のスセッコ電子 
$$\hat{S}=(\hat{S}_x,\hat{S}_y,\hat{S}_z)$$
 (1)  $[\hat{S}_x,\hat{S}_y]=it\hat{S}_z$ ,  
行列表示  $\hat{S}_z=\hat{S}_z$ 

(2) 
$$S_{x} = \frac{t}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
  $S_{y} = \frac{t}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\lambda \\ \lambda & 0 \end{pmatrix}$   $S_{z} = \frac{t}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$ 

のスセーン実質子の回有状態
(3) 
$$\hat{S}_{z}(r) = \frac{1}{2}(r)$$
  $\hat{S}_{z}(l) = -\frac{1}{2}(l)$  (4)  $(r) = \binom{0}{0}$   $(l) = \binom{0}{1}$ 

$$\hat{S}_{z}(r) = \frac{1}{2}(r)$$
  $\hat{S}_{z}(1) =$ 

$$(5) \hat{S}_{x} (\rightarrow) = \frac{1}{2} (\rightarrow) \hat{S}_{x} (\leftarrow)$$

$$(7) (\rightarrow) = \frac{1}{2} ((\uparrow) \rightarrow (\downarrow))$$

$$(7) (\rightarrow) = \frac{1}{2} ((\uparrow) \rightarrow (\downarrow))$$

(5) 
$$\hat{S}_{x} (\rightarrow) = \frac{1}{2} (\rightarrow) \hat{S}_{x} (\leftarrow) = -\frac{1}{2} (\leftarrow) (6) (\rightarrow) = \frac{1}{12} (1) (\rightarrow) = \frac{1}{12} (1)$$

$$\frac{t}{2}$$
 (4)

x-760022278H402to2011314=PV (1) H=-10H Sx (2)  $H(\rightarrow) = -\frac{\hbar\omega}{2}(\rightarrow)$   $H(\leftarrow) = \frac{\hbar\omega}{2}(\leftarrow)$   $\hbar\omega$ 時間発展のScheq.の一般解は (3)  $|\Psi(t)\rangle = \alpha e^{\lambda \frac{\omega}{2}t} [\rightarrow) + \beta e^{-\lambda \frac{\omega}{2}t} (\leftarrow)$  (3.  $\beta \in \mathbb{C}$ )  $=\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\left(\alpha e^{i\frac{\omega}{2}t}+\beta e^{-i\frac{\omega}{2}t}\right)\left(\gamma\right)+\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\left(\alpha e^{i\frac{\omega}{2}t}-\beta e^{-i\frac{\omega}{2}t}\right)\left(\nu\right)$ The first constant of th 

 $\omega > 0$   $\uparrow H$   $\uparrow 2$ 

多る世場中でのスセックの「才差運動」

スセンのる発気モーメントが。

(4) 
$$|\Psi(t)\rangle = \cos \frac{\omega}{2} t |\uparrow\rangle + i \sin \frac{\omega}{2} t |\downarrow\rangle$$
(5)  $|\Psi(0)\rangle = |\uparrow\rangle \Rightarrow |\Psi(\frac{\pi}{\omega})\rangle = i |\downarrow\rangle \Rightarrow |\Psi(\frac{2\pi}{\omega})\rangle = -|\uparrow\rangle$ 
(6)  $|\Psi(\frac{\pi}{2\omega})\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \{|\uparrow\rangle + i|\downarrow\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \{|\downarrow\rangle + i|\downarrow\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt$ 

3 **X** +2

多スピン2つの系の状態

$$|\uparrow\rangle_2$$
,  $|\uparrow\rangle\otimes|\downarrow\rangle_2$ 

$$= - 450 4$$
 (2)  $| \Phi \rangle = \alpha_1 | \gamma \rangle | \gamma \rangle + \alpha_2 | \gamma \rangle | U \rangle + \alpha_3 | U \rangle | \gamma \rangle + \alpha_4 | U \rangle | U \rangle$  ( $\alpha_1 \alpha_2, \alpha_3, \alpha_4 \in \mathbb{C}$  ) singlet 全角運動量  $t^2 D o$  特別な状態.

(3) 
$$\left[ \Phi_{0} \right] = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left\{ \left[ \left( 1 \right) \right] \right\} - \left[ \left( 1 \right) \right] + \left[ \left( 1 \right) \right] \right]$$

$$=-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\{|-\rangle\rangle\langle-\rangle\langle-\rangle\rangle\}$$

$$=-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\{|-\rangle\rangle\langle-\rangle\langle-\rangle\rangle\rangle$$

$$=-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\{|-\rangle\langle-\rangle\langle-\rangle\rangle\rangle\rangle$$