

## INTRODUCTION TO ROBOTICS LABORATORY

### Experiment # 5: Patrol Movement

#### **OBJECTIVES**

The main purpose of this experiment is keeping the TurtleBot3 Waffle Pi moving forward and backward steadily (patrolling).

#### **QUESTIONS**

- 1) Create a folder with the followings.
  - a) Go to src folder and create a package.(Hint: `cd ~/1512xxxxxxxx_NameSurname rospy geometry_msgs message_generation message_runtime`)
  - b) After creating package, make compilation for catkin.
  - c) Add scripts folder to your package which will contain python code. (Hint: `mkdir`)
  - d) Create a node for the mission[1].( Hint: `nano code.py`)The requirements for the code is following.
    - 1)Import the necessary library: `rospy` ,[2] `geometry_msgs.msg Twist` , `math[fabs]`
    - 2)Define a function and name it as `do_patrol`
    - 3)Start a node and publish the speed .(Hint1 : `rospy.init_node('patrol',anonymous=True Hint2:new_variable =rospy.Publisher....)`)
    - 4)Define a variable to hold Twist type variables.
    - 5)Define four variable for the robot's speed,distance which robot move,number (how many times robot will go) and a counter to count patrol number.
    - 6)To calculate distance,hold the time instantaneously with second and initialize it a variable(`t0,t1`) (Hint: `t0 = rospy.Time.now().to_sec()`)
    - 7)When the operation is done,use shutdown command to close the loop and print it on terminal.(Hint: `rospy.is_shutdown()`)
  - e) Go to folder which contains the node and make it executable.(Hint: `chmod`)
- 2) Execute the `empty_world.launch` for the TurtleBot3 Waffle Pi and execute the `code.py` on a new terminal.(The robot must patrol 5 times )

[1] <http://wiki.ros.org/ROS/Tutorials/WritingServiceClient%28python%29> ,December 2020.

[2] [http://docs.ros.org/en/melodic/api/geometry\\_msgs/html/index-msg.html](http://docs.ros.org/en/melodic/api/geometry_msgs/html/index-msg.html) ,December 2020.

[3]Muhammed Oğuz Taş,“Yeni Başlayanlar İçin Uygulamalarla Robot İşletim Sistemi (ROS)”, December 2020.