

ARIZON
NEW MEXICO

OKLAHOMA

ARKANSAS

TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

S0503

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY REGION OF BIRTH:

2010-2012 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Virginia				
	Total		Foreign born; Born in Europe		Foreign born; Born in Northern and Western Europe
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Foreign-born population	925,189	+/-9,863	102,415	+/-3,819	55,382
CITIZENSHIP AND PERIOD OF ENTRY					
Naturalized citizen	46.7%	+/-0.7	56.2%	+/-1.6	52.9%
Entered 2010 or later	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%
Entered 2000 to 2009	7.7%	+/-0.4	6.6%	+/-0.8	1.7%
Entered before 2000	38.9%	+/-0.6	49.5%	+/-1.6	51.1%
Not a citizen	53.3%	+/-0.7	43.8%	+/-1.6	47.1%
Entered 2010 or later	5.2%	+/-0.3	6.9%	+/-0.9	7.8%
Entered 2000 to 2009	30.6%	+/-0.7	19.0%	+/-1.4	16.5%
Entered before 2000	17.5%	+/-0.5	17.8%	+/-1.1	22.8%
SEX AND AGE					
Male	48.2%	+/-0.3	38.7%	+/-1.3	36.4%
Female	51.8%	+/-0.3	61.3%	+/-1.3	63.6%
Under 5 years	0.7%	+/-0.1	0.9%	+/-0.4	0.9%
5 to 17 years	6.5%	+/-0.3	7.0%	+/-0.9	4.7%
18 to 24 years	8.7%	+/-0.3	6.6%	+/-0.8	5.4%
25 to 44 years	45.4%	+/-0.4	31.0%	+/-1.4	25.3%
45 to 54 years	18.0%	+/-0.3	16.4%	+/-1.0	17.8%
55 to 64 years	10.9%	+/-0.2	14.0%	+/-0.9	16.1%
65 to 74 years	6.0%	+/-0.2	12.4%	+/-1.0	14.7%
75 to 84 years	2.7%	+/-0.1	7.8%	+/-0.8	10.2%
85 years and over	1.0%	+/-0.1	3.9%	+/-0.6	4.9%
Median age (years)	39.9	+/-0.3	47.6	+/-1.1	52.5
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN					
One race	96.4%	+/-0.3	98.5%	+/-0.4	98.6%
White	39.7%	+/-0.7	94.7%	+/-0.7	92.7%
Black or African American	10.4%	+/-0.4	1.6%	+/-0.4	2.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.5%	+/-0.2	0.0%	+/-0.1	0.1%

Subject	Virginia				
	Total		Foreign born; Born in Europe		Foreign born; Born in Northern and Western Europe
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Asian	34.5%	+/-0.4	1.8%	+/-0.4	2.7%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.1	0.0%
Some other race	11.2%	+/-0.6	0.4%	+/-0.2	0.5%
Two or more races	3.6%	+/-0.3	1.5%	+/-0.4	1.4%
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	33.6%	+/-0.4	3.0%	+/-0.6	0.7%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	19.3%	+/-0.5	92.0%	+/-0.9	92.1%
HOUSEHOLD TYPE					
In married-couple family	65.5%	+/-0.9	68.6%	+/-1.8	65.3%
In other households	33.0%	+/-0.9	29.3%	+/-1.8	32.5%
Average household size	3.38	+/-0.03	2.39	+/-0.06	2.24
Average family size	3.75	+/-0.04	3.07	+/-0.07	2.96
MARITAL STATUS					
Population 15 years and over	878,811	+/-8,685	96,491	+/-3,491	53,085
Never married	26.0%	+/-0.6	16.0%	+/-1.2	14.5%
Now married, except separated	60.9%	+/-0.7	62.8%	+/-1.8	61.2%
Divorced or separated	9.0%	+/-0.4	12.3%	+/-1.2	13.1%
Widowed	4.1%	+/-0.2	8.9%	+/-0.9	11.3%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	154,488	+/-5,249	16,637	+/-1,589	6,606
Nursery school, preschool	1.5%	+/-0.3	2.2%	+/-1.1	1.9%
Elementary school (grades K-8)	23.2%	+/-1.2	27.5%	+/-3.0	26.6%
High school (grades 9-12)	19.8%	+/-1.0	16.7%	+/-2.7	15.2%
College or graduate school	55.5%	+/-1.6	53.7%	+/-4.7	56.3%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Population 25 years and over	777,756	+/-7,390	87,606	+/-3,194	49,316
Less than high school graduate	20.0%	+/-0.6	7.6%	+/-0.8	6.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19.8%	+/-0.6	18.7%	+/-1.3	19.0%
Some college or associate's degree	20.5%	+/-0.6	24.8%	+/-1.3	29.0%
Bachelor's degree	21.5%	+/-0.5	20.9%	+/-1.3	21.0%
Graduate or professional degree	18.1%	+/-0.5	28.0%	+/-1.7	24.9%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Population 5 years and over	918,660	+/-9,731	101,540	+/-3,793	54,896
English only	16.2%	+/-0.4	42.6%	+/-1.6	60.3%
Language other than English	83.8%	+/-0.4	57.4%	+/-1.6	39.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	41.1%	+/-0.7	16.3%	+/-1.4	7.1%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Population 16 years and over	872,390	+/-8,526	95,686	+/-3,441	52,740
In labor force	73.6%	+/-0.4	61.0%	+/-1.5	57.2%
Civilian labor force	73.0%	+/-0.5	60.4%	+/-1.5	56.6%
Employed	68.3%	+/-0.5	57.6%	+/-1.5	54.1%
Unemployed	4.7%	+/-0.3	2.8%	+/-0.5	2.4%
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4%	+/-0.4	4.6%	+/-0.8	4.3%
Armed Forces	0.6%	+/-0.1	0.7%	+/-0.3	0.6%
Not in labor force	26.4%	+/-0.4	39.0%	+/-1.5	42.8%
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	596,155	+/-7,074	55,145	+/-2,642	28,555
CLASS OF WORKER					
Private wage and salary workers	80.4%	+/-0.6	72.2%	+/-1.6	70.7%

