



OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

**ABDULLAH KHALID
035**

Syed Muhammad Shahaiz

TASK 1

```
#include <iostream>

#include <string>

using namespace std;

class Publish {
protected:
    string title;
    float price;

public:
    void getdata() {
        cout << "Enter title: "<<endl;
        getline(cin, title);
        cout << "Enter price: ";
        cin >> price;
    }

    void putdata() const {
        cout << "Title: " << title << endl;
```

```
        cout << "Price: $" << price << endl;
    }
};
```

```
class Book : public Publish {
private:
    int page_count;
```

```
public:
    void getdata() {
```

```
        Publish::getdata();
        cout << "Enter page count: ";
        cin >> page_count;
    }
```

```
    void putdata() const {
        Publish::putdata();
        cout << "Page Count: " << page_count << endl;
    }
```

```
};
```

```
class Tape : public Publish {
```

```
private:
```

```
    float playing_time;
```

```
public:
```

```
    void getdata() {
```

```
        Publish::getdata();
```

```
        cout << "Enter playing time (in minutes): ";
```

```
        cin >> playing_time;
```

```
    }
```

```
    void putdata() const {
```

```
        Publish::putdata();
```

```
        cout << "Playing Time: " << playing_time << " minutes" <<
```

```
endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
};
```

```
int main() {  
    cout << "Enter details for a book:" << endl;  
    Book book;  
    book.getdata();  
  
    cout << "Enter details for a tape:" << endl;  
    Tape tape;  
    tape.getdata();  
  
    cout << "Displaying book details:" << endl;  
    book.putdata();  
  
    cout << "Displaying tape details:" << endl;  
    tape.putdata();  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
F:\endless\opp1.exe
Enter details for a book:
Enter title:
hobby
Enter price: 1000
Enter page count: 13
Enter details for a tape:
Enter title:
Enter price: 1000
Enter playing time (in minutes): 5
Displaying book details:
Title: hobby
Price: $1000
Page Count: 13
Displaying tape details:
Title:
Price: $1000
Playing Time: 5 minutes

-----
Process exited after 25.67 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . . |
```

TASK 2

```
#include <iostream>

#include <string>

using namespace std;

class Publication {
protected:
    string title;
    float price;
```

public:

```
void getdata() {
```

```
    cout << "Enter title: ";
```

```
    cin.ignore(); // Ignore any leftover newline character
```

```
    getline(cin, title);
```

```
    cout << "Enter price: ";
```

```
    cin >> price;
```

```
}
```

```
void putdata() const {
```

```
    cout << "Title: " << title << endl;
```

```
    cout << "Price: $" << price << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
class Sales {
```

```
protected:
```

```
    float sales[3];
```

public:

```
void getdata() {  
    cout << "Enter sales for the last three months:" << endl;  
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {  
        cout << "Month " << i + 1 << ": ";  
        cin >> sales[i];  
    }  
}
```

```
void putdata() const {  
    cout << "Sales for the last three months:" << endl;  
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {  
        cout << "Month " << i + 1 << ": $" << sales[i] << endl;  
    }  
}  
};
```

class Book : public Publication, public Sales {

private:

```
    int page_count;
```


public:

```
void getdata() {
```

```
    Publication::getdata();
```

```
    cout << "Enter page count: ";
```

```
    cin >> page_count;
```

```
    Sales::getdata();
```

```
}
```

```
void putdata() const {
```

```
    Publication::putdata();
```

```
    cout << "Page Count: " << page_count << endl;
```

```
    Sales::putdata();
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
class Tape : public Publication, public Sales {
```

```
private:
```

```
    float playing_time;
```

