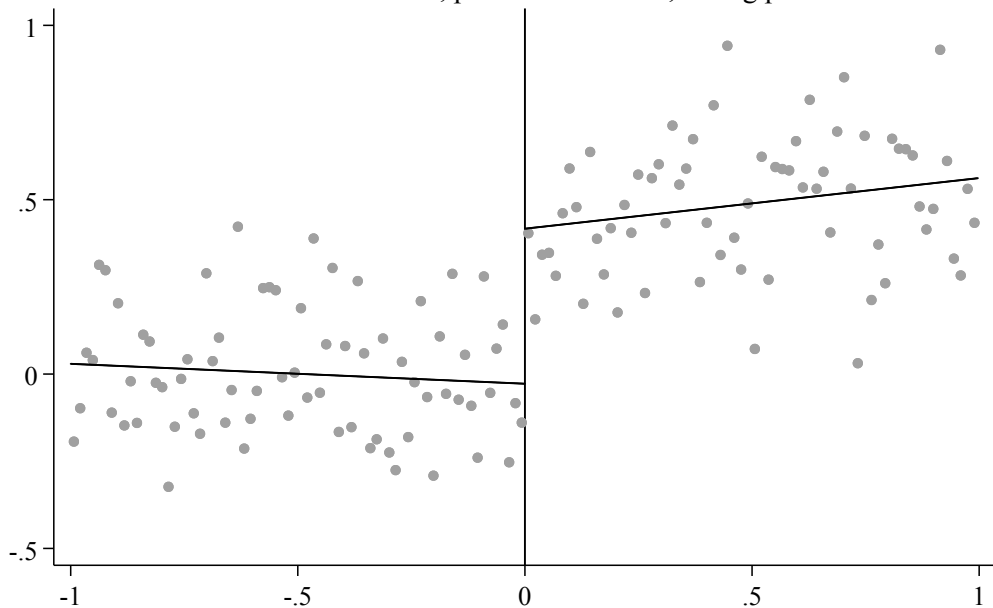


BetaHat = .3710906975564738, p-value = 0.00202, wrong p-value = 0.00000



• Sample average within bin

— Polynomial fit of order 1