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Algorithm Lab. Class Assignment-7

CSE Group 1

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1. Write a program to sort a given set of elements using the Merge sort method and determine the time required to sort the elements. Repeat the experiment for different values of n, the number of elements in the list to be sorted, and plot a graph of the time taken versus n. The elements can be read from a file or can be generated using the random number generator.

Program

// Author: Chaudhary Hamdan

#include <stdio.h>

#include <time.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#define sf(x) scanf("%d", &x)

#define pf printf

#define pfs(x) printf("%d ", x)

#define pfn(x) printf("%d\n", x)

#define pfc(x) printf("%d, ", x)

#define F(i,x,y) for(int i = x; i < y; i++)

#define FI(i,x,y,inc) for(int i = x; i < y; i += inc)

#define RF(i,x,y) for(int i = x; i >= y; i--)

#define pfa(i,a,n) for(int i = 0; i < n-1; i++) printf("%d ",a[i]);

printf("%d\n", a[n-1]);

```
void i_o_from_file() {  
  
#ifndef ONLINE_JUDGE  
    freopen("C:\\Users\\KIIT\\input", "r", stdin);  
    freopen("C:\\Users\\KIIT\\output", "w", stdout);  
#endif  
}
```

```
void merge(int arr[], int l, int m, int r)  
{  
    int i, j, k;  
    int n1 = m - l + 1;  
    int n2 = r - m;  
  
    int L[n1], R[n2];  
  
    F(i, 0, n1) {  
        L[i] = arr[l + i];  
    }  
    F(i, 0, n2) {  
        R[i] = arr[m + 1 + i];  
    }  
    i = 0;  
    j = 0;  
    k = l;  
    while (i < n1 && j < n2) {  
        if (L[i] <= R[j]) {  
            arr[k] = L[i];  
            i++;  
        }  
    }
```

```

        else {
            arr[k] = R[j];
            j++;
        }
        k++;
    }
    while (i < n1) {
        arr[k] = L[i];
        i++;
        k++;
    }
    while (j < n2) {
        arr[k] = R[j];
        j++;
        k++;
    }
}

void mergeSort(int arr[], int l, int r) {
    if (l < r) {
        int m = (l + r) / 2;

        mergeSort(arr, l, m);
        mergeSort(arr, m + 1, r);

        merge(arr, l, m, r);
    }
}

```

```

int main() {

    i_o_from_file();

    /* ***** */

    pf("n\t\t\tbest\t\tavg\t\t\tworst\n_____|\n");

    int sizes;
    sf(sizes);

    F(i, 0, sizes) {
        int n;
        sf(n);

        pf("%d\t\t", n);
        int arr[n];
        time_t start, end;
        double time;

        // Best
        F(j, 0, n) {
            arr[j] = j + 1;
        }

        start = clock();
        mergeSort(arr, 0, n - 1);
        end = clock();

        time = (end - start) * 1.0 / CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
    }
}

```

```

        pf("%ft", time);

        // Avg
        F(j, 0, n) {
            arr[j] = rand() % 10000;
        }

        start = clock();
        mergeSort(arr, 0, n - 1);
        end = clock();

        time = (end - start) * 1.0 / CLOCKS_PER_SEC;

        pf("%ft", time);

        // Worst
        F(j, 0, n) {
            arr[j] = rand() % 10000;
        }

        start = clock();
        mergeSort(arr, 0, n - 1);
        end = clock();

        time = (end - start) * 1.0 / CLOCKS_PER_SEC;

        pf("%fn", time);
    }
    return 0;
}

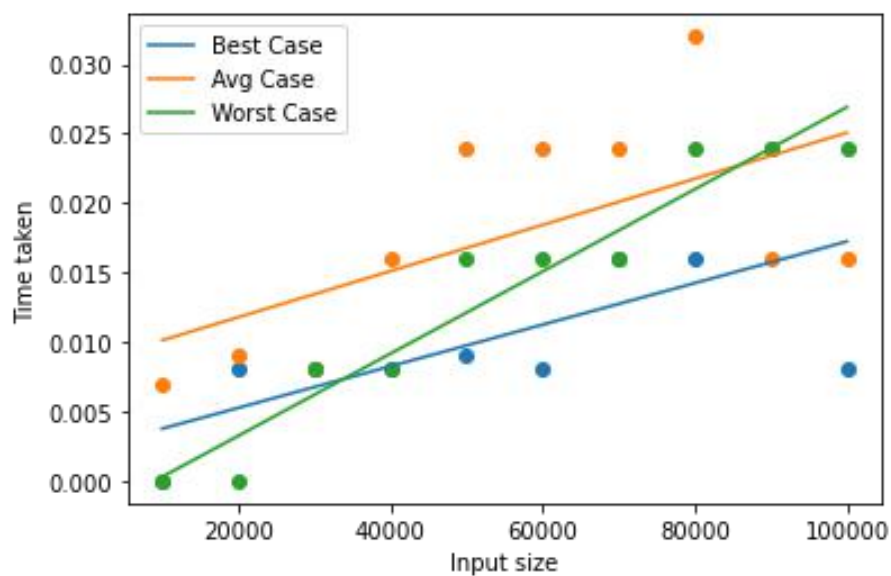
```