public:

```
void getdata() {
```

```
    Publication::getdata();
```

```
    cout << "Enter playing time (in minutes): ";
```

```
    cin >> playing_time;
```

```
    Sales::getdata();
```

```
}
```

```
void putdata() const {
```

```
    Publication::putdata();
```

```
    cout << "Playing Time: " << playing_time << " minutes" <<  
endl;
```

```
    Sales::putdata();
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    cout << "Enter details for a book:" << endl;
```

```
    Book book;
```

```
    book.getdata();
```

```
cout << "Enter details for a tape:" << endl;
```

```
Tape tape;
```

```
tape.getdata();
```

```
cout << "Displaying book details:" << endl;
```

```
book.putdata();
```

```
cout << "Displaying tape details:" << endl;
```

```
tape.putdata();
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
Enter title: Muskal mehal
Enter price: 2000
Enter page count: 24
Enter sales for the last three months:
Month 1: 45
Month 2: 40
Month 3: 30
Enter details for a tape:
Enter title: Robbin
Enter price: 3000
Enter playing time (in minutes): 6
Enter sales for the last three months:
Month 1: 30
Month 2: 45
Month 3: 47
Displaying book details:
Title: uskal mehal
Price: $2000
Page Count: 24
Sales for the last three months:
Month 1: $45
Month 2: $40
Month 3: $30
Displaying tape details:
Title: Robbin
Price: $3000
Playing Time: 6 minutes
Sales for the last three months:
Month 1: $30
Month 2: $45
Month 3: $47
```

TASK 3

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
enum DiskType { CD, DVD };
```

```
class Publication {
```

protected:

string title;

float price;

public:

void getdata() {

cout << "Enter title: ";

cin.ignore(); // Ignore any leftover newline character

getline(cin, title);

cout << "Enter price: ";

cin >> price;

}

void putdata() const {

cout << "Title: " << title << endl;

cout << "Price: \$" << price << endl;

}

};

class Sales {

protected:

```
float sales[3];
```

public:

```
void getdata() {
```

```
    cout << "Enter sales for the last three months:" << endl;
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
```

```
        cout << "Month " << i + 1 << ": ";
```

```
        cin >> sales[i];
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void putdata() const {
```

```
    cout << "Sales for the last three months:" << endl;
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
```

```
        cout << "Month " << i + 1 << ": $" << sales[i] << endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
class Book : public Publication, public Sales {  
private:  
    int page_count;  
  
public:  
    void getdata() {  
        Publication::getdata();  
        cout << "Enter page count: ";  
        cin >> page_count;  
        Sales::getdata();  
    }  
  
    void putdata() const {  
        Publication::putdata();  
        cout << "Page Count: " << page_count << endl;  
        Sales::putdata();  
    }  
};  
  
class Tape : public Publication, public Sales {
```

private:

float playing_time;

public:

void getdata() {

Publication::getdata();

cout << "Enter playing time (in minutes): ";

cin >> playing_time;

Sales::getdata();

}

void putdata() const {

Publication::putdata();

cout << "Playing Time: " << playing_time << " minutes" <<
endl;

Sales::putdata();

}

};

class Disk : public Publication, public Sales {

private:

DiskType disk_type;

public:

```
void getdata() {  
    Publication::getdata();  
    char type;  
    cout << "Enter disk type (c for CD, d for DVD): ";  
    cin >> type;  
    if (type == 'c' || type == 'C') {  
        disk_type = CD;  
    } else if (type == 'd' || type == 'D') {  
        disk_type = DVD;  
    } else {  
        cout << "Invalid disk type! Defaulting to CD." << endl;  
        disk_type = CD;  
    }  
    Sales::getdata();  
}
```

```
void putdata() const {  
    Publication::putdata();  
    cout << "Disk Type: " << (disk_type == CD ? "CD" : "DVD")  
<< endl;  
    Sales::putdata();  
}  
};
```

```
int main() {  
    cout << "Enter details for a book:" << endl;  
    Book book;  
    book.getdata();  
  
    cout << "Enter details for a tape:" << endl;  
    Tape tape;  
    tape.getdata();  
  
    cout << "Enter details for a disk:" << endl;  
    Disk disk;  
    disk.getdata();  
}
```

