

INTRODUCTION

Arena of Ratings uses a **Binary Search Tree (BST)** for instant matchmaking. Unlike slow standard lobbies, it ensures pairing takes **milliseconds**, even with thousands of players.

OBJECTIVE

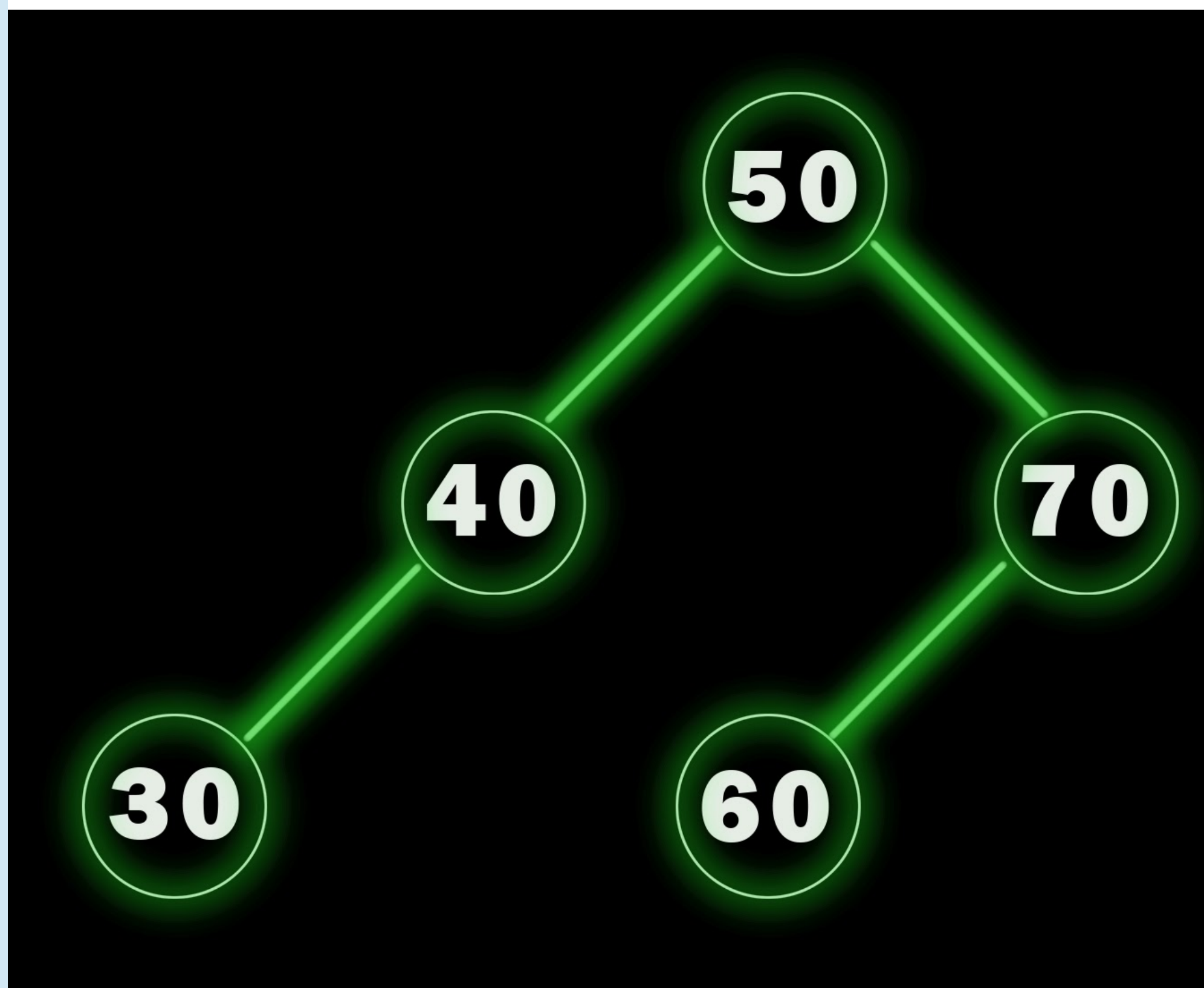
High-Performance Matchmaking Engine

Instant Match

Dynamic Ranking

Seamless Player Management at Scale

METHODS



```
struct Node {
    int rating;
    std::string name;
    long long hp;
    Node *left, *right;
    int sz;

    Node(int r, std::string n,
         : rating(r), name(n),
    };
};
```

- JOIN r n h (Add)
- LEAVE r (Remove)
- STATUS r (Info)
- DAMAGE r amt
- HEAL r amt
- MATCH X (Closest)
- NEXT X (Successor)

RESULTS

Time Complexity: $O(h)$
Space Complexity:
 $O(N)$ space efficiency.
Real-Time Feedback:
 Uses ANSI color codes
 for Success, Red for Error).

```

Welcome to the Arena of Ratings Engine.
Type 'HELP' for a list of commands.

Arena> JOIN 400 KF 4
JOINED
Arena> JOIN 200 KF 4
JOINED
Arena> JOIN 100 KF 4
JOINED
Arena> JOIN 50 KF 4
JOINED
Arena> JOIN 150 KF 4
JOINED
Arena> JOIN 300 KF 4
JOINED
Arena> VISUAL

--- VISUAL TOPOLOGY ---
[400] KF (4HP)
|__ [200] KF (4HP)
|    ---- [100] KF (4HP)
|    |    ---- [50] KF (4HP)
|    |    |__ [150] KF (4HP)
|    |__ [300] KF (4HP)
|
-----
Arena> |

```

```
Welcome to the Arena of Ratings Engine.  
Type 'HELP' for a list of commands.
```

Arena> HELP

```
=== ARENA OF RATINGS: COMMAND LIST ===  
VISUAL                : Draw the tree structure  
SAVE <file>           : Save arena to disk  
LOAD <file>          : Load arena from disk  
JOIN <r> <n> <h>      : Add a player  
LEAVE <r>             : Remove a player  
STATUS <r>            : Show player details  
DAMAGE <r> <a>        : Reduce player HP  
HEAL <r> <a>         : Increase player HP  
MATCH <r>             : Find closest opponent  
NEXT <r>              : Find next higher player  
PREV <r>              : Find next lower player  
RANGE <L> <R>        : List players in range  
RANK <r>              : Count players with less rank  
KTH <k>               : Find k-th smallest player  
DUEL <A> <B>         : Measure tree distance  
STATS                 : Show system diagnostics  
CLEAR                 : Clear the screen  
EXIT                  : Quit the program  
  
=====
```

Arena>

```
Arena> LEAVE
Error: Usage LEAVE <rating>
Arena> LEAVE 0
NOT FOUND
Arena> LEAVE 100
LEFT
Arena> |
```

CONCLUSION

```
Arena> STATS
PLAYERS 0
MIN NONE
MAX NONE
HEIGHT -1
LEAVES 0
Arena> |
```

The Arena of Ratings demonstrates the power of BSTs for real-time matchmaking. By achieving $O(\log N)$ efficiency, the engine guarantees instant pairing and dynamic ranking, solving the latency issues found in standard linear systems.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I express my gratitude to my instructor for their mentorship in designing the efficient algorithms used in this project.