

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd  
import numpy as np
```

```
In [12]: df = pd.read_csv('C:\\\\Users\\ce\\BigDataAnalytics\\dataset\\titanic_train.csv')
```

```
In [3]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>  
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890  
Data columns (total 12 columns):  
#   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype    
---  -  
0   PassengerId      891 non-null    int64    
1   Survived         891 non-null    int64    
2   Pclass          891 non-null    int64    
3   Name            891 non-null    object    
4   Sex             891 non-null    object    
5   Age            714 non-null    float64   
6   SibSp          891 non-null    int64    
7   Parch          891 non-null    int64    
8   Ticket          891 non-null    object    
9   Fare           891 non-null    float64   
10  Cabin          204 non-null    object    
11  Embarked       889 non-null    object    
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)  
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

In [4]: `df.head(10)`

Out[4]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	Na
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...)	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	Na
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C12
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	Na
5	6	0	3	Moran, Mr. James	male	NaN	0	0	330877	8.4583	Na
6	7	0	1	McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J	male	54.0	0	0	17463	51.8625	E4
7	8	0	3	Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard	male	2.0	3	1	349909	21.0750	Na
8	9	1	3	Johnson, Mrs. Oscar W (Elisabeth Vilhelmina Berg)	female	27.0	0	2	347742	11.1333	Na
9	10	1	2	Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)	female	14.0	1	0	237736	30.0708	Na

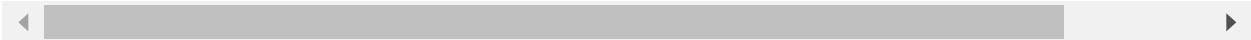
In [5]:

df.dropna(how='any')

Out[5]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cab	
	1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C1
	3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C1
	6	7	0	1	McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J	male	54.0	0	0	17463	51.8625	E
	10	11	1	3	Sandstrom, Miss. Marguerite Rut	female	4.0	1	1	PP 9549	16.7000	C
	11	12	1	1	Bonnell, Miss. Elizabeth	female	58.0	0	0	113783	26.5500	C1
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	871	872	1	1	Beckwith, Mrs. Richard Leonard (Sallie Monypeny)	female	47.0	1	1	11751	52.5542	D
	872	873	0	1	Carlsson, Mr. Frans Olof	male	33.0	0	0	695	5.0000	B
	879	880	1	1	Potter, Mrs. Thomas Jr (Lily Alexenia Wilson)	female	56.0	0	1	11767	83.1583	C
	887	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	0	112053	30.0000	B
	889	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	111369	30.0000	C1

183 rows × 12 columns



In [7]: `df.shape`

Out[7]: (891, 12)

In [8]: `df.dropna(subset=['Age'])`

Out[8]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	I
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...)	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	I
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	I
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
885	886	0	3	Rice, Mrs. William (Margaret Norton)	female	39.0	0	5	382652	29.1250	I
886	887	0	2	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	male	27.0	0	0	211536	13.0000	I
887	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	0	112053	30.0000	
889	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	111369	30.0000	C
890	891	0	3	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	32.0	0	0	370376	7.7500	I

714 rows × 12 columns



In [9]: `df.shape`

Out[9]: (891, 12)

```
In [10]: df.dropna(subset=['Age'],inplace=True)
```

```
In [16]: df.shape
```

```
Out[16]: (891, 12)
```

```
In [13]: df.shape
```

```
Out[13]: (891, 12)
```

```
In [18]: df.dropna(subset=['Cabin', 'Age'])
```

Out[18]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cab	
	1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C1
	3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C1
	6	7	0	1	McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J	male	54.0	0	0	17463	51.8625	E
	10	11	1	3	Sandstrom, Miss. Marguerite Rut	female	4.0	1	1	PP 9549	16.7000	C
	11	12	1	1	Bonnell, Miss. Elizabeth	female	58.0	0	0	113783	26.5500	C1
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	871	872	1	1	Beckwith, Mrs. Richard Leonard (Sallie Monypeny)	female	47.0	1	1	11751	52.5542	D
	872	873	0	1	Carlsson, Mr. Frans Olof	male	33.0	0	0	695	5.0000	B
	879	880	1	1	Potter, Mrs. Thomas Jr (Lily Alexenia Wilson)	female	56.0	0	1	11767	83.1583	C
	887	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	0	112053	30.0000	B
	889	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	111369	30.0000	C1