```
cout << "Displaying book details:" << endl;  
book.putdata();
```

```
cout << "Displaying tape details:" << endl;  
tape.putdata();
```

```
cout << "Displaying disk details:" << endl;  
disk.putdata();
```

```
return 0;  
}
```

```
F:\endless\opp 3.exe
Enter price: 150
Enter page count: 15
Enter sales for the last three months:
Month 1: 14
Month 2: 15
Month 3: 10
Enter details for a tape:
Enter title: robbin
Enter price: 200
Enter playing time (in minutes): 4
Enter sales for the last three months:
Month 1: 50
Month 2: 4
Month 3: 40
Enter details for a disk:
Enter title: Playing hob
Enter price: 2000
Enter disk type (c for CD, d for DVD): c
Enter sales for the last three months:
Month 1: 13
Month 2: 24
Month 3: 43
Displaying book details:
Title: ath
Price: $150
Page Count: 15
Sales for the last three months:
Month 1: $14
Month 2: $15
Month 3: $10
```

TASK 4

```
#include <iostream>

#include <string>

using namespace std;

class Employee {
protected:
    string name;
```

```
unsigned long number;
```

```
public:
```

```
void getdata() {
```

```
    cout << "Enter name: ";
```

```
    cin.ignore(); // Ignore any leftover newline character
```

```
    getline(cin, name);
```

```
    cout << "Enter number: ";
```

```
    cin >> number;
```

```
}
```

```
void putdata() const {
```

```
    cout << "Name: " << name << endl;
```

```
    cout << "Number: " << number << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
enum Period { HOURLY, WEEKLY, MONTHLY };
```

```
class Employee2 : public Employee {
```

```
protected:
```

double compensation;

Period period;

public:

void getdata() {

Employee::getdata();

cout << "Enter compensation: ";

cin >> compensation;

char periodChoice;

cout << "Enter period (h for hourly, w for weekly, m for monthly): ";

cin >> periodChoice;

switch (periodChoice) {

case 'h': case 'H':

period = HOURLY;

break;

case 'w': case 'W':

period = WEEKLY;

break;

case 'm': case 'M':

```
        period = MONTHLY;
        break;
    default:
        cout << "Invalid choice! Defaulting to hourly." << endl;
        period = HOURLY;
        break;
    }
}
```

```
void putdata() const {
    Employee::putdata();
    cout << "Compensation: " << compensation << endl;
    cout << "Period: ";
    switch (period) {
        case HOURLY:
            cout << "Hourly" << endl;
            break;
        case WEEKLY:
            cout << "Weekly" << endl;
            break;
    }
}
```

```

        case MONTHLY:
            cout << "Monthly" << endl;
            break;
        }
    }
};

class Manager : public Employee2 {
public:
    void getdata() {
        cout << "Enter details for Manager:" << endl;
        Employee2::getdata();
    }

    void putdata() const {
        cout << "Manager details:" << endl;
        Employee2::putdata();
    }
};

class Scientist : public Employee2 {

```


public:

```
void getdata() {
```

```
    cout << "Enter details for Scientist:" << endl;
```

```
    Employee2::getdata();
```

```
}
```

```
void putdata() const {
```

```
    cout << "Scientist details:" << endl;
```

```
    Employee2::putdata();
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
class Laborer : public Employee2 {
```

public:

```
void getdata() {
```

```
    cout << "Enter details for Laborer:" << endl;
```

```
    Employee2::getdata();
```

```
}
```

```
void putdata() const {
```

```
        cout << "Laborer details:" << endl;
        Employee2::putdata();
    }
};

int main() {
    Manager mgr;
    Scientist sci;
    Laborer lab;

    cout << "Writing the details for Manager:" << endl;
    mgr.getdata();

    cout << "Enter details for Scientist:" << endl;
    sci.getdata();

    cout << "Enter details for Laborer:" << endl;
    lab.getdata();

