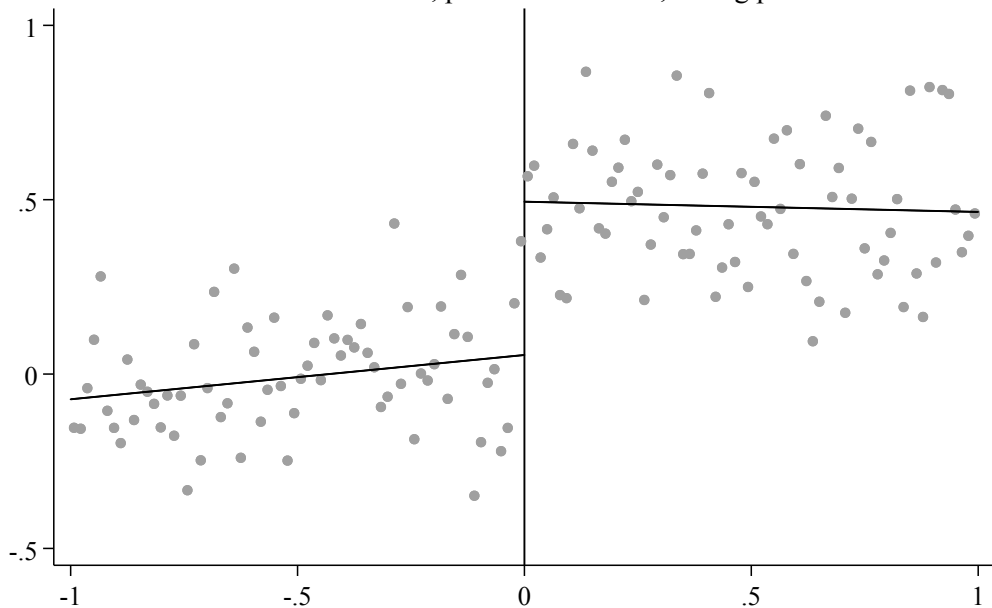


BetaHat = .403911577528835, p-value = 0.01847, wrong p-value = 0.00000



• Sample average within bin

— Polynomial fit of order 1