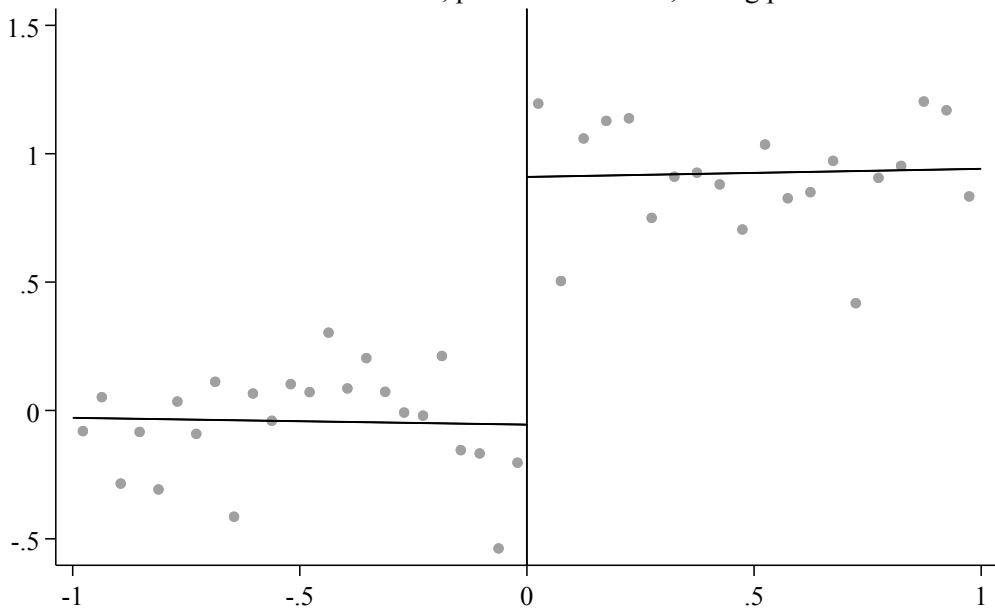


BetaHat = 1.267034014013773, p-value = 0.00002, wrong p-value = 0.00000



• Sample average within bin

— Polynomial fit of order 1