    cout << "Displaying Manager details:" << endl;
    mgr.putdata();
```

```
cout << "Displaying Scientist details:" << endl;
```

```
sci.putdata();
```

```
cout << "Displaying Laborer details:" << endl;
```

```
lab.putdata();
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
F:\endless\opp 4.exe
Writing the details for Manager:
Enter details for Manager:
Enter name: Abdullah
Enter number: 35
Enter compensation: 15
Enter period (h for hourly, w for weekly, m for monthly): h
Enter details for Scientist:
Enter details for Scientist:
Enter name: Arham
Enter number: 59
Enter compensation: 4
Enter period (h for hourly, w for weekly, m for monthly): m
Enter details for Laborer:
Enter details for Laborer:
Enter name: sharaiz
Enter number: 45
Enter compensation: 10
Enter period (h for hourly, w for weekly, m for monthly): w
Displaying Manager details:
Manager details:
Name: bdullah
Number: 35
Compensation: 15
Period: Hourly
Displaying Scientist details:
Scientist details:
Name: Arham
Number: 59
Compensation: 4
Period: Monthly
```

TASK 5

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
#include <cmath>
```

```
class Shape {
```

```
protected:
```

```
    std::string color;

public:
    Shape(const std::string& color) : color(color) {}

    void printColor() {
        std::cout << "Color: " << color << std::endl;
    }
};

class Circle : public Shape {
private:
    double radius;

public:
    Circle(const std::string& color, double radius) : Shape(color),
radius(radius) {}

    double calculateArea() {
        return M_PI * radius * radius;
    }
}
```

```
void printArea() {  
    std::cout << "Circle Area: " << calculateArea() << std::endl;  
}  
};
```

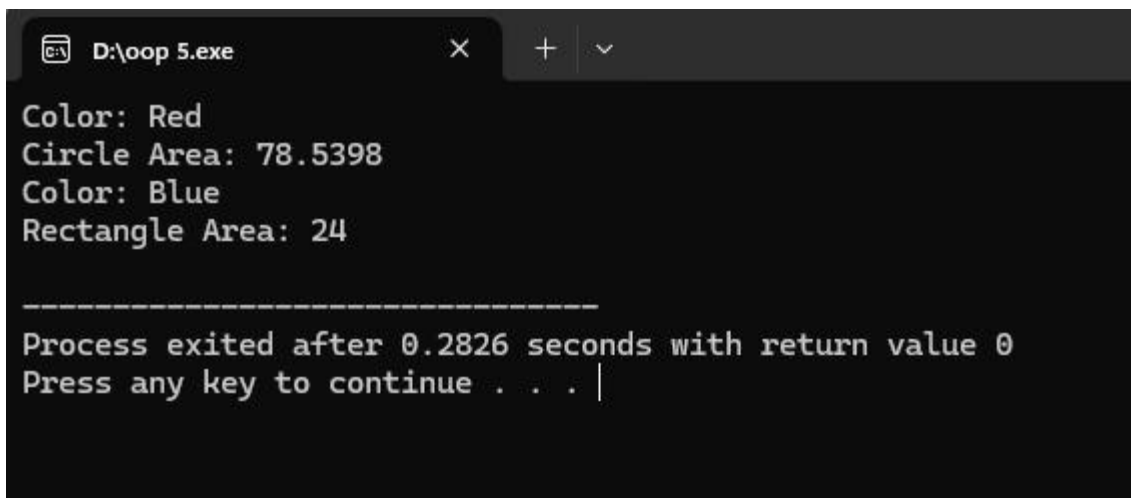
```
class Rectangle : public Shape {  
private:  
    double length;  
    double width;  
public:  
    Rectangle(const std::string& color, double length, double  
width) : Shape(color), length(length), width(width) {}
```

```
double calculateArea() {  
    return length * width;  
}
```

```
void printArea() {  
    std::cout << "Rectangle Area: " << calculateArea() <<  
std::endl;  
}
```

```
};
```

```
int main() {  
    Circle circle("Red", 5.0);  
    Rectangle rectangle("Blue", 4.0, 6.0);  
  
    circle.printColor();  
    circle.printArea();  
  
    rectangle.printColor();  
    rectangle.printArea();  
  
    return 0;  
}
```



```
D:\oop 5.exe  
Color: Red  
Circle Area: 78.5398  
Color: Blue  
Rectangle Area: 24  
  
-----  
Process exited after 0.2826 seconds with return value 0  
Press any key to continue . . . |
```

