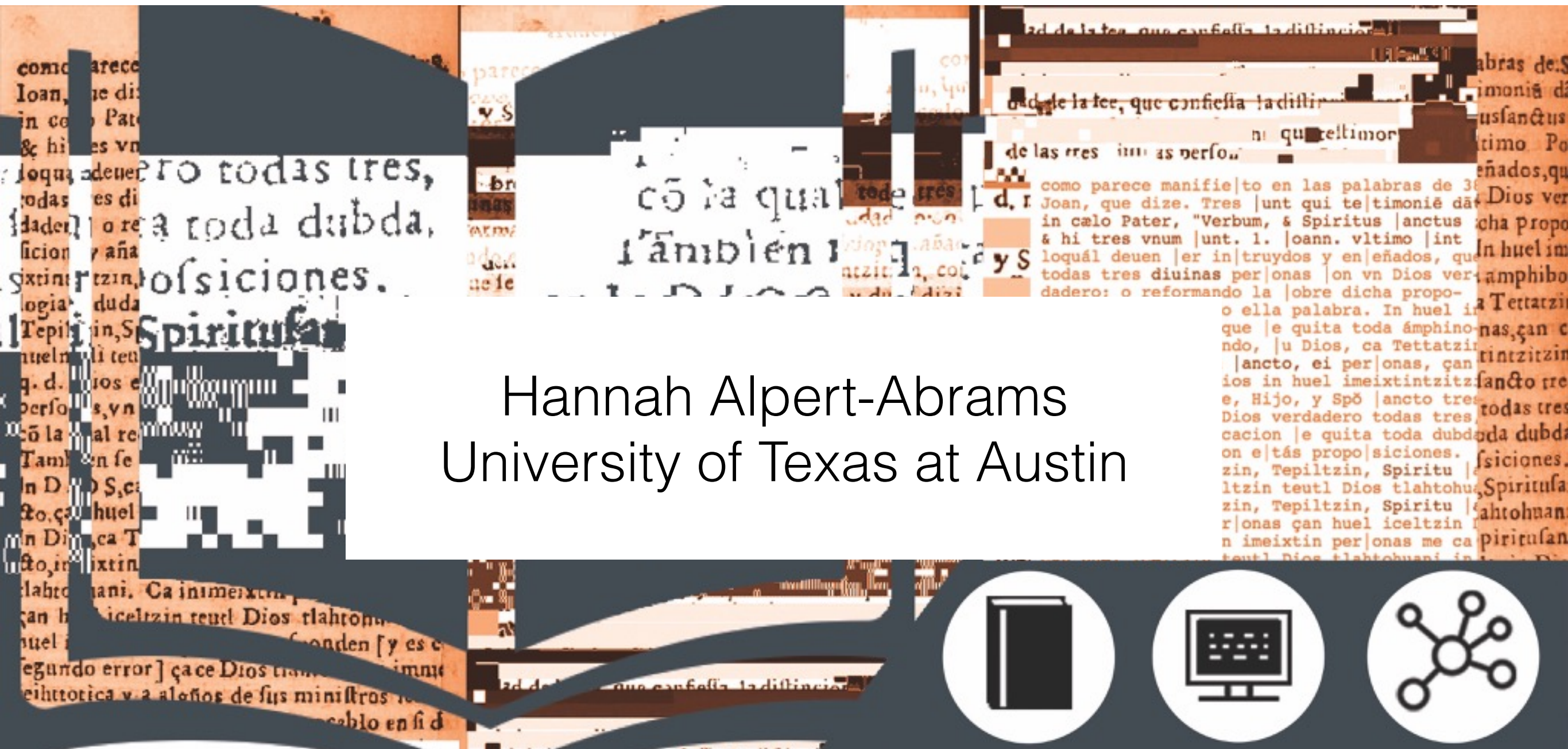


# Transcribing Historical Texts





**¶** Nic. ca ypampa inic yehuantin quicui  
lozque ininemiztzin ynictlalticpac mo  
nemitico in totecuvo Jesu xpo: intley n  
quimochihuilico in quimotemachtilico:  
inicttehuantin tictotepotztoquilizque y  
nitemachtiltzin. **¶** Mo. Catlehuatl ino  
quicui loque in nahuintin in Euangelis  
tame.