Subject	Virginia				
	Total		Foreign born; Born in Europe		Foreign born; Born in Northern and Western Europe
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Government workers	13.2%	+/-0.5	21.3%	+/-1.7	22.5%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6.3%	+/-0.3	6.3%	+/-1.1	6.5%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.2	0.2%
OCCUPATION					
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	37.0%	+/-0.7	56.1%	+/-2.0	58.3%
Service occupations	23.9%	+/-0.7	11.9%	+/-1.3	11.8%
Sales and office occupations	18.4%	+/-0.5	20.6%	+/-1.7	22.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.7%	+/-0.5	5.6%	+/-1.2	3.7%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.1%	+/-0.5	5.8%	+/-0.8	4.0%
INDUSTRY					
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	0.9%	+/-0.1	0.7%	+/-0.3	1.1%
Construction	10.2%	+/-0.4	5.3%	+/-1.0	3.5%
Manufacturing	4.8%	+/-0.3	7.0%	+/-1.0	6.5%
Wholesale trade	1.4%	+/-0.2	1.7%	+/-0.5	2.1%
Retail trade	10.6%	+/-0.4	9.7%	+/-1.2	9.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3.9%	+/-0.3	3.7%	+/-0.8	4.1%
Information	2.3%	+/-0.2	3.2%	+/-0.8	3.5%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.8%	+/-0.3	6.6%	+/-1.0	5.9%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	17.2%	+/-0.5	17.4%	+/-1.7	17.4%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	17.2%	+/-0.5	21.5%	+/-1.7	21.2%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	12.7%	+/-0.5	7.8%	+/-1.1	7.0%
Other services (except public administration)	7.1%	+/-0.3	5.8%	+/-0.8	6.6%
Public administration	5.9%	+/-0.3	9.8%	+/-1.3	12.0%
EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR FULL-TIME, YEAR-ROUND WORKERS					
Population 16 years and over with earnings	437,229	+/-6,046	40,977	+/-2,245	20,903
\$1 to \$9,999 or less	1.6%	+/-0.2	0.9%	+/-0.3	1.0%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.5%	+/-0.4	1.8%	+/-0.6	1.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17.9%	+/-0.8	8.1%	+/-1.3	6.3%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17.3%	+/-0.7	11.1%	+/-1.5	10.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.6%	+/-0.6	18.1%	+/-2.1	13.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.9%	+/-0.6	20.3%	+/-1.8	21.9%
\$75,000 or more	25.2%	+/-0.6	39.8%	+/-2.0	45.5%
Median earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:					
Male	44,396	+/-1,295	80,646	+/-4,381	91,007
Female	37,848	+/-1,393	47,478	+/-3,531	51,728
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Households	347,083	+/-4,462	45,059	+/-2,166	26,985
With earnings	91.5%	+/-0.4	79.2%	+/-1.6	76.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	90,598	+/-1,448	101,985	+/-3,666	102,272
With Social Security income	13.6%	+/-0.4	30.1%	+/-1.9	33.4%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,085	+/-366	16,885	+/-713	16,681
With Supplemental Security Income	2.3%	+/-0.3	2.3%	+/-0.6	1.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,823	+/-461	8,757	+/-1,478	10,772
With cash public assistance income	1.7%	+/-0.2	1.0%	+/-0.4	1.3%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,509	+/-485	5,077	+/-2,044	6,048