185 rows × 12 columns



```
In [19]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
 #   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  -
 0   PassengerId     891 non-null   int64  
 1   Survived        891 non-null   int64  
 2   Pclass         891 non-null   int64  
 3   Name            891 non-null   object  
 4   Sex             891 non-null   object  
 5   Age             714 non-null   float64 
 6   SibSp           891 non-null   int64  
 7   Parch           891 non-null   int64  
 8   Ticket          891 non-null   object  
 9   Fare            891 non-null   float64 
10   Cabin           204 non-null   object  
11   Embarked        889 non-null   object  
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

```
In [20]: df.drop(['Cabin'],axis=1)
```

```
Out[20]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Embarked
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	S
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...)	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	S
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	S
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
886	887	0	2	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	male	27.0	0	0	211536	13.0000	S
887	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	female	19.0	0	0	112053	30.0000	S
888	889	0	3	Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"	female	NaN	1	2	W./C. 6607	23.4500	S
889	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	male	26.0	0	0	111369	30.0000	S
890	891	0	3	Dooley, Mr. Patrick	male	32.0	0	0	370376	7.7500	S

891 rows × 11 columns





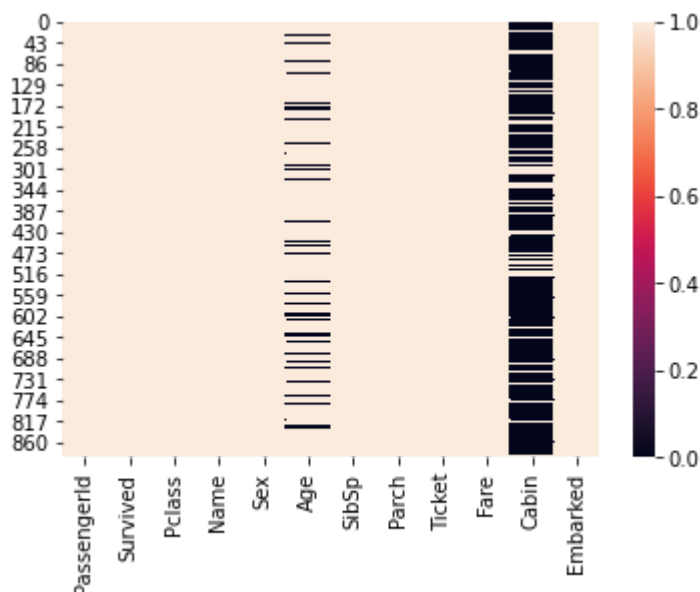
In [27]: `df.head(10)`

Out[27]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	Na
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...)	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	Na
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C12
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	Na
5	6	0	3	Moran, Mr. James	male	NaN	0	0	330877	8.4583	Na
6	7	0	1	McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J	male	54.0	0	0	17463	51.8625	E4
7	8	0	3	Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard	male	2.0	3	1	349909	21.0750	Na
8	9	1	3	Johnson, Mrs. Oscar W (Elisabeth Vilhelmina Berg)	female	27.0	0	2	347742	11.1333	Na
9	10	1	2	Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)	female	14.0	1	0	237736	30.0708	Na

```
In [23]: import seaborn as sns
sns.heatmap(df.notnull())
```

```
Out[23]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x2716938a190>
```



```
In [31]: df['Age'].fillna(df['Age'].mean(), inplace = True)
```

```
In [32]: df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   PassengerId  891 non-null    int64
1   Survived     891 non-null    int64
2   Pclass       891 non-null    int64
3   Name         891 non-null    object
4   Sex          891 non-null    object
5   Age          891 non-null    float64
6   SibSp        891 non-null    int64
7   Parch        891 non-null    int64
8   Ticket       891 non-null    object
9   Fare         891 non-null    float64
10  Cabin        204 non-null    object
11  Embarked     889 non-null    object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
memory usage: 83.7+ KB
```