**¶** Nic. La yehuatl ynauhtlamantli  
yn Euangelio ynipan mopia ynixquich  
totech monequi in ticneltocazque yn tic  
chihuazq. Yhua intley n tictlalcabuiq  
intictelchihuazque. Yhuan intley tichi  
huazq yye yxqchotech monequi. Ahu  
yntlacamo ticneltocazque in tlein qui  
cuilotiaque can nimā ahueltitomaquix  
tizqui.

**¶** Mo. nicmatiznequi ynictiazque yn il  
huicac cuix ca yeyvo ticneltocazque yn  
oquicuilotiaque.

**¶** Nic. ca itlacamo tictopielicā tictone  
miliztican initeotenahuatiltzin, y yehua  
tin inquicauhtiaque caniman ahuel tiaz  
que yn ilhuicac.

¶ Nic. ca ypampa inic yehuantin quicui  
lozque ininemilztzin ynictlalticpacmo  
nemitico in totecuyo Jesu xpo: intleyn  
quimochihuilico in quimotemachtilico:  
inicttehuantin tictotepotztoquilizque y  
nitemachtiltzin. ¶ No. Catlehuatl ino  
quicuiloque in nahuintin in Euangelis-  
tame.

¶ Nic. Ca yehuatl ynauhtlamantli  
yn Euangelio ynipan mopia ynixquich  
totech monequi in ticteltocazque yn tic  
chihuazq. Yhuā intleyn tictlalcahuizq  
intictelchihuazque. Yhuan intley tichi  
huazq yye yxqch totech monequi. Tluh  
yntlacamo ticteltocazque in tlein qui-  
cuilotiaque çan nimā ahueltitomaquix-  
tizqui.

¶ No. nicmatiznequi ynictiazque yn il-  
huicac cuix ça yeyyo ticteltocazque yn  
oquicuilotiaque.

¶ Nic. ca itlacamo tictopielicā tictone  
milztican initeotenahuatiltzin, yye huā  
tin inquicauhtiaque caniman ahuel tiaz  
que yn ilhuicac.

¶ Nic. ca ypampa inic yehuantin quicui  
lozque ininemilztzin yn ictlalticpacmo  
nemitico in totecuyo Jesu xpo: intleyn  
quimochihuilico in quimotemachtilico:  
inicttehuantin tictotepotztoquilizque y  
nitemachtiltzin. ¶ No. Catlehuatl ino  
quicuiloque in nahuintin in Euangelij-  
tame.

¶ Nic. Ca yehuatl yn auhtlamantli  
yn Euangelio yn ipan mopia yn ixquich  
totech monequi in ticteltocazque yn tic  
chihuaz~q. Yhu~a intleyn tictlalcahuiz~q  
intictelchihuazque. Yhuan intley tichi  
huaz~q yye yx'qch totech monequi. Tluh  
yntlacamo ticteltocazque in tlein qui-  
cuilotiaque çan nim~a ahueltitomaquix-  
tizqui.

¶ No. nicmatiznequi yn ic tiazque yn il-  
huicac cuix ça yeyyo ticteltocazque yn  
oquicuilotiaque.

¶ Nic. ca ~itlacamo tictopielic~a tictone  
milztican initeotenahuatiltzin, yye hu~a  
tin inquicauhtiaque caniman ahuel tiaz  
que yn ilhuicac.

Accessibility  
Discoverability  
Preservation  
Research

Labor

Cost

Skill

Accuracy

Privacy

Crowdsourcing

Automatic Transcription





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## Sample Text

Axcan ipan miercoles çempuali macuiltonal metztli enero x-

## Created

21-04-2016

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## Transcribe This Item

1. [AGCA A1 Leg6074 Exp 54891-1.JPG](#)
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difficulties, merited a very different fate; mine is the unhappy station, in which I must hear complaints, without having it in my power to redress the grievances."