TASK 6

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <string>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Employee {
```

```
protected:
```

```
    string name;
```

```
    int employeeID;
```

```
    string department;
```

```
public:
```

```
    // Constructor
```

```
    Employee(const string& n, int id, const string& dept)
```

```
        : name(n), employeeID(id), department(dept) {}
```

```
    // Member functions to get and set the values
```

```
    void setName(const string& n) {
```

```
        name = n;
```



```
}
```

```
string getName() const {  
    return name;  
}
```

```
void setEmployeeID(int id) {  
    employeeID = id;  
}
```

```
int getEmployeeID() const {  
    return employeeID;  
}
```

```
void setDepartment(const string& dept) {  
    department = dept;  
}
```

```
string getDepartment() const {  
    return department;  
}
```

```

}

// Virtual function to be overridden by derived classes
virtual void displayDetails() const {
    cout << "Name: " << name << endl;
    cout << "Employee ID: " << employeeID << endl;
    cout << "Department: " << department << endl;
}
};

class SalariedEmployee : public Employee {
private:
    double annualSalary;

public:
    // Constructor
    SalariedEmployee(const string& n, int id, const string& dept,
double salary)
        : Employee(n, id, dept), annualSalary(salary) {}

    // Member functions to get and set the salary

```

```
void setAnnualSalary(double salary) {  
    annualSalary = salary;  
}
```

```
double getAnnualSalary() const {  
    return annualSalary;  
}
```

```
// Function to calculate the monthly pay  
double calculateMonthlyPay() const {  
    return annualSalary / 12;  
}
```

```
// Override displayDetails to include salary information
```

```
void displayDetails() const override {  
    Employee::displayDetails();  
    cout << "Annual Salary: $" << annualSalary << endl;  
    cout << "Monthly Pay: $" << calculateMonthlyPay() << endl;  
}
```

```
};
```

```
class CommissionEmployee : public Employee {
private:
    double sales;
    double commissionRate;

public:
    // Constructor
    CommissionEmployee(const string& n, int id, const string&
dept, double s, double rate)
        : Employee(n, id, dept), sales(s), commissionRate(rate) {}

    // Member functions to get and set sales and commission
rate
    void setSales(double s) {
        sales = s;
    }

    double getSales() const {
        return sales;
    }
}
```

```
void setCommissionRate(double rate) {  
    commissionRate = rate;  
}
```

```
double getCommissionRate() const {  
    return commissionRate;  
}
```

```
// Function to calculate the total pay  
double calculateTotalPay() const {  
    return sales * commissionRate;  
}
```

```
// Override displayDetails to include sales and commission  
information
```

```
void displayDetails() const override {  
    Employee::displayDetails();  
    cout << "Sales: $" << sales << endl;  
    cout << "Commission Rate: " << commissionRate * 100 <<  
    "%" << endl;  
    cout << "Total Pay: $" << calculateTotalPay() << endl;
```

```
    }  
};  
  
int main() {  
    // Creating a SalariedEmployee object  
    SalariedEmployee salariedEmp("John Doe", 101, "Finance",  
60000);  
  
    cout << "Salaried Employee Details:" << endl;  
    salariedEmp.displayDetails();  
  
    // Creating a CommissionEmployee object  
    CommissionEmployee commissionEmp("Jane Smith", 102,  
"Sales", 150000, 0.10);  
  
    cout << "\nCommission Employee Details:" << endl;  
    commissionEmp.displayDetails();  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

```
F:\endless\oop 6.exe X + v
Salaried Employee Details:
Name: John Doe
Employee ID: 101
Department: Finance
Annual Salary: $60000
Monthly Pay: $5000

Commission Employee Details:
Name: Jane Smith
Employee ID: 102
Department: Sales
Sales: $150000
Commission Rate: 10%
Total Pay: $15000

-----
Process exited after 0.1262 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```