Subject	Virginia				
	Total		Foreign born; Born in Europe		Foreign born; Born in Northern and Western Europe
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
With retirement income	8.5%	+/-0.4	22.2%	+/-1.9	28.0%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,861	+/-1,137	29,730	+/-2,590	30,246
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	8.0%	+/-0.5	3.9%	+/-0.9	2.3%
Median Household income (dollars)	68,372	+/-1,262	75,805	+/-4,997	76,095
Average number of workers per household	1.70	+/-0.02	1.17	+/-0.04	1.08
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS					
Population for whom poverty status is determined	911,664	+/-9,656	100,286	+/-3,800	54,170
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	11.8%	+/-0.6	6.1%	+/-0.9	6.2%
100 to 199 percent of the poverty level	18.4%	+/-0.7	10.5%	+/-1.3	9.0%
At or above 200 percent of the poverty level	69.8%	+/-0.9	83.4%	+/-1.6	84.8%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED					
All families	9.8%	+/-0.7	3.0%	+/-1.2	2.8%
With related children under 18 years	12.4%	+/-1.0	3.1%	+/-1.8	5.0%
With related children under 5 years only	10.6%	+/-1.7	3.1%	+/-2.7	6.0%
Married-couple family	6.4%	+/-0.6	1.8%	+/-0.8	0.8%
With related children under 18 years	7.7%	+/-0.8	0.7%	+/-0.6	N
With related children under 5 years only	5.4%	+/-1.4	N	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	25.5%	+/-2.5	11.0%	+/-6.2	12.1%
With related children under 18 years	33.1%	+/-3.5	14.1%	+/-8.8	18.7%
With related children under 5 years only	33.4%	+/-7.0	14.3%	+/-13.6	18.4%
Occupied housing units	347,083	+/-4,462	45,059	+/-2,166	26,985
HOUSING TENURE					
Owner-occupied housing units	56.1%	+/-0.7	68.9%	+/-2.1	71.0%
Renter-occupied housing units	43.9%	+/-0.7	31.1%	+/-2.1	29.0%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.47	+/-0.04	2.51	+/-0.07	2.31
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.27	+/-0.05	2.13	+/-0.10	2.08
ROOMS					
1 room	1.2%	+/-0.2	0.9%	+/-0.5	1.1%
2 or 3 rooms	14.6%	+/-0.6	12.9%	+/-1.5	10.6%
4 or 5 rooms	34.4%	+/-0.8	26.3%	+/-1.9	24.4%
6 or 7 rooms	24.8%	+/-0.8	27.1%	+/-1.5	28.0%
8 or more rooms	25.0%	+/-0.6	32.7%	+/-1.7	36.0%
Median number of rooms	5.5	+/-0.1	6.1	+/-0.2	6.4
1.01 or more occupants per room	7.7%	+/-0.5	1.9%	+/-0.6	1.0%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None	6.5%	+/-0.4	6.3%	+/-1.1	5.6%
1 or more	93.5%	+/-0.4	93.7%	+/-1.1	94.4%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
No telephone service available	2.2%	+/-0.2	1.7%	+/-0.6	1.6%
Households with no one age 14 and over who speaks English only or speaks English "very well"	21.3%	+/-0.7	7.8%	+/-1.4	3.4%
Owner-occupied housing units	194,884	+/-3,162	31,031	+/-1,700	19,164
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS					
Less than 30 percent	60.5%	+/-1.0	69.9%	+/-2.2	70.6%
30 percent or more	39.5%	+/-1.0	30.1%	+/-2.2	29.4%

Subject	Virginia				
	Total		Foreign born; Born in Europe		Foreign born; Born in Northern and Western Europe
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Renter-occupied housing units	152,199	+/-3,266	14,028	+/-1,218	7,821
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS					
Less than 30 percent	49.0%	+/-1.4	53.1%	+/-4.2	50.3%
30 percent or more	51.0%	+/-1.4	46.9%	+/-4.2	49.7%