"September 30<sup>th</sup> 1782.

"The moment you have taken your determinations, what

### The moment you have

there will be no doubt, in case Charleston should be evacuated indeed, we had almost better give any price, than think of sending it from here. We have met with so many losses & delays, that we have little hope of success, should it be again attempted; however, if the clothing cannot be had with you, must go from hence."

"November 5<sup>th</sup> 1782.

<http://scripto.org/>



Author: Packe,  
Susanna, fl. 1674.

Title: Cookbook of  
Susanna Packe  
[manuscript].

Catalogue

Original

A Transcribe Text

Identify Graphic

Tutorial

Remember, you're not  
required to transcribe  
the whole page!

I'm done!

A



• for a coffer of the lungs •

• 2 spoonfull of oyle of sweet almond •

• 3 spoonfull of coltsfoot water •

• 2 spoonfull of red rose water 2 ounces of

• sugar candy beaten fine mixed all

• thear together and beat it one hour with a

• spoon till it be very white then take this

• upon a stick of R. Lurish this is a little way

• take that is new borne or any one who hath

• a cough cough or hoarseness it is also very

• good for the stone •

• a cup of purslane is sed to be a

• cure remedy for a cough and

• consumption •

• is good to disperse any swelling though it be

• roges and looks if it would gether

• so is oyle of camomile •

• OYNTMENTS •

• 1674 •

# Crowdsourcing

Accurate

Affordable

Needs Volunteers

Needs Infrastructure

Needs Maintenance



Crowdsourcing

Automatic Transcription

christiana. Fo 10.

¶ Nic. ca ypampa inic yehuantin quicui  
 lozque ininmiliztzin ynictlalticpacmo  
 nemitico in totecuyo Jesu xpo: intleyn  
 quimochihuilico in quimotemachtilico:  
 inicttehuantin tictotepotztoquilizque y  
 nitemachtiltzin. ¶ No. Catlehuatl ino  
 quicuiloque in nahuintin in Euangelis-  
 tame.

¶ Nic. Ca yehuatl ynauhtlamantli  
 yn Euangelio ynipan mopia ynixquich  
 totech monequi in ticneltocazque yn tic  
 chihuazq. Yhuā intleyn tictlalcahuizq  
 intictelchihuazque. Yhuan intley tichi  
 huazq yye yxqch totech monequi. Tluh  
 yntlacamo ticneltocazque in tlein qui-  
 cuilotiaque çan nimā ahueltitomaquix-  
 tizqui.

¶ No. nicmatiznequi ynictiazque yn il-  
 huicac cuix ça yeyyo ticneltocazque yn  
 oquicuilotiaque.

¶ Nic. ca itlacamo tictopielicā tictone  
 miliztican initeotenahuatiltzin, yyehuā  
 tin inquicauhtiaque caniman ahuel tiaz  
 que yn ilhuicac.

b ij

christiana. Fo 10.

¶ Nic. ca ypampa inic yehuantin quicui  
 lozque ininmiliztzin yn ictlalticpacmo  
 nemitico in totecuyo Jesu x~po: intleyn  
 quimochihuilico in quimotemachtilico:  
 inicttehuantin tictotepotztoquilizque y  
 nitemachtiltzin. ¶ No. Catlehuatl ino  
 quicuiloque in nahuintin in Euangelij-  
 tame.

¶ Nic. Ca yehuatl yn auhtlamantli  
 yn Euangelio yn ipan mopia yn ixquich  
 totech monequi in ticneltocazque yn tic  
 chihuaz~q. Yhu~a intleyn tictlalcahuiz~q  
 intictelchihuazque. Yhuan intley tichi  
 huaz~q yye yx~qch totech monequi. Tluh  
 yntlacamo ticneltocazque in tlein qui-  
 cuilotiaque çan nim~a ahueltitomaquix-  
 tizqui.

¶ No. nicmatiznequi yn ic tiazque yn il-  
 huicac cuix ça yeyyo ticneltocazque yn  
 oquicuilotiaque.