In [33]: `df.head(10)`

Out[33]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.000000	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...	female	38.000000	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.000000	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.000000	1	0	113803	53.1000
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.000000	0	0	373450	8.0500
5	6	0	3	Moran, Mr. James	male	29.699118	0	0	330877	8.4583
6	7	0	1	McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J	male	54.000000	0	0	17463	51.8625
7	8	0	3	Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard	male	2.000000	3	1	349909	21.0750
8	9	1	3	Johnson, Mrs. Oscar W (Elisabeth Vilhelmina Berg)	female	27.000000	0	2	347742	11.1333
9	10	1	2	Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)	female	14.000000	1	0	237736	30.0708

--- 02-22-2021

In [2]: `import numpy as np`  
`import pandas as pd`

In [3]: `import seaborn as sns`

```
In [4]: df = pd.read_csv('C:\\Users\\ce\\BigDataAnalytics\\dataset\\titanic_train.csv')
```

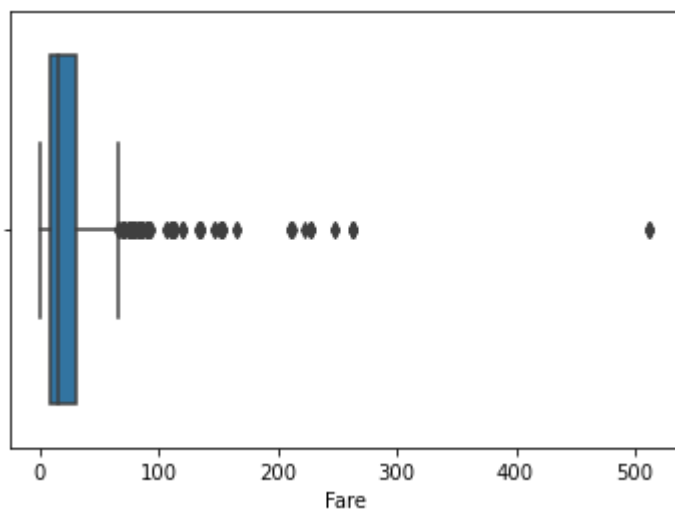
```
In [5]: df.head()
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	Na
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...)	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C8
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	Na
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C12
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	Na

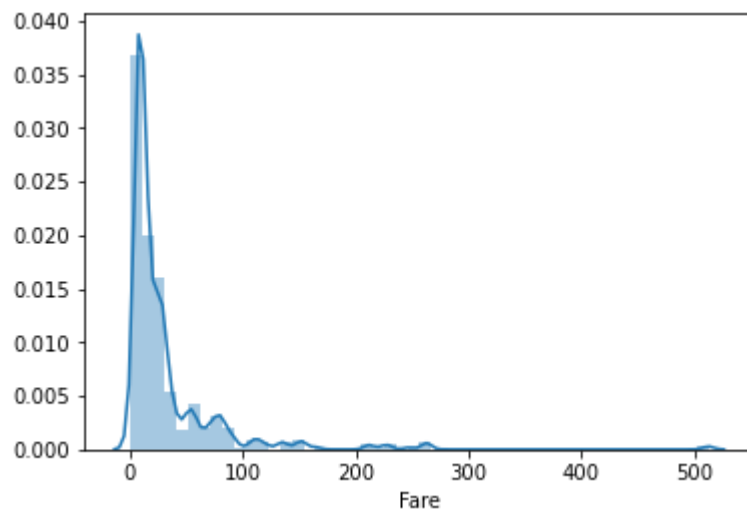
```
In [6]: sns.boxplot(df['Fare'])
```

