

The `york-thesis` class*

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Abstract

The `york-thesis` class implements the York University (Toronto, Canada) Faculty of Graduate Studies guidelines for Theses and Dissertations (Spring 2005). This class file is based on the `report` class included in every \LaTeX distribution. All requirements are pre-programmed and various additional bits that I found useful when writing my dissertation are included.

1 Introduction

This document specifies completely the changes the class file makes to the `report` class in order for the output to meet the York FGS specifications for Theses and Dissertations. These guidelines are available from your graduate programme office and from FGS.¹ It is your responsibility to ensure that your output meets these requirements.

2 Usage

2.1 Installation

Now that you have run both `york-thesis.ins` and `york-thesis.dtx` through \LaTeX , the only file you *need* to install is the `york-thesis.cls` file. It goes in

*This document corresponds to `york-thesis` v3.6, dated 2011/06/13.

[†]For the love of all that is holy, if you find errors your output, get hold of me pronto at `gall@spookyhill.net`—I will make every effort to make the corrections quickly and get back to you. However, you need to describe the problem clearly and include the source and output that offends.

¹They are also available at <http://www.yorku.ca/grads/pub/td.htm>

your personal `texmf` tree, wherever that is. For MacOS X users, this location is in `Library/texmf/tex/latex/` in your home folder.

If you are using emacs and AUCTeX, the file `york-thesis.el` should be installed in a folder called `style` in your personal `emacs-lisp` folder in your home directory. This file contains some definitions for AUCTeX.

The `york-thesis-Template.tex` file contains a sample master document that uses all of the features provided by the class file over `report.cls`. If you forget to set anything, the defaults from the class file will be used, so review your output carefully.

2.2 Deployment

`\documentclass` Use: `\documentclass [<options>] {york-thesis}`

The `york-thesis` class is invoked in the standard fashion. The defaults are `letterpaper,10pt,oneside,onecolumn,draft,openany`. The `\documentclass` command has extra functionality built into two options: `draft` and `final`. The `draft` option sets the margins to 1 inch all around and single-spaces everything. All other `draft` features of the `report` class (such as marking overfull boxes and providing empty boxes for graphics) are left intact, if you explicitly declare `draft`; otherwise, you get the graphics drawn and bad boxes are not marked. The `final` option, by itself in the options list, sets all parameters for producing output suitable for examination and deposit. All other options are available, though some (like `titlepage`) do nothing.²

2.3 Preprogrammed Formats

The York FGS guidelines are both specific and vague. Where the guidelines *require* some feature, it is implemented as the default. If you change the behaviour of anything, you should confirm that this liberty is permitted by the guidelines. I have taken some liberties that are permitted—these are detailed below.

<code>\chapter</code>	I have made the size and spacing of the output these commands less idiotic—that
<code>\section</code>	is, smaller. The chapter type size is slightly larger than that for the others (<code>\Large</code>
<code>\subsection</code>	rather than <code>\Huge</code>), but the others are now simply <code>\large</code> , save <code>\paragraph</code> ,
<code>\subsubsection</code>	which is <code>\normalsize</code> . Additionally, the chapter command gives you a chapter
<code>\paragraph</code>	number with the title on a single line without the word ‘Chapter’ to remind you
	that this is where a chapter begins. I think we can all tell from the context.

`\appendix` Appendices are marked with capital Roman letters (i.e., A, B, C, et cetera), and

²If you declare `twocolumn`, the output may be goofy. I intend to make this a real option in future. See §3.2.

treated exactly the same as a normal chapter.

`quote` I have made a command decision regarding these environments. The guidelines
`quotation` allow for single spacing these in the submission copy and I think it just looks
`verse` better to do so. So, these three environments are single-spaced in both `draft` and
final. I am planning to implement a switch for this in the future. If this is an
important feature for anyone, please give me a shout.

`\footnote` The guidelines allow footnotes to be single-spaced, so they are. Also, I have set
the footnote continuation bar (the one that gets drawn when footnotes continue
on the next page) to be drawn across the width of the text. Again, if anyone needs
a switch to double space their footnotes soon, give me a shout.

2.4 Booleans and Macros

2.4.1 Preamble Material

These booleans and macros must be set before the `document` environment begins.

`masters` This boolean sets whether the document should be typeset as a PhD dissertation
or a Masters thesis.

`hasfigures` This boolean sets whether there are any figures in the text. All this switch does
is tell `LATEX` to construct a list of figures and insert an entry for the list of figures
in the table of contents.

`hastables` This boolean sets whether there are any tables in the text. All this switch does
is tell `LATEX` to construct a list of tables and insert an entry for the list of tables in
the table of contents.

`\title` This macro specifies the title of the work for the title page.

`\author` This macro specifies your name for the title page.

`\department` This macro specifies the department or graduate programme within which you are
pursuing the degree.

`\date` This macro specifies the full month and year of the defense date.

`\committeememberslist` Use: `\committeememberslist` $\{\langle enumerated list \rangle\}$

This macro specifies the list of your examination committee members for the
authenticity page, if you are printing one. What goes into the macro must be an
enumerated list.