¶ Nic. ca ~itlacamo tictopielic~a tictone  
 miliztican initeotenahuatiltzin, yyehu~a  
 tin inquicauhtiaque caniman ahuel tiaz  
 que yn ilhuicac.

b ij



christiana. Fo 10.  
**¶** Nic. ca xpampa inic yehuantin quicui  
 lozque ininemiztzin ynictlalticpac mo  
 nemitico in totecuvo Jesu xpo: intley n  
 quimochihuilico in quimotemachtilico:  
 inictehuantin tictotepotztoquilizque y  
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**¶** Nic. La yehuatl ynauhitlamantli  
 yn Euangelio ynipan mopia ymixquich  
 totech monequi in ticneltocazque yn tic  
 chihuaazq. Yhua intley n tictlalcabui3q  
 intic telchihuaazque. Yhuan intley tichi  
 huaazq yye yxqch totech monequi. Eluh  
 yntlacamo ticneltocazque in tlein qui  
 cuilotiaque can nimā ahueltitomaquix  
 tizqui.  
**¶** Mo. nicmatiznequi ynic tiazque yn il  
 huicac cuix ca yeyvo ticneltocazque yn  
 oquicui lotiaque.  
**¶** Nic. ca itlacamo tictopielicā tictone  
 miliztican initeotenahuatiltzin, y yehua  
 tin inquicauhtiaque caniman ahuel tiaz  
 que yn il huicac.

b ij

o — M r^ -^ v^SO |>»00 Cv O — «  
 r^ -«t- «^lo r-^oo Oso — r^  
 vo SO vO \0 vO \*0 vO vO nO so \0  
 sOvO vososOnOvOvOvosOvOvO

00 (7s O — «\*< '♦N ^ w^sO r-»00  
 (7s o «- n r^ 't- «^VO f>.00 Cv o  
 w^ w^vO sovoovosovovovo>ovo r\*\*  
 r^r^i^i^c^r>.c^r>. r\*\*oo

VO r\*\*00 Cv o — \*^ «^ -^ «^SO  
 t>i30 J\ o — r«

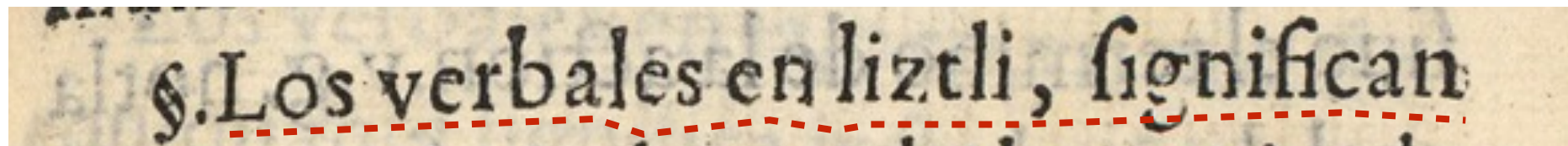
o — M r^ -^ v^SO |>»00 Cv O — «  
 r^ -«t- «^lo r-^oo Oso — r^  
 vo SO vO \0 vO \*0 vO vO nO so \0  
 sOvO vososOnOvOvOvosOvOvO

00 (7s O — «\*< '♦N ^ w^sO r-»00  
 (7s o «- n r^ 't-

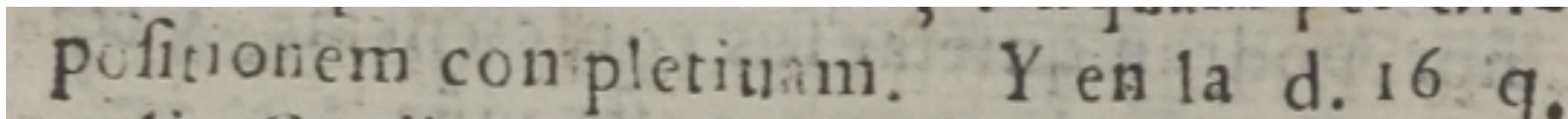


How does automatic  
transcription work?