Output

input	
1	10
2	10000
3	20000
4	30000
5	40000
6	50000
7	60000
8	70000
9	80000
10	90000
11	100000
12	

output				
1	n	best	avg	worst
2				
3	10000	0.000000	0.007000	0.000000
4	20000	0.008000	0.009000	0.000000
5	30000	0.008000	0.008000	0.008000
6	40000	0.008000	0.016000	0.008000
7	50000	0.009000	0.024000	0.016000
8	60000	0.008000	0.024000	0.016000
9	70000	0.016000	0.024000	0.016000
10	80000	0.016000	0.032000	0.024000
11	90000	0.024000	0.016000	0.024000
12	100000	0.008000	0.016000	0.024000
13				

Graph



2. Write a C program to implement the Tower of Hanoi problem using the Divide and Conqueror approach.

Program

// Author: Chaudhary Hamdan

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <time.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#define sf(x)      scanf("%d", &x)
```

```
#define pf        printf
```

```
#define pfs(x)     printf("%d ", x)
```

```
#define pfn(x)     printf("%d\n", x)
```

```
#define pfc(x)     printf("%d, ", x)
```

```
#define F(i,x,y)   for(int i = x; i < y; i++)
```

```
#define FI(i,x,y,inc) for(int i = x; i < y; i += inc)
```

```
#define RF(i,x,y)  for(int i = x; i >= y; i--)
```

```
#define pfarr(i,a,n) for(int i = 0; i < n-1; i++) pfs(a[i]); pfn(a[n-1]);
```

```
void i_o_from_file() {
```

```
#ifndef ONLINE_JUDGE
```

```
    freopen("C:\\Users\\KIIT\\input", "r", stdin);
```

```
    freopen("C:\\Users\\KIIT\\output", "w", stdout);
```

```
#endif
```

```
}
```

```
void towerOfHanoi(int n, char* s, char* h, char* d) {
```

```
    if (n == 1) {
```

```
        pf("Move disk %d from %s to %s\n", n, s, d);
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    towerOfHanoi(n - 1, s, d, h);
```

```
    pf("Move disk %d from %s to %s\n", n, s, d);
```

```
    towerOfHanoi(n - 1, h, s, d);
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    i_o_from_file();
```

