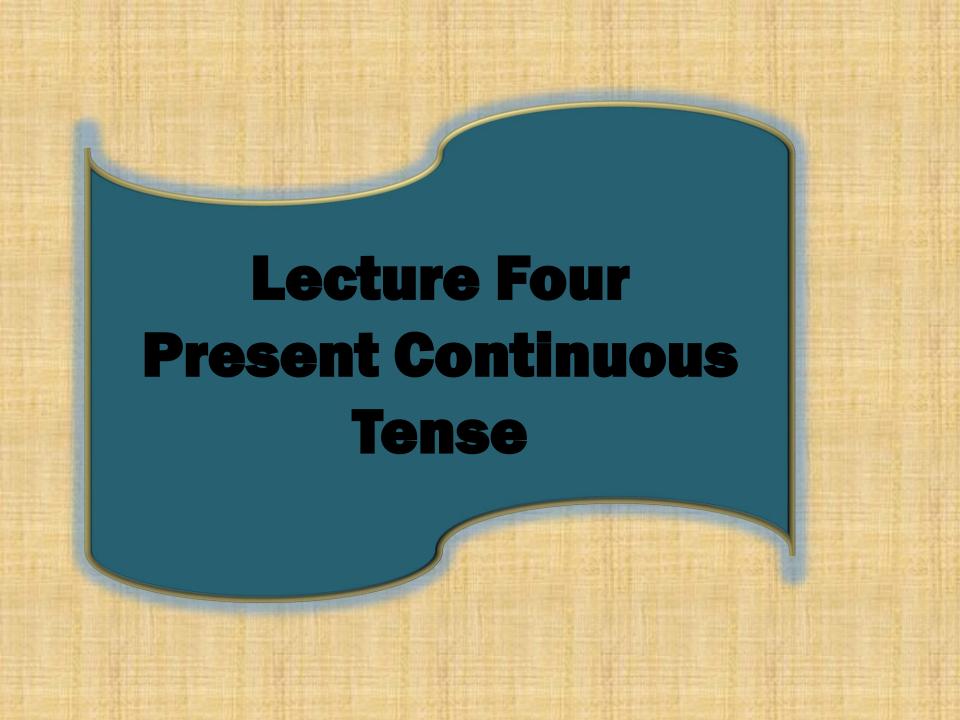


محاضرات التعليم عن بعد الفرقة الأولى المحاضرة الرابعة كلية اللغات والترجمة قسم اللغة الإنجليزية وحدة تدريس اللغة الإنجليزية كلغة أجنبية efl.director@azhar.edu.eg



Watch This

- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z7xA8V5J tbQ
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oBbJNjjS
 YBo

Present Continuous

Form:

- (V. to be; am- is- are, and verb + ing)
 Examples:
- I am speaking.
 you are speaking.
- he / she / it is speaking.
- we are speaking.
 they are speaking.

> Exceptions when adding 'ing':

- Silent e is dropped.
- > (but: does not apply for -ee)
- Example:
- come coming / move- moving but: agree - agreeing
- After a short, stressed vowel, the final consonant is doubled.
- Example: sit sitting / swim- swimming

>USE

UNFINISHED ACTIONS NOW

I'm working at the moment.

Use with: now, at the moment.

PRESENT

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

FUTURE

TEMPORARY SITUATIONS

I'm living in London.

Use with: at the moment, for a few weeks, for a couple of months.

TEMPORARY HABITS

He's eating a lot these days.

Use with: at the moment, these days.

ANNOYING HABITS

You're forever losing your keys!

Use with: always, forever, constantly.

DEFINITE FUTURE PLANS

I'm meeting my father tomorrow.

Use with: tomorrow, later, at 7pm tonight, on Tuesday.



The Present Continuous

- > Use:
- > Things which are happening at the moment of speaking.
- > Example.
- The water is boiling now, so you can put in the pasta.
- He is playing the piano now.
- Temporary situations.
- Julie is living in Paris for a few months (usually she lives in London).
- Definite future plans:
- I'm meeting John after class today.
- She is travelling to Alex tomorrow.

Negative Form

- We can make the negative by adding 'not':
- I am not sleeping.
- You are not playing.
- He is not reading.
- Negative Short Form :
- I'm not sleeping.
- You aren't playing.
- He isn't reading.

Yes / No Questions

 we put 'am', 'is', or 'are' before the subject to make a 'yes / no' question:

Examples:

- Am I eating chocolate?
- Are you studying now?
- Is he working?
- Is she doing her homework?

Wh Questions

 For 'wh' questions, we just put the question word at the front:

Examples:

- What are you studying now?
- When is he working?
- What is she doing?
- Who are we meeting?
- How are they travelling?

► Non-continuous Verbs:

- Verbs which are not used with continuous tenses:
- These "stative" verbs are about state, not action, and they cannot express the continuous or progressive aspect.
- **Examples:**
- feeling: hate, like, love, prefer, want, wish.
- senses: appear, feel, hear, see, seem, smell, sound, taste.
- communication: agree, deny, disagree, mean, promise, satisfy, surprise.
- **thinking**: believe, imagine, know, mean, realize, recognize, remember, understand.
- **other states**: be, belong, concern, depend, involve, matter, need, owe, own, possess.

Check how the following underlined verbs:

✓ I <u>want</u> a coffee.	not I am wanting a coffee.
✓I don't <u>believe</u> you are right.	not I am not believing you are right.
✓Does this pen <u>belong</u> to you?	not Is this pen belonging to you?
√It <u>seemed</u> wrong.	not It was seeming wrong.
√I don't <u>hear</u> anything.	not I am not hearing anything.



Affirmative	Negative	Question
I am playing.	I am not playing.	Am I playing?
He is playing.	He is not playing.	Is he playing?
You are playing.	You are not playing.	Are you playing?

Rewrite using the present continuous:

- 1. We / go to the cinema now.
- 2. They / work at the moment.
- 3- When / he / start work?
- 4- It / get / dark?
- 5-She / not / sleeping.
- 6- The dog / not / play with a ball.
- 7- How / she / travel ?
- 8- we / not / study this evening.