```
Out[6]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x2074e500a90>
```



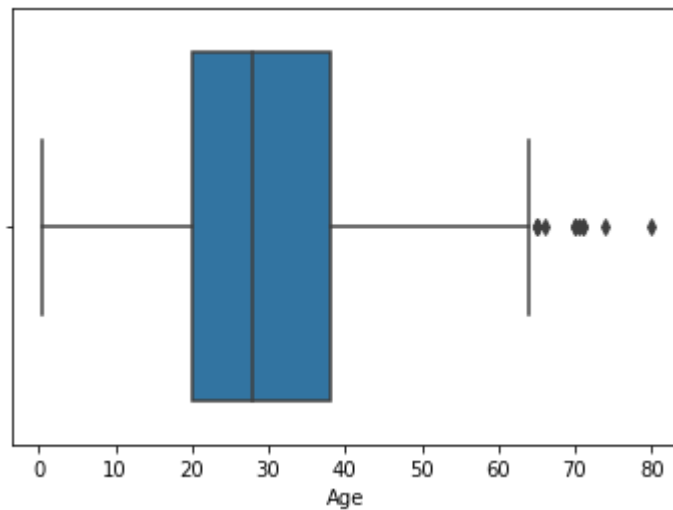
```
In [7]: sns.distplot(df['Fare'])
```

```
Out[7]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x2074e5d6820>
```



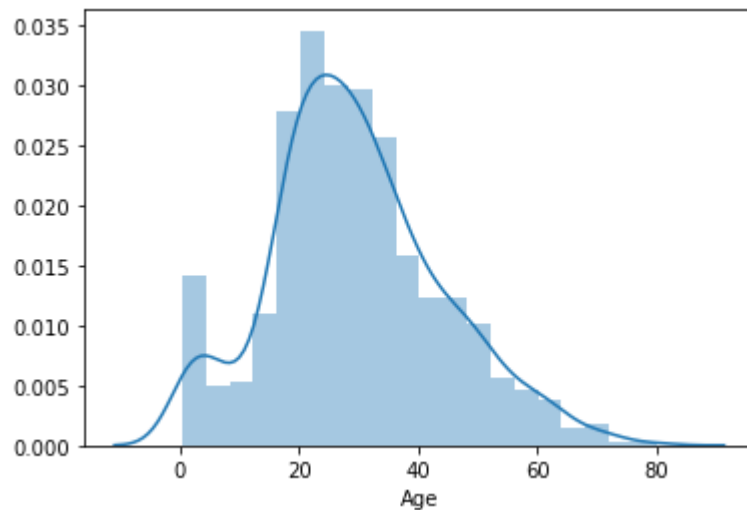
```
In [8]: sns.boxplot(df['Age'])
```

```
Out[8]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x2074e6cc490>
```



```
In [9]: sns.distplot(df['Age'])
```

```
Out[9]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x2074e729640>
```



```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

```
In [10]: dfW = pd.read_csv('D:\\Teaching Subject\\Data Science\\Fall 2021\\Lectures\\Struct
```

```
In [11]: dfW
```

```
Out[11]:
```

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32	6us	Rain
1	1/4/2017	-9999	9	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28	-7777	Snow
3	1/6/2017	-9999	7	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32 #	-7777	Rain
5	1/8/2017	-9999	-7777	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	-9999	-7777	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34FA	8yyy	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40	12	Sunny

```
In [12]: dfW['temperature'].replace('[^0-9-]', '', inplace=True, regex=True)
```

```
In [14]: dfW
```

```
Out[14]:
```

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32	6us	Rain
1	1/4/2017	-9999	9	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28	-7777	Snow
3	1/6/2017	-9999	7	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32	-7777	Rain
5	1/8/2017	-9999	-7777	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	-9999	-7777	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34	8yyy	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40	12	Sunny

