_2 \circ arphi_4) \circ arphi_2 = arphi_3 \circ arphi_2 = arphi_5$$

$$\varphi_2 \circ (\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_2) = \varphi_2 \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_4 (\varphi_2 \circ \varphi_5) \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_1 \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_4$$

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$$arphi_3 \circ (arphi_3 \circ arphi_2) = arphi_3 \circ arphi_5 = arphi_2 \ (arphi_3 \circ arphi_3) \circ arphi_2 = arphi_e \circ arphi_2 = arphi_2$$

$$\varphi_3 \circ (\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_4) = \varphi_3 \circ \varphi_1 = \varphi_4 (\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_3) \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_e \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_4$$

$$\varphi_3 \circ (\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_5) = \varphi_3 \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_5 
(\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_3) \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_e \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_5$$

$$arphi_3 \circ (arphi_1 \circ arphi_3) = arphi_3 \circ arphi_5 = arphi_2 \ (arphi_3 \circ arphi_1) \circ arphi_3 = arphi_4 \circ arphi_3 = arphi_2$$

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$$arphi_3 \circ (arphi_4 \circ arphi_3) = arphi_3 \circ arphi_2 = arphi_5 \ (arphi_3 \circ arphi_4) \circ arphi_3 = arphi_1 \circ arphi_3 = arphi_5$$

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$$arphi_4 \circ (arphi_4 \circ arphi_2) = arphi_4 \circ arphi_1 = arphi_3 \ (arphi_4 \circ arphi_4) \circ arphi_2 = arphi_5 \circ arphi_2 = arphi_3$$

$$\varphi_4 \circ (\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_3) = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_1 
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$$\varphi_4 \circ (\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_5) = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_e = \varphi_4 
(\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_4) \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_4$$

$$\varphi_4 \circ (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_4) = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_1 (\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_1) \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_3 \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_1$$

$$\varphi_4 \circ (\varphi_2 \circ \varphi_4) = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_2 
(\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_2) \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_1 \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_2$$

$$\varphi_4 \circ (\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_4) = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_1 = \varphi_3 (\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_3) \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_2 \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_3$$

$$\varphi_4 \circ (\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_4) = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_e = \varphi_4 (\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_5) \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_e \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_4$$

$$\varphi_5 \circ (\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_1) = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_3 
(\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_5) \circ \varphi_1 = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_1 = \varphi_3$$

$$arphi_5 \circ (arphi_5 \circ arphi_2) = arphi_5 \circ arphi_3 = arphi_1 \ (arphi_5 \circ arphi_5) \circ arphi_2 = arphi_4 \circ arphi_2 = arphi_1$$

$$arphi_5 \circ (arphi_5 \circ arphi_3) = arphi_5 \circ arphi_1 = arphi_2 \ (arphi_5 \circ arphi_5) \circ arphi_3 = arphi_4 \circ arphi_3 = arphi_2$$

$$\varphi_5 \circ (\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_4) = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_e = \varphi_5 (\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_5) \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_5$$

$$\varphi_5 \circ (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_5) = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_1 (\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_1) \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_2 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_1$$

$$\varphi_5 \circ (\varphi_2 \circ \varphi_5) = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_1 = \varphi_2 
(\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_2) \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_3 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_2$$

$$\varphi_5 \circ (\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_5) = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_3 
(\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_3) \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_1 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_3$$

$$\varphi_5 \circ (\varphi_4 \circ \varphi_5) = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_e = \varphi_5 
(\varphi_5 \circ \varphi_4) \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_e \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_5$$

$$\varphi_1 \circ (\varphi_2 \circ \varphi_3) = \varphi_1 \circ \varphi_4 = \varphi_2 (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_2) \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_4 \circ \varphi_3 = \varphi_2$$

$$\varphi_1 \circ (\varphi_3 \circ \varphi_2) = \varphi_1 \circ \varphi_5 = \varphi_3 (\varphi_1 \circ \varphi_3) \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_5 \circ \varphi_2 = \varphi_3$$

$$arphi_1 \circ (arphi_2 \circ arphi_4) = arphi_1 \circ arphi_3 = arphi_5 \ (arphi_1 \circ arphi_2) \circ arphi_4 = arphi_4 \circ arphi_2 = arphi_3$$

$$arphi_1 \circ (arphi_4 \circ arphi_5) = arphi_5 \circ arphi_e = arphi_5 \ (arphi_1 \circ arphi_4) \circ arphi_5 = arphi_e \circ arphi_5 = arphi_5$$

- **3.-** Es claro que  $\varphi_e$  cumple  $\forall \varphi_a \in G$ ,  $\varphi_e \circ \varphi_a = \varphi_a \circ \varphi_e = a$  (con la composición como producto)
- **4.-** Sea  $\varphi_a \in G$ ,  $\therefore \varphi_a$  es una aplicación biyectiva de A en A,  $\therefore \exists \varphi_a^{-1} : \varphi_a \circ \varphi_a^{-1} = \varphi_I$ .  $\varphi_a^{-1}$  también es una aplicación biyectova de A en A,  $\therefore \varphi_a^{-1} \in G$