`\mastersof` This macro specifies which Masters degree you are attempting (i.e., Master of

Science, Master of Arts). This macro has no effect if `\boolean{masters}` is false, i.e., if this is a PhD dissertation.

<code>\degree</code>	This macro specifies the name of the degree you are attempting: Master or Magisteriate, Doctor or Doctorate.
<code>\abstractfile</code>	This macro specifies the filename of the .tex file that contains your abstract. If you do not specify a file, nothing is typeset. The macro constructs the title and table of contents entry for the page. All you need to do in the file is enter the text. The first line of the abstract should not be indented, so this is forced by the class file.
<code>\dedicationfile</code>	This macro specifies the filename of the .tex file that contains your dedication text. All you need to do here is specify the text of your dedication.
<code>\acknowledgementsfile</code>	This macro specifies the filename of the .tex file that contains your acknowledgements. If you do not specify a file, nothing is typeset. The macro constructs the title and table of contents entry for the page. All you need to do in the file is enter the text. The first line of the acknowledgements should not be indented, so this is forced by the class file.
<code>\prefacefile</code>	This macro specifies the filename of the .tex file that contains your preface. If you do not specify a file, nothing is typeset. The macro constructs the title and table of contents entry for the page. All you need to do in the file is enter the text. The first line of the preface should not be indented, so this is forced by the class file.
<code>\abbreviationsfile</code>	This macro specifies the filename of the .tex file that contains any abbreviations for citations, et cetera, that you are going to use in the text. If you do not specify a file, nothing is typeset. The macro constructs the title and table of contents entry for the page. All you need to do in the file is enter the text. The first line of the abbreviations page should not be indented, so this is forced by the class file.

2.4.2 Source Material

These macros are used inside the `document` environment.

<code>\makefrontmatter</code>	This macro generates the title page, abstract, acknowledgements, preface, abbreviations page, table of contents, and lists of tables and figures. It can be commented out until you need the front matter generated.
-------------------------------	--

`\epigraph` Use: `\epigraph {<pthy quote>} {<source>}`

I have added a command to insert an epigraph to be used inside an `epigraphs` environment immediately after the `\chapter` command (or wherever it strikes your fancy). It takes two arguments: a pithy quote and the source. The text is inserted right-justified with a rule underneath just after the chapter title (when invoked

right after the `\chapter` command). The output is single-spaced in **draft** mode and double-spaced in **final** mode. As you can see, the possibilities are endless.

2.5 Environments

The `quote`, `quotation`, and `verse` environments have been modified as specified in §2.3.

<code>epigraphs</code>	This environment allows for the setting of epigraphs—if you are so inclined. It is a list environment and uses the <code>\epigraph</code> macro as the list item as specified in §2.4.2.
<code>fquote</code>	These environments are redefinitions of the corresponding environments for use inside footnotes. They properly set the text size to <code>\footnotesize</code> and control the spacing appropriately.
<code>fquotation</code>	
<code>fverse</code>	

3 Miscellaneous Goodies

3.1 Bugs

There are, of course, no bugs in this class file. In the incredibly unlikely event that it does not perform correctly, it is obvious that it is the operator's fault. Please send a detailed description of your error to me at gall@spookyhill.net and I will instruct you in the proper use of the class file. If, on the other hand, you have the temerity to think that there could be *improvements* to this most perfect code, please send those along as well for I do enjoy condescending to those who dare second-guess genius.³

3.2 Future Features

- Implement a switch for the `quote`, `quotation`, `verse` environments so that they can be set to double-space in **final** mode.
- Implement a switch for the `\footnote` command so that they can be double-spaced in **final** mode.
- Some people might want to have the option of setting their **draft** documents two sided and/or two columned (i.e., any damned way they want). If you do so right now, things may look goofy (most of the frontmatter, for instance). I

³For the humour-impaired, if this thing is messed up, send me a detailed description of the error or improvement desired and I'll make something useful happen.

want to make it such that a decent looking **draft** document can be generated. My idea here is that users might want to make their thesis/dissertation look like a book at the end of the day, since the **final** document is not set like a book. This is not a high priority.

- Generation of subject matter appropriate text. I foresee a **generate** option for the `\documentclass` command. This option will, if the computer is attached to the Internet, search all available sources, generate a thesis statement (based upon the value of the `\title` macro), and the supporting arguments for that thesis. I anticipate a great deal of extra code will be necessary, so this feature will be an ongoing project.

4 Implementation

4.1 Initial Code

All of these packages are in the standard distribution of L^AT_EX. I've included the `makeidx` so I can re-define `\printindex`. The `saving` boolean is defined here for use with the class options.

```
1 \RequirePackage{ifthen}
2 \RequirePackage{calc}
3 \RequirePackage{makeidx}
4 \newboolean{saving}
```

4.2 Declaration of Options

All of the options available to the **report** class are available in `york-thesis`.⁴ I have changed the default options (i.e., the option set executed where there are no explicitly declared options in the `\documentclass` macro. There are also two changes to the standard behaviour of two options: **draft** and **final**.

