Explained Variance (EV) —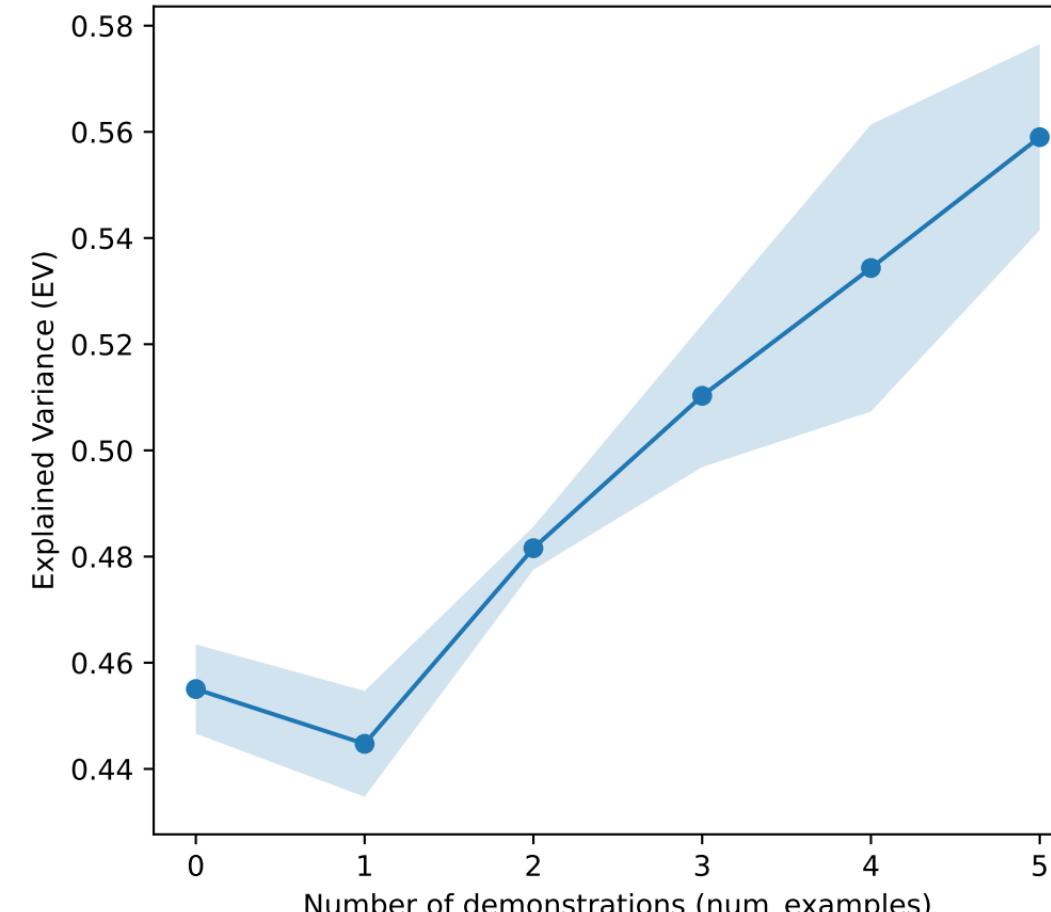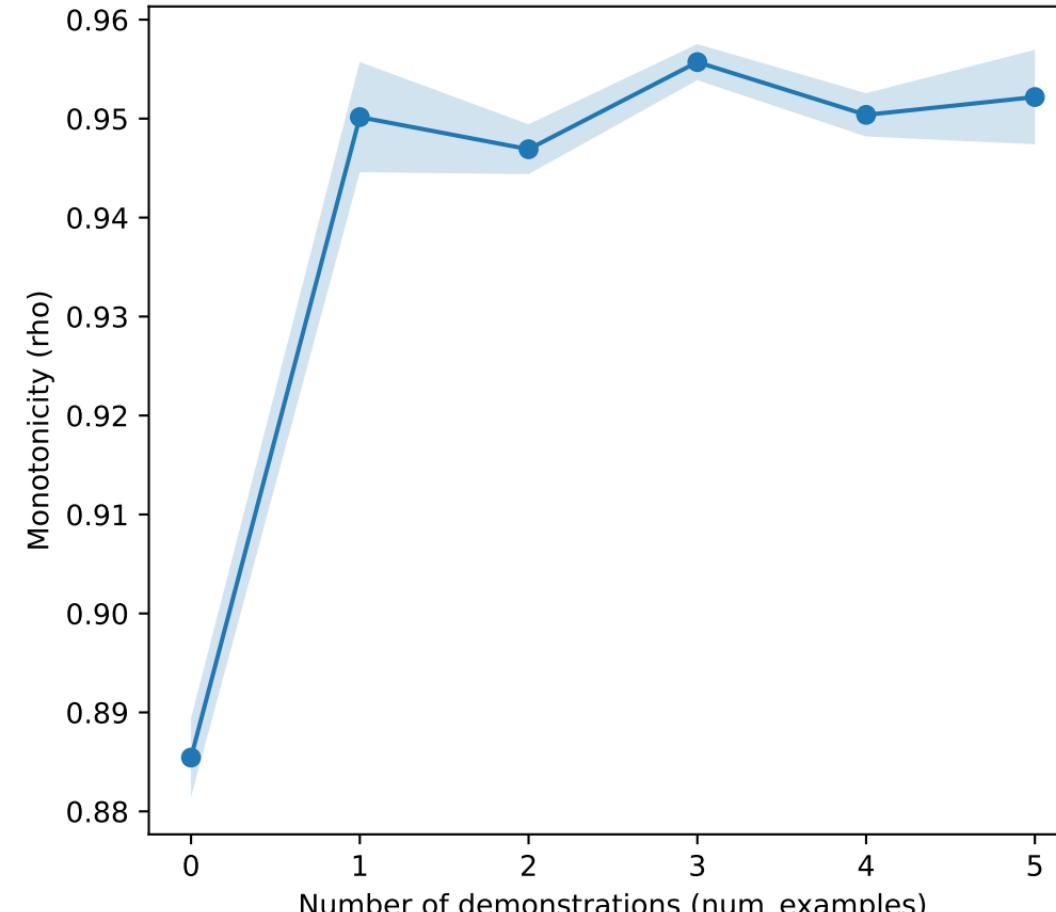 **Monotonicity (rho)** — **Sublinearity (beta)**