Subject	Virginia		
	Foreign born; Born in Northern and Western Europe	Foreign born; Born in Southern and Eastern Europe	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	+/-2,707	46,780	+/-2,689
CITIZENSHIP AND PERIOD OF ENTRY			
Naturalized citizen	+/-2.2	60.1%	+/-2.5
Entered 2010 or later	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1
Entered 2000 to 2009	+/-0.5	12.5%	+/-1.5
Entered before 2000	+/-2.3	47.4%	+/-2.5
Not a citizen	+/-2.2	39.9%	+/-2.5
Entered 2010 or later	+/-1.2	5.9%	+/-1.6
Entered 2000 to 2009	+/-2.0	22.1%	+/-2.2
Entered before 2000	+/-1.5	12.0%	+/-1.6
SEX AND AGE			
Male	+/-1.6	41.5%	+/-1.9
Female	+/-1.6	58.5%	+/-1.9
Under 5 years	+/-0.4	0.8%	+/-0.6
5 to 17 years	+/-0.8	9.7%	+/-1.5
18 to 24 years	+/-1.0	8.1%	+/-1.4
25 to 44 years	+/-2.0	37.6%	+/-2.0
45 to 54 years	+/-1.3	14.6%	+/-1.7
55 to 64 years	+/-1.3	11.6%	+/-1.2
65 to 74 years	+/-1.4	9.7%	+/-1.2
75 to 84 years	+/-1.2	4.9%	+/-0.9
85 years and over	+/-0.8	2.8%	+/-0.7
Median age (years)	+/-1.4	41.9	+/-1.2
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN			
One race	+/-0.5	98.4%	+/-0.7
White	+/-1.1	97.0%	+/-0.8
Black or African American	+/-0.6	0.4%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	+/-0.7	0.6%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race	+/-0.3	0.4%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	+/-0.5	1.6%	+/-0.7
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	+/-0.3	5.8%	+/-1.4
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	+/-1.1	91.8%	+/-1.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE			
In married-couple family	+/-2.1	72.5%	+/-2.9
In other households	+/-2.0	25.5%	+/-2.9
Average household size	+/-0.07	2.63	+/-0.12
Average family size	+/-0.08	3.21	+/-0.11
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	+/-2,537	43,153	+/-2,485
Never married	+/-1.4	17.9%	+/-2.0
Now married, except separated	+/-2.0	64.9%	+/-2.7
Divorced or separated	+/-1.3	11.1%	+/-1.9
Widowed	+/-1.2	6.1%	+/-1.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			

Subject	Virginia		
	Foreign born; Born in Northern and Western Europe	Foreign born; Born in Southern and Eastern Europe	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	+/-887	9,957	+/-1,203
Nursery school, preschool	+/-1.5	2.4%	+/-1.6
Elementary school (grades K-8)	+/-5.0	28.3%	+/-3.8
High school (grades 9-12)	+/-4.4	17.8%	+/-4.1
College or graduate school	+/-6.4	51.6%	+/-6.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	+/-2,325	38,037	+/-2,218
Less than high school graduate	+/-0.9	9.6%	+/-1.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	+/-1.5	18.5%	+/-2.4
Some college or associate's degree	+/-1.7	19.3%	+/-2.1
Bachelor's degree	+/-1.6	20.9%	+/-2.0
Graduate or professional degree	+/-2.0	31.7%	+/-2.9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	+/-2,695	46,391	+/-2,732
English only	+/-1.9	21.7%	+/-2.0
Language other than English	+/-1.9	78.3%	+/-2.0
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-1.2	27.3%	+/-2.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	+/-2,501	42,693	+/-2,431
In labor force	+/-2.0	65.7%	+/-2.2
Civilian labor force	+/-2.0	65.1%	+/-2.3
Employed	+/-2.2	61.9%	+/-2.2
Unemployed	+/-0.7	3.2%	+/-0.7
Percent of civilian labor force	+/-1.3	4.9%	+/-1.0
Armed Forces	+/-0.3	0.7%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	+/-2.0	34.3%	+/-2.2
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-1,917	26,419	+/-1,827
CLASS OF WORKER			
Private wage and salary workers	+/-2.3	73.8%	+/-2.5
Government workers	+/-2.5	20.2%	+/-2.5
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	+/-1.2	5.8%	+/-1.6
Unpaid family workers	+/-0.3	0.3%	+/-0.2
OCCUPATION			
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-2.6	53.8%	+/-3.6
Service occupations	+/-1.8	12.0%	+/-1.9
Sales and office occupations	+/-2.3	18.7%	+/-2.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-1.1	7.7%	+/-2.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-1.0	7.8%	+/-1.6
INDUSTRY			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	+/-0.5	0.3%	+/-0.3
Construction	+/-1.0	7.3%	+/-1.9
Manufacturing	+/-1.2	7.5%	+/-1.6
Wholesale trade	+/-0.8	1.3%	+/-0.7
Retail trade	+/-1.5	10.2%	+/-2.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	+/-1.1	3.3%	+/-1.0
Information	+/-0.9	2.8%	+/-1.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	+/-1.3	7.3%	+/-1.6