## --- 09-11-2021

```
In [15]: def find_boundaries(df, variable, distance):
          IQR = df[variable].quantile(0.75) - df[variable].quantile(0.25)
          lower_boundary = df[variable].quantile(0.25) - (IQR * distance)
          upper_boundary = df[variable].quantile(0.75) + (IQR * distance)
          return upper_boundary, lower_boundary
```

```
In [36]: df = pd.read_csv('C:\\Users\\ce\\BigDataAnalytics\\dataset\\titanic_train.csv')
```

```
In [30]: df.shape
```

```
Out[30]: (1309, 10)
```

```
In [19]: df.head()
```

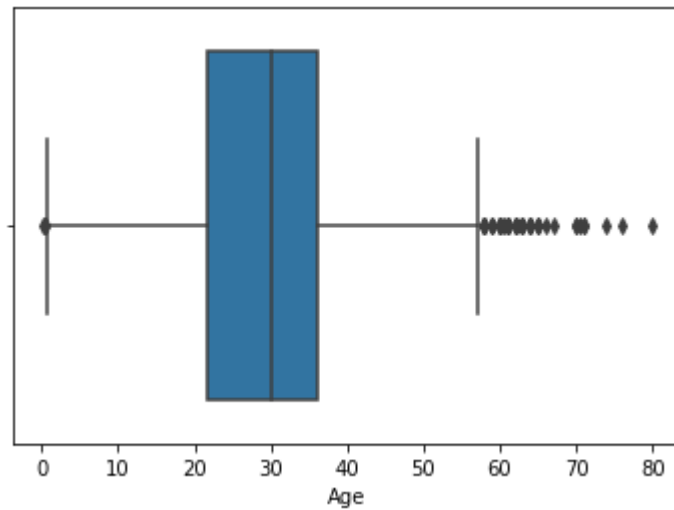
```
Out[19]:
```

	Unnamed: 0	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked	Title	Gen_male	Survived
0	0	3	22.0	1	0	7.2500	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	38.0	1	0	71.2833	1	1	0	1
2	2	3	26.0	0	0	7.9250	0	2	0	1
3	3	1	35.0	1	0	53.1000	0	1	0	1
4	4	3	35.0	0	0	8.0500	0	0	1	0

```
In [20]: import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [21]: sns.boxplot(df['Age'])
```

```
Out[21]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x2de5eaf9d0>
```



```
In [23]: upL, LwL = find_boundaries(df, 'Age', 1.5)
```

```
In [25]: outL_df = np.where(df['Age'] > upL, True, np.where(df['Age'] < LwL, True, False))
```

```
In [26]: outL_df
```

```
Out[26]: array([False, False, False, ..., False, False, False])
```

```
In [27]: df_new = df.loc[~(outL_df)]
```

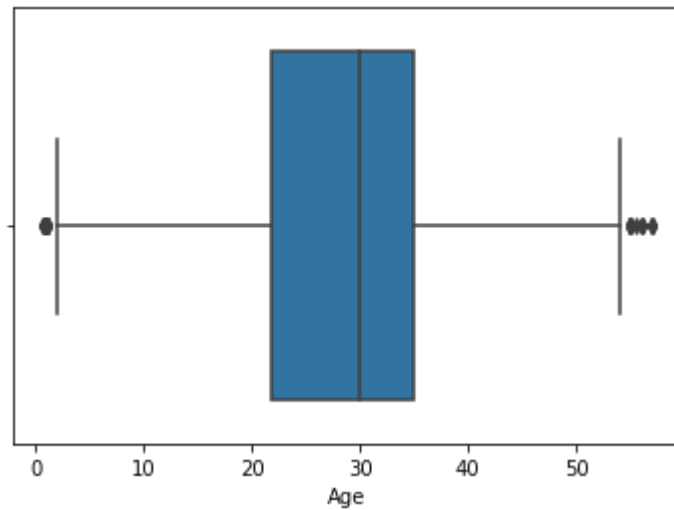
```
In [29]: df_new.shape
```

```
Out[29]: (1257, 10)
```



```
In [31]: sns.boxplot(df_new['Age'])
```

```
Out[31]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x2de5ebc2040>
```



```
In [33]: find_boundaries(df_new, 'Age', 1.7)
```

```
Out[33]: (57.48379523, -0.70955712999999968)
```

