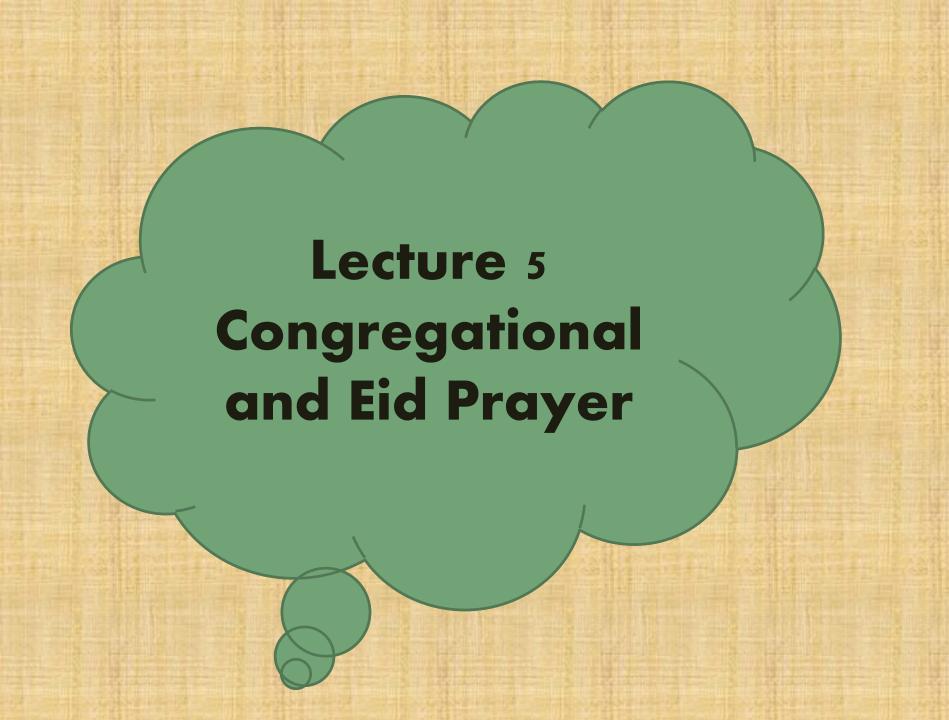


محاضرات التعليم عن بعد الفرقة الأولى المحاضرة الخامسة كلية اللغات والترجمة قسم اللغة الإنجليزية وحدة تدريس اللغة الإنجليزية كلغة أجنبية efl.director@azhar.edu.eg



## **Key Vocabulary**

word	translation	word	translation
straight	مستقيم	Substituting for	عوضا عن
following	يتبع – يلي	Call to prayer	أذان
observed	مؤدي	A sermon (n)	خطبه
required	مطلوب	Selected (adj.)	مختار – تم اختیاره
sacrifice	أضحيه	Preceded by	يسبقها
recommended	موصىي به	Form a congregation	يقيم الجماعه
congregation	جماعه	Standing shoulder to shoulder	يقف ازاء الآخر
straight parallel rows	صفوف مستقيمة	Friday congregational prayer	صلاه الجمعه
Mosque (n)	الجامع	A person of religious knowledge	انسان ذو علم

## **Pre Reading Questions:**

- > What is meant by congregation prayer?
- > How many Eid prayers are there?
- ➤ What is the difference between Eid prayer and congregational prayer?
- > Are women allowed to form congregational prayer?
- > Is a sermon performed after or before prayer?

### Congregational and Eid Prayers

It is recommended that when two or more Muslims are present at the time of a prayer they form a congregation and pray together. A leader (imam) is selected from among the men in the group, preferably a person of religious knowledge and the group forms straight parallel rows behind him, standing shoulder to shoulder but not touching each other, all facing the Qibla(the direction of Kaaba). Women form separate parallel rows behind the men.

On Fridays, Muslim men and boys go to the mosque to pray the Friday (Jum'a) congregational prayer. It is obligatory for them but not for women, (Jum'a) prayer consists of two rakats, substituting for the four rakats of Duhur, preceded by a sermon (Khutba), and is congregation.