Subject	Virginia		
	Foreign born; Born in Northern and Western Europe	Foreign born; Born in Southern and Eastern Europe	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	+/-1.8	17.2%	+/-2.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	+/-2.1	21.8%	+/-2.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	+/-1.3	8.6%	+/-1.8
Other services (except public administration)	+/-1.3	5.0%	+/-1.1
Public administration	+/-2.1	7.4%	+/-1.6
EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR FULL-TIME, YEAR-ROUND WORKERS			
Population 16 years and over with earnings	+/-1,581	20,009	+/-1,630
\$1 to \$9,999 or loss	+/-0.5	0.8%	+/-0.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-0.9	2.0%	+/-0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-1.3	10.0%	+/-2.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-2.0	11.7%	+/-1.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-2.2	22.8%	+/-3.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-2.8	18.8%	+/-2.7
\$75,000 or more	+/-2.8	33.9%	+/-3.2
Median earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	+/-4,583	68,810	+/-9,840
Female	+/-2,841	45,128	+/-3,582
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Households	+/-1,700	17,943	+/-1,342
With earnings	+/-2.1	83.8%	+/-2.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	+/-4,797	101,929	+/-6,484
With Social Security income	+/-2.6	25.3%	+/-2.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	+/-841	17,298	+/-1,488
With Supplemental Security Income	+/-0.5	3.4%	+/-1.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	+/-2,496	7,334	+/-1,716
With cash public assistance income	+/-0.5	0.7%	+/-0.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	+/-2,535	2,405	+/-1,326
With retirement income	+/-2.6	13.5%	+/-2.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	+/-2,915	27,941	+/-5,104
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	+/-0.7	6.3%	+/-1.9
Median Household income (dollars)	+/-4,895	75,233	+/-9,873
Average number of workers per household	+/-0.05	1.32	+/-0.07
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Population for whom poverty status is determined	+/-2,683	45,863	+/-2,704
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	+/-1.0	6.0%	+/-1.5
100 to 199 percent of the poverty level	+/-1.3	12.4%	+/-2.4
At or above 200 percent of the poverty level	+/-1.5	81.6%	+/-2.8
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	+/-1.4	3.3%	+/-1.8
With related children under 18 years	+/-3.2	0.9%	+/-0.8
With related children under 5 years only	+/-5.1	N	N
Married-couple family	+/-0.6	2.9%	+/-1.6
With related children under 18 years	N	N	N
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	+/-7.6	N	N
With related children under 18 years	+/-12.2	N	N

Subject	Virginia		
	Foreign born; Born in Northern and Western Europe	Foreign born; Born in Southern and Eastern Europe	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
With related children under 5 years only	+/-18.1	N	N
Occupied housing units	+/-1,700	17,943	+/-1,342
HOUSING TENURE			
Owner-occupied housing units	+/-2.6	65.7%	+/-3.7
Renter-occupied housing units	+/-2.6	34.3%	+/-3.7
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	+/-0.08	2.84	+/-0.15
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	+/-0.11	2.21	+/-0.17
ROOMS			
1 room	+/-0.7	0.8%	+/-0.6
2 or 3 rooms	+/-1.7	16.5%	+/-2.9
4 or 5 rooms	+/-2.6	29.0%	+/-3.1
6 or 7 rooms	+/-2.1	25.7%	+/-2.9
8 or more rooms	+/-2.3	28.0%	+/-2.6
Median number of rooms	+/-0.2	5.8	+/-0.3
1.01 or more occupants per room	+/-0.6	3.3%	+/-1.2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
None	+/-1.3	7.5%	+/-2.1
1 or more	+/-1.3	92.5%	+/-2.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
No telephone service available	+/-0.7	1.5%	+/-0.9
Households with no one age 14 and over who speaks English only or speaks English "very well"	+/-0.9	14.4%	+/-3.1
Owner-occupied housing units	+/-1,389	11,787	+/-1,031
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Less than 30 percent	+/-2.8	69.0%	+/-3.5
30 percent or more	+/-2.8	31.0%	+/-3.5
Renter-occupied housing units	+/-845	6,156	+/-845
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Less than 30 percent	+/-4.4	56.2%	+/-7.3
30 percent or more	+/-4.4	43.8%	+/-7.3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection. See Errata Note #93 for details.

While the 2010-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic

entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.