In [34]: df\_new

Out[34]:

	Unnamed: 0	Pclass	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked	Title	Gen_male	Survived
0	0	3	22.000000	1	0	7.2500	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	38.000000	1	0	71.2833	1	1	0	1
2	2	3	26.000000	0	0	7.9250	0	2	0	1
3	3	1	35.000000	1	0	53.1000	0	1	0	1
4	4	3	35.000000	0	0	8.0500	0	0	1	0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1304	413	3	32.252151	0	0	8.0500	0	0	1	1
1305	414	1	39.000000	0	0	108.9000	1	1	0	0
1306	415	3	38.500000	0	0	7.2500	0	0	1	1
1307	416	3	32.252151	0	0	8.0500	0	0	1	1
1308	417	3	5.482642	1	1	22.3583	1	1	1	0

1257 rows × 10 columns



In [37]: df['Title'] = df['Name'].str.extract('([A-Za-z]+\.)', expand=False)

In [38]: `df.head()`

Out[38]:

	PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Cabin
0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	Na
1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...)	female	38.0	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C8
2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	female	26.0	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	Na
3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	female	35.0	1	0	113803	53.1000	C12
4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	male	35.0	0	0	373450	8.0500	Na

In [39]: `df['Title'].value_counts()`

Out[39]:

Mr.	517
Miss.	182
Mrs.	125
Master.	40
Dr.	7
Rev.	6
Mlle.	2
Col.	2
Major.	2
Capt.	1
Ms.	1
Mme.	1
Countess.	1
Don.	1
Sir.	1
Lady.	1
Jonkheer.	1

Name: Title, dtype: int64

In [1]: `import pandas as pd`

In [2]: `dfW = pd.read_csv('D:\\Teaching Subject\\Data Science\\Fall 2021\\Lectures\\Struct`

In [3]: dfw

Out[3]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32	6us	Rain
1	1/4/2017	-9999	9	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28	-7777	Snow
3	1/6/2017	-9999	7	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32 #	-7777	Rain
5	1/8/2017	-9999	-7777	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	-9999	-7777	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34FA	8yyy	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40	12	Sunny

In [6]: import re

In [9]: re.findall('[-]?[0-9]+', str(dfw['temperature']))

Out[9]: ['0',  
'32',  
'1',  
'-9999',  
'2',  
'28',  
'3',  
'-9999',  
'4',  
'32',  
'5',  
'-9999',  
'6',  
'-9999',  
'7',  
'34',  
'8',  
'40']

In [ ]: dfw['temperature'].replace('[-]?[0-9]+', '', inplace=True, regex=True)

In [5]: dfw

Out[5]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32	6us	Rain
1	1/4/2017	-9999	9	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28	-7777	Snow
3	1/6/2017	-9999	7	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32 #	-7777	Rain
5	1/8/2017	-9999	-7777	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	-9999	-7777	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34FA	8yyy	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40	12	Sunny

In [10]: dfw

Out[10]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32	6us	Rain
1	1/4/2017	-9999	9	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28	-7777	Snow
3	1/6/2017	-9999	7	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32 #	-7777	Rain
5	1/8/2017	-9999	-7777	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	-9999	-7777	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34FA	8yyy	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40	12	Sunny

In [11]: dfw['temperature'].replace(['^0-9-'],'',inplace=True,regex=True)

In [12]: dfw

Out[12]:

	day	temperature	windspeed	event
0	1/1/2017	32	6us	Rain
1	1/4/2017	-9999	9	Sunny
2	1/5/2017	28	-7777	Snow
3	1/6/2017	-9999	7	NaN
4	1/7/2017	32	-7777	Rain
5	1/8/2017	-9999	-7777	Sunny
6	1/9/2017	-9999	-7777	NaN
7	1/10/2017	34	8yyy	Cloudy
8	1/11/2017	40	12	Sunny

In [ ]: