

# **CHAUDHARY HAMDAN**

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## **OOP LAB-8**

**Date : 16-10-2020**

### **Lab-8**

#### **Topic: Operator Overloading**

- i. WAP to overload following operators for class distance, which stores the distance in feet and inches.
  - a) Binary + to
    - add two objects ( $D3=D1+D2$ )
    - Add an object to an integer, where the integer should be added to the inches value ( $D2=4+D1$ )
  - b) Unary -
- ii. Create a class to store an integer array. Overload insertion and extraction operator to input and display the array elements.
- iii. Create a class which a complex number. Add two objects and display the resultant object. Overload the ++ (post and pre) operator for the class.
- iv. Create a class which allocates the memory for a string through dynamic constructor. Overload the binary + to concatenate two strings and display it.
- v. WAP to add two objects of time class. Overload the operator '==' to compare two objects and display whether they are equal or not. Overload the assignment operator.
- vi. WAP to add two objects of distance class. Overload the operator '>' to compare two objects and return the object with larger time value and display it. Overload the '==' operator to compare and display whether two given objects contain same distance value.

# 1.

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Distance {
```

```
private:
```

```
    int feet;
```

```
    int inches;
```

```
public:
```

```
    Distance() {
```

```
        feet = 0;
```

```
        inches = 0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    Distance(int f, int i) {
```

```
        feet = f;
```

```
        inches = i;
```

```
    }
```

```
    friend ostream &operator<< ( ostream &output, const Distance &D ) {
```

```
        output << "F : " << D.feet << " I : " << D.inches;
```

```
        return output;
```

```
    }
```

```
    friend istream &operator>> ( istream &input, Distance &D ) {
```

```
        input >> D.feet >> D.inches;
```

```
        return input;
```

```
    }
```

```
    //operator overloading
```

```

Distance operator +(Distance d){

    Distance temp;

    temp.feet = feet+d.feet;

    temp.inches = inches+d.inches;

    return temp;

}

};

int main() {

    Distance D1(11, 10), D2(5, 11), D3, D4;


    cout << "Enter the value of object : " << endl;

    cin >> D3;

    cout << "First Distance : " << D1 << endl;

    cout << "Second Distance : " << D2 << endl;

    cout << "Third Distance : " << D3 << endl;

    cout<<"Add : d1 and d2 -"<<endl;

    D4 = D1 + D2;

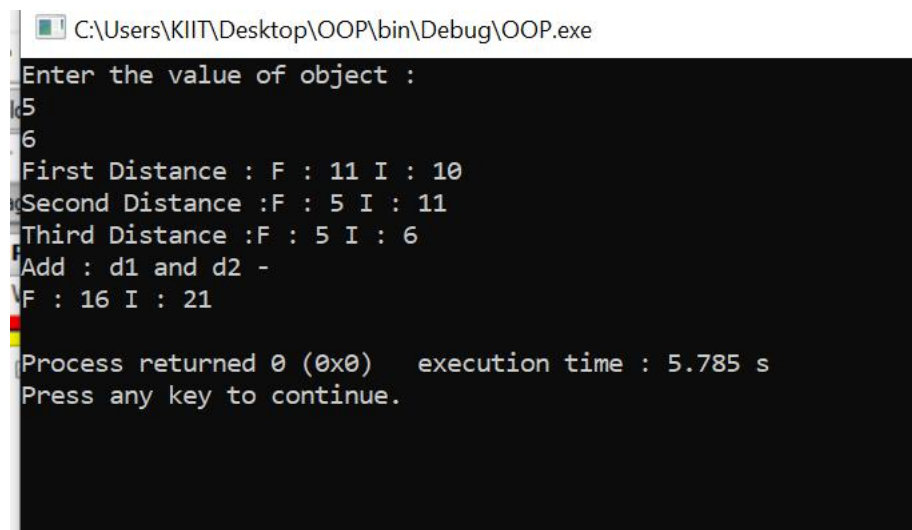
    cout<<D4<<endl;

    return 0;

}

```

## OUTPUT :



```

C:\Users\KIIT\Desktop\OOP\bin\Debug\OOP.exe
Enter the value of object :
5
6
First Distance : F : 11 I : 10
Second Distance : F : 5 I : 11
Third Distance : F : 5 I : 6
Add : d1 and d2 -
F : 16 I : 21

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 5.785 s
Press any key to continue.

```

## 2.

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

class A
{
    public:

        int a[5];

        friend istream& operator>>(istream &din,A &ob);

        friend ostream& operator<<(ostream &dout,A &ob);

};

istream& operator>>(istream &din,A &ob)
{
    for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        din>>ob.a[i];
    }

    return din;

}

ostream& operator<<(ostream &dout,A &ob)
{
    for(int i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        dout<<ob.a[i]<<" ";
    }

    return dout;

}
```

```
int main()

{

    A obj;

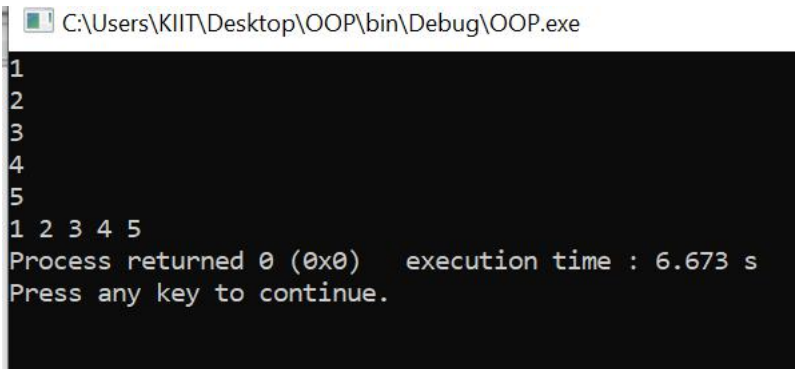
    cin>>obj;

    cout<<obj;

    return 0;

}
```

## OUTPUT :



```
C:\Users\KIIT\Desktop\OOP\bin\Debug\OOP.exe
1
2
3
4
5
1 2 3 4 5
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 6.673 s
Press any key to continue.
```

### 3.

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>

using namespace std;

class Complex{

private:

    int real, img;

public:

    Complex(){}

    Complex(int r, int i){

        real = r; img = i;

    }

    void print(){

        cout<<real<<" + "<<img<<"i"<<endl;

    }

    void operator ++(){

        ++real;

    }

    //operator overloading

    Complex operator +(Complex c){

        Complex temp;

        temp.real = real+c.real;

        temp.img = img+c.img;

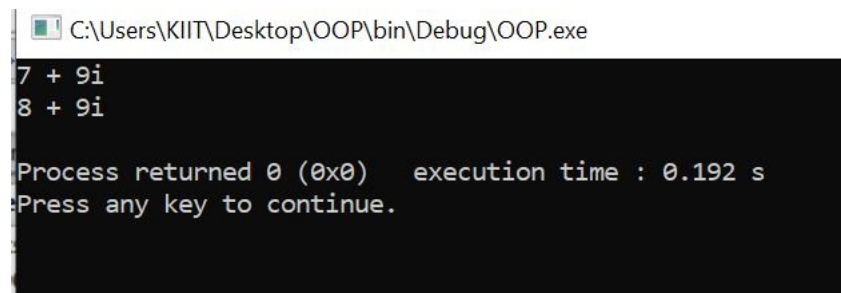
        return temp;

    }

};
```

```
int main(){  
  
    Complex c1(5, 4);  
  
    Complex c2(2, 5);  
  
    Complex c3;  
  
    c3 = c1 + c2;//c3 = c1.add(c2);  
  
    //cout<<c3<<endl;  
  
    c3.print();  
  
    ++c3;  
  
    c3.print();  
  
}
```

## OUTPUT :



```
C:\Users\KIIT\Desktop\OOP\bin\Debug\OOP.exe  
7 + 9i  
8 + 9i  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.192 s  
Press any key to continue.
```

4.

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
#include<string.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class String
```

```
{
```

```
private:
```

```
    int length;
```

```
    char *str;
```

```
public:
```

```
    String(){
```

```
        length=0;
```

```
        str= new char[length+1];
```

```
    }
```

```
    String(char *s){
```

```
        length=strlen(s);
```

```
        str=new char[length+1];
```

```
        strcpy(str,s);
```

```
    }
```

```
    friend String operator +(String &s1, String &s2);
```

```
    friend void show(String &s);
```

```
};
```

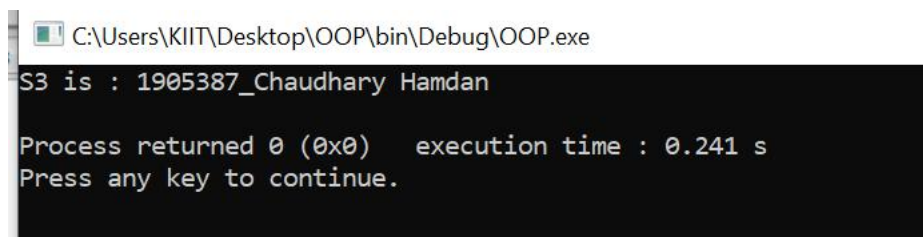


```
void show(String &s){  
    cout<<s.str<<endl;  
}
```

```
String operator +(String &s1, String &s2){  
    String temp;  
    temp.length=s1.length+s2.length;  
    delete temp.str;  
    temp.str=new char[temp.length+1];  
    strcpy(temp.str,s1.str);  
    strcat(temp.str,s2.str);  
    return temp;  
}
```

```
int main()  
{  
    String s1("1905387_Chaudhary "), s2("Hamdan");  
    String s3;  
    s3=s1+s2;  
    cout<<"S3 is : ";  
    show(s3);  
    return 0;  
}
```

## OUTPUT :



```
C:\Users\KIIT\Desktop\OOP\bin\Debug\OOP.exe  
S3 is : 1905387_Chaudhary Hamdan  
Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 0.241 s  
Press any key to continue.
```

## 5.

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

class time{

    int hr,min;

    public:

        time()

        {}

        time(int r, int i){

            hr=r;

            min=i;

        }

        time operator+(time c3)

        {

            time c;

            c.hr=hr+c3.hr;

            c.min=min+c3.min;

            return c;

        }

        int operator==(time c1){

            if(hr == c1.hr && min == c1.min)

                return 1;

            else

                return 0;

        }

        void show()

        {

            cout<<hr<<" "<<min;

        }

}
```

```

        void operator = (time b)

        {

            hr=b.hr;

            min=b.min;

        }

};

int main() {

    time c1(5,5),c2(5,5),c3(5,6),c4;

    cout<<"\nequal to operator over loading\n";

    if((c1==c2)==1)cout<<"True\n";

    else cout<<"False\n";

    if((c1==c3)==1)cout<<"True\n";

    else cout<<"False\n";

    cout<<"\n\nassignment operator overloading\n";

    c1=c3;

    c1.show();

    cout<<"\n\nplus operator overloading to add 2 objects\n";


    c4=c2+c3;

    c4.show();

}

```

## OUTPUT :

 C:\Users\KIIT\Desktop\OOP\bin\Debug\OOP.exe

```

equal to operator over loading
True
False

assignment operator overloading
5,6

plus operator overloading to add 2 objects
10,11
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.206 s
Press any key to continue.

```

## 6.

```
#include<iostream>

using namespace std;

class dist
{
    float feet, inches;

public:
    dist( ){
        feet=inches=0.0;
    }

    dist (float f, float i)
    {
        feet=f;
        inches=i;
    }

    bool operator > (dist d2);

    bool operator==(dist d2);

    dist operator + (dist d2);

    void display()
    {
        cout<<feet<<"feet "<<inches<<"inches"<<"\n";
    }

};

dist dist:: operator+(dist d2)
{
    dist d;

    d.feet= feet + d2.feet;

    d.inches=inches+d2.inches;

    return d;
}
```

```

bool dist:: operator >(dist d2)

{ float t1, t2;

t1= feet + inches/12.0;

t2= d2.feet + d2.inches/12.0;

return (t1>t2)? true : false;

}

bool dist:: operator==(dist d2){

    if(feet == d2.feet && inches == d2.inches)

        return true;

    else

        return false;

}

int main()

{

dist d1(5,7), d2(7,11), d3(5,7),d4;

cout<<"\ngreater than operator over loading\n";

if (d1 > d2)

    cout<<"dist1 is more \n";

else

    cout<<"dist1 is less than dist2 \n";


    cout<<"\nequal to operator over loading\n";

if (d1 == d3)

    cout<<"equal \n";

else

    cout<<"unequal \n";

    cout<<"\n\nplus operator overloading to add 2 objects\n";


d4=d2+d3;

d4.display();

}

```

## OUTPUT :

 C:\Users\KIIT\Desktop\OOP\bin\Debug\OOP.exe

```
greater than operator over loading  
dist1 is less than dist2
```

```
equal to operator over loading  
equal
```

```
plus operator overloading to add 2 objects  
12feet 18inches
```

```
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.241 s  
Press any key to continue.
```