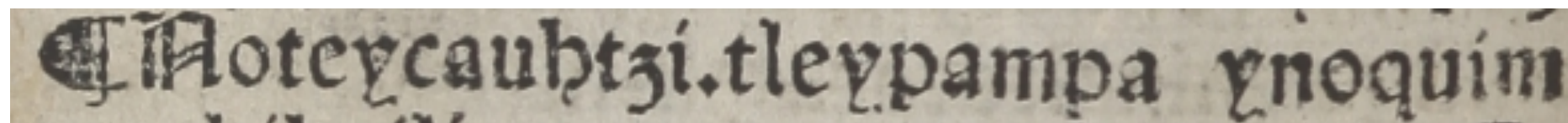
# Wandering baseline



# Uneven inking



# Unfamiliar Typefaces



præfertim vrgēte causa

ligature

non-standard  
spelling

diacritic

character  
ellision

obsolete  
character

praesertim urgente causa



Font Model  
+  
Language Model

# Font Model

con quae fie

# Font Model

con quae fie



# Font Model

con que fie

# Font Model

con que fie

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# Font Model

con que fie

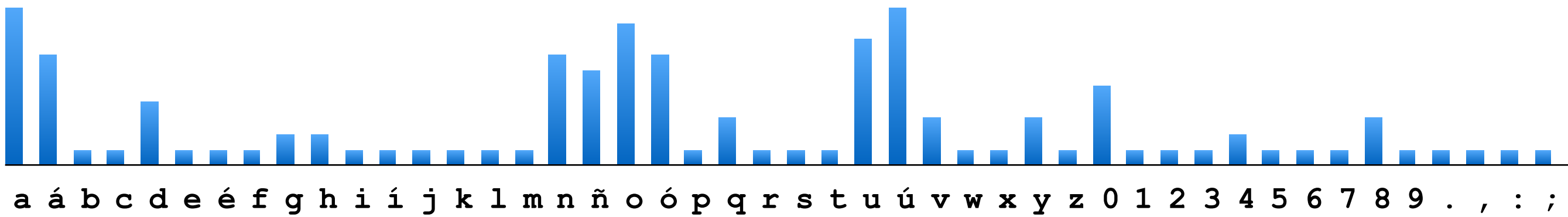
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# Font Model