```
    /* ***** */
```

```
    int n;
```

```
    sf(n);
```

```
    time_t start, end;
```

```
    double time;
```

```
    start = clock();
```

```
    towerOfHanoi(n, "STRT", "HLPR", "DEST");
```

```
    end = clock();
```

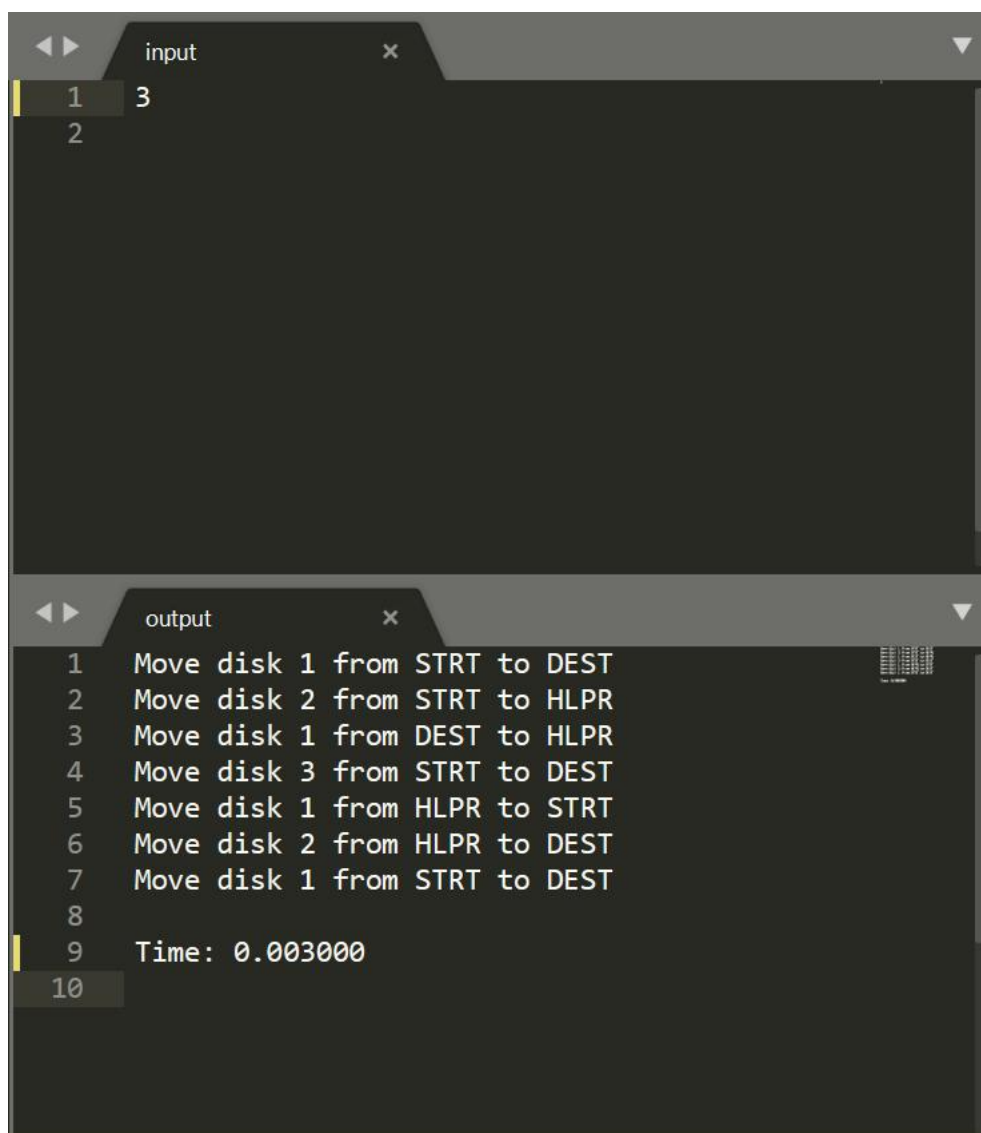


```
time = (end - start) * 1.0 / CLOCKS_PER_SEC;

pf("\nTime: %f\n", time);

return 0;
}
```

Output



The screenshot shows a terminal window with two panes. The top pane, titled 'input', contains the numbers 1, 2, and 3. The bottom pane, titled 'output', contains a sequence of disk moves and a final time output. The moves are: 1. Move disk 1 from STRT to DEST, 2. Move disk 2 from STRT to HLPR, 3. Move disk 1 from DEST to HLPR, 4. Move disk 3 from STRT to DEST, 5. Move disk 1 from HLPR to STRT, 6. Move disk 2 from HLPR to DEST, 7. Move disk 1 from STRT to DEST. The final output is 'Time: 0.003000'.

```
input
1 3
2

output
1 Move disk 1 from STRT to DEST
2 Move disk 2 from STRT to HLPR
3 Move disk 1 from DEST to HLPR
4 Move disk 3 from STRT to DEST
5 Move disk 1 from HLPR to STRT
6 Move disk 2 from HLPR to DEST
7 Move disk 1 from STRT to DEST
8
9 Time: 0.003000
10
```