### **Eid Prayer**

There are two Eids. The first is called Eid-ul Fitr (the Festival of Fast-Breaking) and it falls on the first day of Shawwal, following the month of Ramadan. The second Eid is Eid-ul-Adha (The Festival of Sacrifice) and it falls on the tenth day of Dhul-Hijjah, the last month of the Islamic calendar. The Eid prayer is any time after sunrise and before noon on either of the two Eids. No call to prayer (adhan) or summons (igamah) is required. This prayer consists of two rakats with six to sixteen additional takbirs (Allahu Akbar) offered in congregation and followed, by a sermon (khutba).

## Congregational Prayer

- ➤ It is recommended that when two or more Muslims are present at the time of a prayer they form a congregation and pray together.
- A leader (imam) is selected from among the men in the group, preferably a person of religious knowledge and the group form straight parallel rows behind him, standing shoulder to shoulder but not touching each other, all facing the Qibla(the direction of Kaaba).
- Women form separate parallel rows behind the men.

# The Friday (Jum'a)

- > On Fridays, Muslim men and boys go to the mosque to pray the Friday (Jum'a) congregational prayer.
- > It is obligatory for them but not for women.
- (Jum'a)'prayer consists of two rakats, substituting for the four rakatsof Duhur, preceded by a sermon (Khutba), and is observed at Duhur time on Friday, always in congregation.



- There are two Eids:
- The first is called Eid-ul Fitr (the Festival of Fast-Breaking) and it falls on the first day of Shawwal, following the month of Ramadan.
- The second Eid is Eid-ul-Adha(The Festival of Sacrifice) and it falls on the tenth day of Dhul-Hijjah, the last month of the Islamic calendar. The Eid prayer is any time after sunrise and before noon on either of the two Eids.
- No call to prayer (adhan) or summons (iqamah) is required.
- This prayer consists of two rakats with six to sixteen additional takbirs(Allahu Akbar) offered in congregation and followed, by a sermon (khutba

#### **Post reading MCQs:**

1- While praying, Women form separate parallel rows ...... the men.

in front of	behind	beside	next to

**2-** The Eid prayer consists of ...... rakats with six to sixteen additional takbirs (Allahu Akbar) offered in congregation and followed, by a sermon (khutba.

three	four	three	two

3- In congregational prayers, ......is selected from among the men in the group, preferably a person of religious knowledge and the group forms straight parallel rows behind him.

a leader (Imam) a teacher a plumber a mechanic

4- (Jum'a)'prayer consists of two rakats, substituting for the four rakats of ......

Asr Maghreb Isha Duhur

5- The Friday (Jum'a) congregational prayer is obligatory for Muslim .....but not for women.

ladies	females	men	girls
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6- The second Eid is Eid-ul-Adha(The Festival of Sacrifice) and it falls on the......day of Dhul-Hijjah, the last month of the Islamic calendar

seventh	fifth	ninth	tenth
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7- There are ..... Eids in Islam.

one	two	three	four

8- The ...... prayer is any time after sunrise and before noon on either of the two Eids.

## **Post reading Questions**

- . 1. How many Muslims need to be present to pray in congregation?
- 2- Where does the Imam stand in a congregational prayer?
- 3. What do women do in the congregational prayer?
- 4. Who does not have to pray Friday congregational prayer?
- 5. Which prayer does the Friday congregational prayer replace?
- 6. How many eid prayers are there in one year?
  - 7- Who should be the Imam of a congregational prayer?
- 8. How many additional takbirs are there in the Eid prayer?
- 9- How do Muslims stand during prayer?

### Tick True or false then correct the false ones.

- 1– The Eid prayer is any time before sunrise.
- 2- Eid El fitr falls on the first day of Shawal.
- 3– The Eid prayer consist of three rakats with five takbirs.
- 4- Azan is required in Eid prayer.
- 5- Summons are required to perform Eid prayers.
- 6- Friday prayer is obligatory for both men and women.
- 7- Eid-ul-Adha (The Festival of Sacrifice) falls on the seventh day of Dhul-Hijjah.

## Watch this

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=60F4HEG
 NBRQ