# Font Model



Language Model

**my name i**

# Language Model

**my name is** 

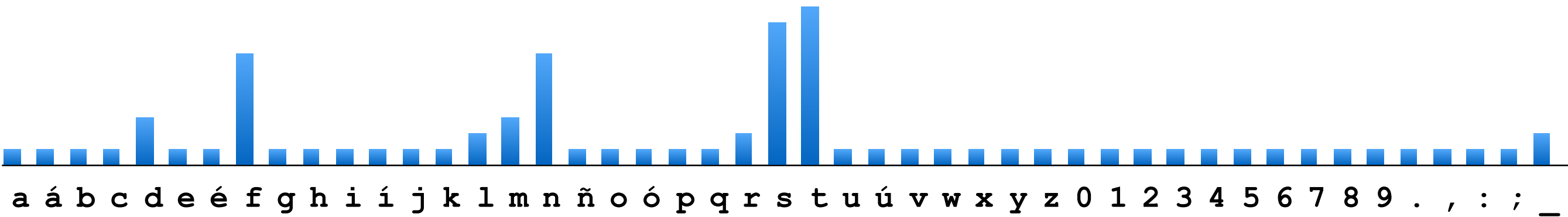


# Language Model



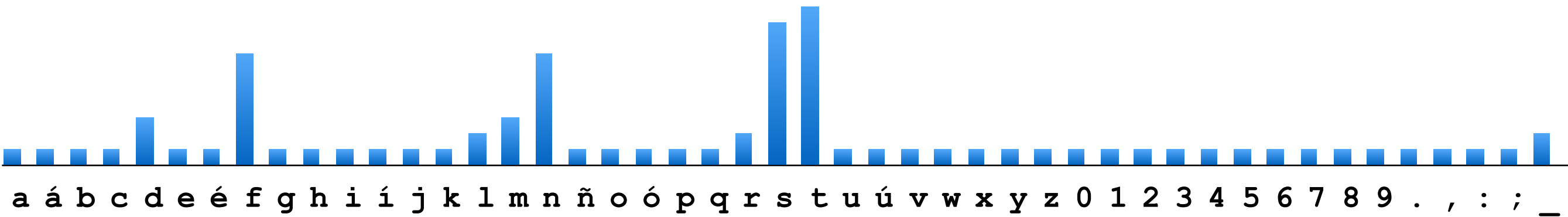
# Language Model

my name  i



# Language Model

my name  is

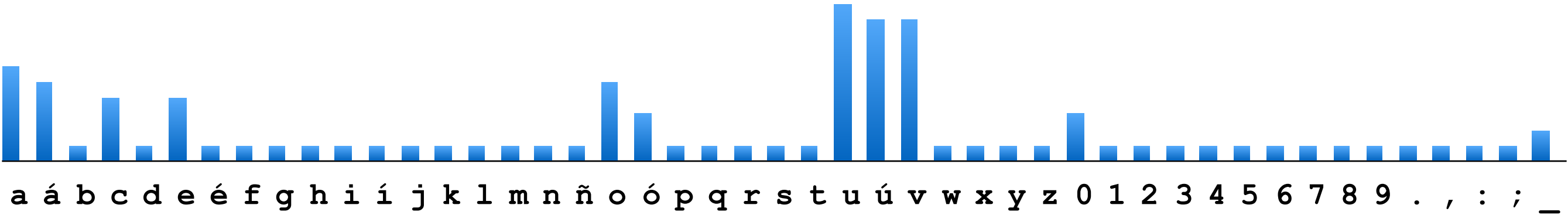




# Font Model

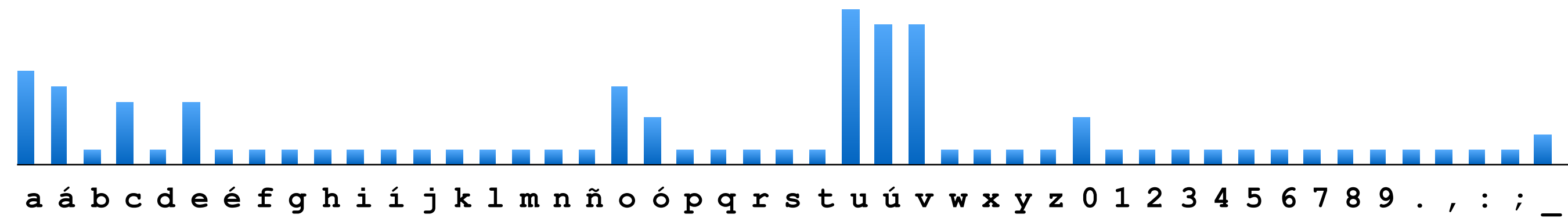


# Font Model



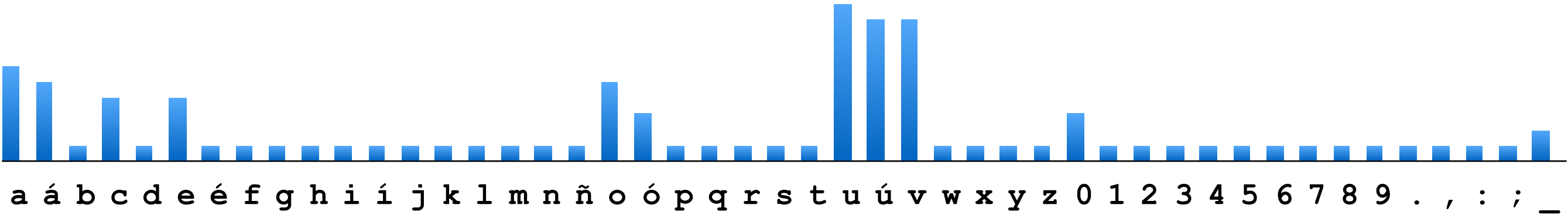
# Language Model

con que fe



# Language Model

conque fe





Language Model

con que fe

con que fe

How does automatic  
transcription work?

