

Container Networking Interface (CNI)

Network Namespaces



1. Create Network Namespace

2. Create Bridge Network/Interface

3. Create VETH Pairs (Pipe, Virtual Cable)

4. Attach vEth to Namespace

5. Attach Other vEth to Bridge

6. Assign IP Addresses

7. Bring the interfaces up

8. Enable NAT – IP Masquerade

1. Create Network Namespace

2. Create Bridge Network/Interface

3. Create VETH Pairs (Pipe, Virtual Cable)

4. Attach vEth to Namespace

5. Attach Other vEth to Bridge

6. Assign IP Addresses

7. Bring the interfaces up

8. Enable NAT – IP Masquerade

Network Namespaces



1. Create Network Namespace

2. Create Bridge Network/Interface

3. Create VETH Pairs (Pipe, Virtual Cable)

4. Attach vEth to Namespace

5. Attach Other vEth to Bridge

6. Assign IP Addresses

7. Bring the interfaces up

8. Enable NAT – IP Masquerade

1. Create Network Namespace

2. Create Bridge Network/Interface

3. Create VETH Pairs (Pipe, Virtual Cable)

4. Attach vEth to Namespace

5. Attach Other vEth to Bridge

6. Assign IP Addresses

7. Bring the interfaces up

8. Enable NAT – IP Masquerade



1. Create Network Namespace

2. Create Bridge Network/Interface

3. Create VETH Pairs (Pipe, Virtual Cable)

4. Attach vEth to Namespace

5. Attach Other vEth to Bridge

6. Assign IP Addresses

7. Bring the interfaces up

8. Enable NAT – IP Masquerade



MESOS

1. Create Network Namespace

2. Create Bridge Network/Interface

3. Create VETH Pairs (Pipe, Virtual Cable)

4. Attach vEth to Namespace

5. Attach Other vEth to Bridge

6. Assign IP Addresses

7. Bring the interfaces up

8. Enable NAT – IP Masquerade



1. Create Network Namespace

2. Create Bridge Network/Interface

3. Create VETH Pairs (Pipe, Virtual Cable)

4. Attach vEth to Namespace

5. Attach Other vEth to Bridge

6. Assign IP Addresses

7. Bring the interfaces up

8. Enable NAT – IP Masquerade

Network Namespaces



1. Create Network Namespace

1. Create Network Namespace

1. Create Network Namespace

1. Create Network Namespace

1. Create Network Namespace

```
bridge add <cid> <namespace>
```

```
bridge add <cid> <namespace>
```

```
bridge add 2e34dcf34 /var/run/netns/2e34dcf34
```

BRIDGE

2. Create Bridge Network/Interface

3. Create VETH Pairs (Pipe, Virtual Cable)

4. Attach vEth to Namespace

5. Attach Other vEth to Bridge

6. Assign IP Addresses

7. Bring the interfaces up

8. Enable NAT – IP Masquerade

ocean



CONTAINER NETWORK INTERFACE

- ☐ Container Runtime must create network namespace
- ☐ Identify network the container must attach to
- ☐ Container Runtime to invoke Network Plugin (bridge) when container is ADDED.
- ☐ Container Runtime to invoke Network Plugin (bridge) when container is DELETED.
- ☐ JSON format of the Network Configuration



- ☐ Must support command line arguments ADD/DEL/CHECK
- ☐ Must support parameters container id, network ns etc..
- ☐ Must manage IP Address assignment to PODs
- ☐ Must Return results in a specific format

BRIDGE

2. Create Bridge Network/Interface

3. Create VETH Pairs (Pipe, Virtual Cable)

4. Attach vEth to Namespace

5. Attach Other vEth to Bridge

6. Assign IP Addresses

7. Bring the interfaces up

8. Enable NAT – IP Masquerade

ocean



CONTAINER NETWORK INTERFACE



BRIDGE

VLAN

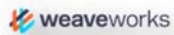
IPVLAN

MACVLAN

WINDOWS

DHCP

host-local



CONTAINER NETWORK MODEL (CNM)

```
❌ docker run --network=cni-bridge nginx
```

```
▶ docker run --network=none nginx
```

```
▶ bridge add 2e34dcf34 /var/run/netns/2e34dcf34
```



CONTAINER NETWORK INTERFACE



```
▶ docker run --network=none nginx
```

```
▶ bridge add 2e34dcf34 /var/run/netns/2e34dcf34
```