Type Prototyping: -

1- Throw away prototype

- The Requirement which should be prototyped are those which cause most difficulties to customer and hard to understand
- Use to help elicit and developed system requirements
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2- Evolutionary prototype

- The Requirement which should be supported are those which understandable and can deliver useful end-user functionality
- To deliver a workable system quickly to customer

Approaches to prototyping: -

1- Paper prototype

- Very cheap, Fast, and effective
- Paper has More Visual Bandwidth
- No Excitable Software Is Needed
- Can Be done by non-technical people

2- Wizard of Oz prototype

- Ex1: Vending Machine without creating the mechanics and use hidden person to deliver the selected purchase
- Ex2: ChatBot Which simulate the Conversation, Al response can be replaced by human

3- Excitable prototype

- Expansive option
- There is written software

- Prototype Advantages: -
 - Good chance for stakeholders to be involved in the requirements
 - Used with another elicitation technique to gather requirements
 - o provide details information
- Prototype Disadvantages: -
 - Expansive In term time and cost
 - User Confusion
- The Problems Which Agile Solve it?
 - 1- Too Much documentation
 - 2- Inflexible plans
 - 3- Late, over budget, and buggy software
 - 4- Too many artifacts
- Agile Values: -
 - 1- Individuals and interaction over processes and tools
 - 2- Working software over documentation
 - 3- Customer collaboration over content negotiation
 - 4- Responding to change over following plan
- Agile Manifesto (Principles): -
 - 1- Our highest priority is to satisfy the customer by rapid delivery of useful software.
 - 2- Welcome changing requirements, even late in development
 - 3- Working software is delivered frequently
 - 4- Working software is the principal measure of progress
 - 5- Sustainable development, able to maintain a constant pace
 - 6- Close, daily co-operation between business people and developers
 - 7- Face to face conversation is the best form of communication
 - 8- Projects are built around motivated individuals who are trusted

- 9- Continuous attention to technical excellence and good design
- 10- Simplicity Is essential
- 11- Self organized
- $12 \hbox{---} \hbox{ Regular adaptation to changing circumstance} \\$
- User Stories

As a user I want to upload photos so that I can share photos with others

- Features Describe what your software do, user stories describe what user want to do
- Senario

• Senario With BDD

Given Then When
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- User Story Have Three Parts
 - 1- Card: A Written Description of the user story for planning purposes
 - 2- Conversation: a section for capturing further information about the user

- story and details of any conversations
- 3- Confirmation: a section to convey what tests will be carried out to confirm the user story is complete