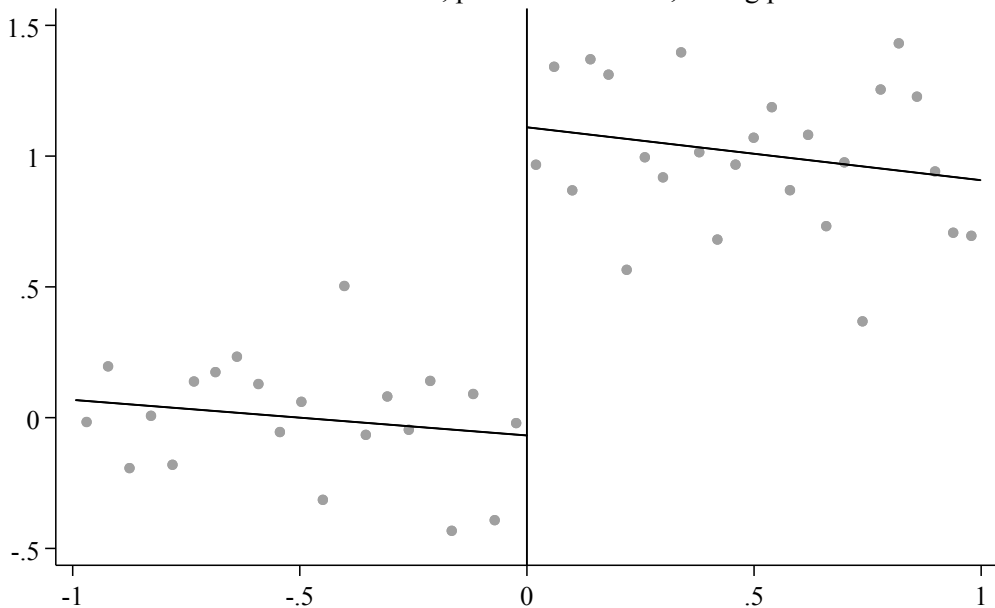


BetaHat = 1.297101229391214, p-value = 0.00000, wrong p-value = 0.00000



• Sample average within bin

— Polynomial fit of order 1