Options for Automatic  
Transcription



📄 LICENSING FOR ORGANIZATIONS

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What's new

FineReader  
productivity  
access



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Limited Languages  
Supervised Learning  
Single-Document

business  
use tools to  
PDFs.

ABBYY Finereader



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Pull requests

Issues

Gist



tesseract-ocr ⓘ

Repositories

People 0

Search repositories...

Type: All ▾

Language: All ▾

## tesseract

Tesseract Open Source OCR Engine (main repository)

machine-learning

ocr

tesseract

lstm

tesseract-ocr

● C++ ★ 9,893 🍏 2,277 Updated 3 hours ago



### Top languages

● C++ ● HTML

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0 >

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# Tesseract





This organization

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langdata

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docs

Open-Access  
Limited Fonts  
Limited Languages  
Modern Orientation  
Command-Line Operations

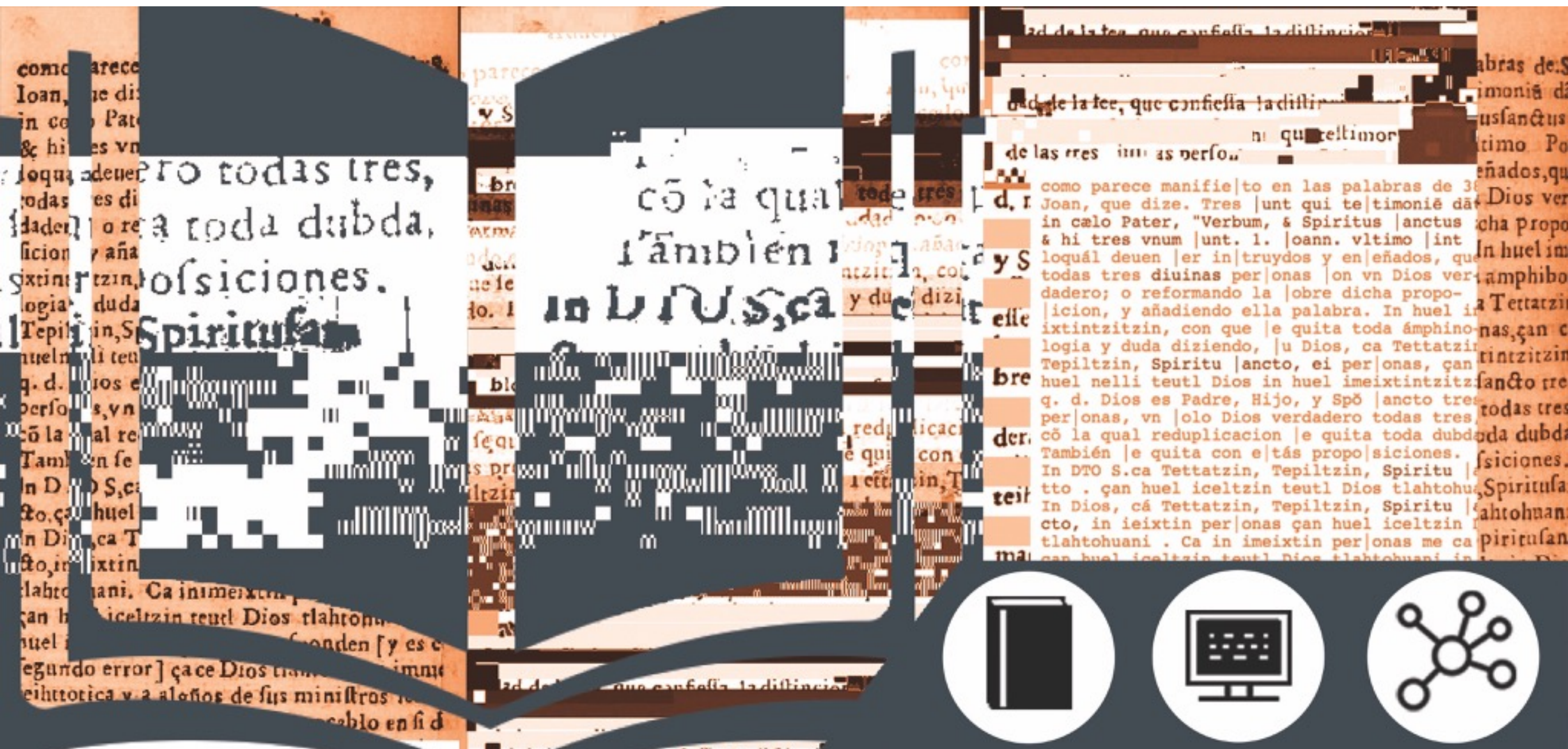


Language: All

0 >

as no public  
it be a member to see  
organization.

Tesseract



