



Data Structures & Application (BCS304)

MODULE WISE QUESTION BANK

MODULE-1 (Introduction to Data Structures)

1. Define Data Structure. With a neat diagram, explain the classification of data structure with example. What are the basic operations that can be performed on data structure? [Jan/Feb 2021](#), [\(July/August 2022\)](#), [Feb/Mar 2022](#), [\(Jan/Feb 2023\)](#), [June/July 2023](#), [Dec 2023/Jan 2024](#), [June/July 2024](#), [Model Paper-1\(2023-24\)](#)
2. Explain the dynamic memory allocation functions supported by c with syntax and examples. [\(Jan/Feb 2021\)](#), [Feb/Mar 2022](#), [\(July/August 2022\)](#), [June/July 2023](#), [June/July 2019](#), [Model Paper-1\(2023-24\)](#)
3. Define Stack. Explain the different operation that can be performed on the stack with suitable ‘C’ function. [\(Jan/Feb 2021\)](#), [Feb/Mar 2022](#), [\(Jan/Feb 2023\)](#), [\(July/August 2022\)](#), [June/July 2023](#), [Dec 2023/Jan 2024](#), [Model Paper-1\(2023-24\)](#)
4. Write functions in C for the following operations without using built in functions
 - i) Compare two strings. ii) Concatenate two strings. iii) Reverse a string? [June/July 2019](#), [\(July/August 2022\)](#), [Model Paper-1\(2023-24\)](#)
5. Convert the following infix to postfix expression using the stack $(A+(B-C)*D)$. [\(July/August 2022\)](#), [\(Jan/Feb 2023\)](#), [June/July 2024](#), [Dec 2023/Jan 2024](#)
 6. Outline the algorithm for infix to postfix. Apply the same algorithm convert the following infix expression into postfix expression. a) $((A + (B - C) * D) ^ E + F)$. [Jan/Feb 2021](#), [June/July 2023](#)
7. Difference Between Structure and Union. Show examples for both. [\(July/August 2022\)](#), [Dec 2023/Jan 2024](#)
8. What do you mean by pattern matching? Outline the Knuth Morris Pratt (KMP) algorithm and illustrate it to find the occurrences of the following pattern. [Jan/Feb 2021](#), [Feb/Mar 2022](#), [June/July 2023](#), [Model Paper-\(23-24\)](#)

P: ABCDABD

S: ABC ABCDAB ABCDABCDABDE
9. Define sparse matrix. Explain the flowing matrix in triple form find its transpose. [Jan/Feb 2021](#), [Jan/Feb 2023](#), [June/July 2023](#)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 5 & 0 & 0 & 6 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 4 & 0 & 0 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 9 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

MODULE-2 (Queues & Linked List)

1. Develop a 'C' program to implement insertion, deletion and display operation of a circular queues. (July/August 2022) ,Model Paper-1(2023-24) Define queue. Write a C program for QInsert() and QDelete() operation on a circular queue ? June/July 2019, , Jan/Feb 2021, Feb/Mar 2022, (Jan/Feb 2023)
2. Define linked list. List and explain the different types of linked list with an example. (Jan/Feb 2023), Dec 2023/Jan 2024
3. Write the C function to add two polynomials. Show the linked representation of the below two polynomials and their addition using a circular singly linked list
P1: $5x^3 + 4x^2 + 7x + 3$
P2: $6x^2 + 5$ Output: add the above two polynomials and represent them using the linked list. June/July 2023 Dec 2023/Jan2024, Model Paper-1(2023-24)
4. Develop a 'C' function to implement the following using singly linked list (Jan/Feb 2023), June/July 2023
 - a. Insert an Item at the front end in the SSL
 - b. Insert an item at the rear end of the SSL
 - c. Delete an item from the rear end in the SSL
 - d. Delete an item from the front end of the SSL

MODULE-3 (Linked List & Trees)

1. Develop a 'C' function to implement the following using doubly linked list
 - a. Insert an node at the front end & rear end
 - b. Delete an node at the front end & rear end
 - b. Concatenation of two DLL
 - d. Search for the given key elementJune/July 2019, Feb/Mar 2022, (July/August 2022), June/July 2024, Model Paper-1(2023-24)
2. What is linked list? List and explain the different types of linked list with examples. Dec.Jan 2020 Jan/Feb 2023,
3. Define Binary tree with an example Write C recursive routine to traverse the given tree using inorder, preorder and postorder. Jan/Feb 2021, Model Paper-1(2023-24)
4. Define tree? with any six terminology i) Binary tree ii) Complete binary tree
iii) Strictly binary tree iv) Almost complete binary tree.
Feb/Mar 2022, (July/August 2022), Jan/Feb 2023, June/July 2024
5. What is the advantage of threaded binary tree over binary tree? Construct the threaded binary tree for 10,20,30,40 and 50. : Dec. Jan 2020,(July/August 2022), Jan/Feb 2023, Dec 2023/Jan 2024, Model paper-1 (2023-2024)
6. Write a C function for: i) inserting a node at the end of single linked list
ii) Inserting a node at the end of single linked list June/July 2023

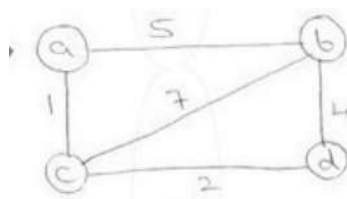
7. Define Sparse matrix. For the given sparse matrix, give the linked list representation:

June/July 2019, , Jan/Feb 2021, Feb/Mar 2022, (July/August 2022), June/July 2023, June/July 2024, Dec 2023/Jan 2024, Jan/Feb 2023, Model Paper-1(2023-24)

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

MODULE-4 (Trees & Graphs)

1. Construct a binary Search tree (BST) for the following data: 23, 67, 100, 2, 11, and 56, 90, 34, 99. Perform all traversals of the constructed binary tree. (July/August 2022), June/July 2023, Jan/Feb 2023, June/July 2024, Model Paper-1(2023-24)
2. Construct a BST by using the following in-order & post order traversals: Dec. Jan 2020
Inorder : **BCAEDGHFI** Preorder : **ABCDEFGHFI**
3. Write algorithm for DFS and BFS traversal for the given graph $G = (V, E)$. June/July 2023
4. Define Graph. For the given graph, show the adjacency matrix and adjacency list representation of the graph. Dec. Jan 2020, Jan/Feb 2023, Dec 2023/Jan 2024.



MODULE-5 (Hashing & Priority Queues)

1. Define hashing. Explain different types hashing functions with examples. Discuss the properties of a good hash function. , Jan/Feb 2021, Feb/Mar 2022, (July/August 2022), Jan/Feb 2023, June/July 2024, Dec 2023/Jan 2024, Model Paper-1(2023-24)
2. What is collision? Explain the method of resolve collision with suitable algorithm of liner probing. Insert keys: 72, 27, 36, 24, 63, 81, 92, 101 into table [size=10].
(July/August 2022), June/July 2019, June/July 2023, June/July 2024, Dec 2023/Jan 2024
3. Define priority queue. Explain Leftist trees with their two varieties.
4. Explain Static and Dynamic hashing in detail. Feb/Mar 2022, June/July 2024, Dec 2023/Jan 2024, Model Paper-1(2023-24)

Course Coordinator

Ms. Pooja A

Assistant Professor