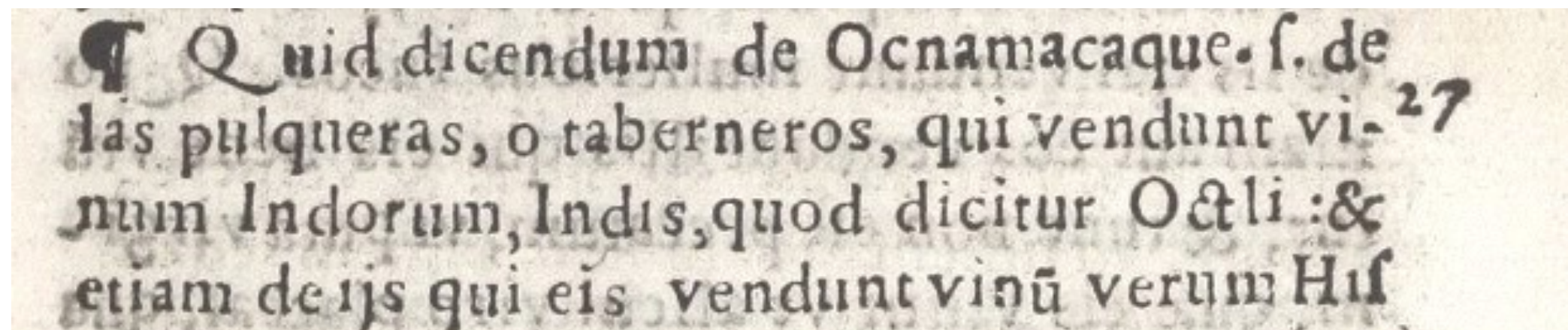
Ocular



Designed for historical documents  
Handles multiple languages  
Handles nonstandard orthographies  
Automated normalization  
Unsupervised learning

Ocular

"¶ Quid dicendum de Ocnamacaque. f. de  
las pulqueras, o taberneros, qui vendunt vi-  
num indorum, indis, quod dicitur Octli .&  
etiam de iis qui eis venduntur nō verum Hil



¶ Quid dicendum de Ocnamacaque. f. de  
las pulqueras, o taberneros, qui vendunt vi-<sup>27</sup>  
num indorum, indis, quod dicitur Octli :&  
etiam de ijs qui eis vendunt vinū verum His

Normalized text: illustres. E logo os Reitores **que** taõ juntos, derão o me**s**mo

Historical text: illustres. E logo os Reitores \~qe taõ juntos, derão o mefmo

Normalized text: av**i**so a seus Collegios, **s**endo em todos, & cada hum delles

Historical text: avifo a feus Collegios, fendo em todos, & cada hum delles

illustres. E logo os Reitores q̃ eraõ juntos, derão o mefmo  
avifo a feus Collegios, fendo em todos, & cada hum delles

Ocular



Technologically complex  
Command-line operations  
Single-document transcription

Ocular

[video using Ocular]

<https://youtu.be/Xgys4dBbDfI>

<https://github.com/tberg12/ocular>