The default option list is: `letterpaper,10pt,oneside,onecolumn,draft,openany`

I have set the options up in a way that increases the number of options for type-setting the document.

If **draft** is declared *implicitly* (that is, neither **draft** or **final** is declared in the options list), then all text is set to single-spacing, graphics are drawn, and bad boxes are not marked.

⁴Do not use the `titlepage` and `abstract` environments from `report.cls`. The title page and the abstract are taken care of by the `makefrommatter` macro.

If `draft` is declared *explicitly* (that is, `draft` is declared in the options list), then all text is set to single-spaced, graphics are not drawn (bounding boxes are drawn), and bad boxes are marked.

If `final` is declared, the text is set to double-space (as described in §2.3), one sided printing, and one column. If `final` is declared alone, what you get is acceptable by FGS for deposit.

```

5 \DeclareOption{draft}{\setboolean{saving}{true}}
6 \DeclareOption{final}{\setboolean{saving}{false}}
7   \PassOptionsToClass{letterpaper,12pt,oneside,%
8     onecolumn,final,openany}{report}}
9 \DeclareOption*{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{report}}
10 \ExecuteOptions{draft}

```

4.3 Execution of Options

```

11 \ProcessOptions

```

4.4 Package Loading

```

12 \LoadClass{report}

```

4.5 Main Code

4.5.1 Preliminary Matter

I need to re-define a number of standard macros and settings to get everything to come out exactly right. This is where that magic happens.

```

13 \let\oldquote\quote \let\oldendquote\endquote
14 \let\oldquotation\quotation \let\oldendquotation\endquotation
15 \let\oldverse\verse \let\oldendverse\endverse
16 \let\oldbibliography\bibliography
17 \let\oldendbibliography\endbibliography
18 \let\oldprintindex\printindex

```

The following are booleans along with their initial values

hasfigures This boolean sets whether a list of figures should be generated

```

19 \newboolean{hasfigures}\setboolean{hasfigures}{false}

```

hastables This boolean sets whether a list of tables should be generated

```
20 \newboolean{hastables}\setboolean{hastables}{false}
```

masters The **masters** boolean was taken from dissertation.sty with modification. If set true, you will need to specify which master's degree you are pursuing with the **\masterof** macro.

```
21 \newboolean{masters}\setboolean{masters}{false}
```

\spacing I redefine **\baselinestretch** and recompute **\baselineskip** lateral effect: set typeface to normal size roman

```
22 \newcommand{\spacing}[1]{\renewcommand{\baselinestretch}{#1}%
23   \large\normalsize}
```

\@removefromreset I define a command that can undo footnote reset between chapters (shamelessly lifted from removefr.sty by Donald Arseneau) and then do it.

```
24 \def\@removefromreset#1#2{\let\@tempb\@elt
25   \expandafter\let\expandafter\@tempa\csname c@#1\endcsname
26   \def\@elt##1{\expandafter\ifx\csname c@##1\endcsname\@tempa\else
27     \noexpand\@elt{##1}\fi}%
28   \expandafter\edef\csname cl@#2\endcsname{\csname cl@#2\endcsname}%
29   \let\@elt\@tempb}
30 \@removefromreset{footnote}{chapter}
```

\resetfootnote Here I undo the hideous **\@addtoreset** in report.cls

```
31 \def\resetfootnote{\setcounter{footnote}{0}}
```

\footnotetext Make footnotes single spaced, footnote continuation lines longer

```
32 \long\def\@footnotetext#1{%
33   \insert\footins{%
34     \def\baselinestretch{1}%
35     \reset@font\footnotesize
36     \interlinepenalty\interfootnotelinepenalty
37     \splittopskip\footnotesep
38     \splitmaxdepth \dp\strutbox \floatingpenalty \@MM
39     \hsize\columnwidth
40     \@parboxrestore
41     \protected@edef\@currentlabel{%
42       \csname p@footnote\endcsname\@thefnmark}%
```



```

43 \color@begingroup
44 \makefnintext{%
45 \rule\z@\footnotesep\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
46 \color@endgroup}}
47 \gdef\split@prev{0}
48 \let\pagefootnoterule\footnoterule
49 \let\mpfootnoterule\footnoterule
50 \def\splitfootnoterule{\kern-3\p@ \hrule \kern2.6\p@}
51 \def\footnoterule{\relax
52 \ifx \@listdepth\@mplistdepth
53 \mpfootnoterule
54 \else
55 \ifnum\split@prev=\z@
56 \pagefootnoterule
57 \else
58 \splitfootnoterule
59 \fi
60 \xdef\split@prev{\the\insertpenalties}%
61 \fi
62 }

```

`\appendix` Renew the `\appendix` command to deal with spacing in appendices correctly

```

63 \renewcommand\appendix{\par
64 \setcounter{chapter}{0}%
65 \setcounter{section}{0}%
66 \gdef\@chapapp{\appendixname}%
67 \gdef\thechapter{\@Alph\c@chapter}
68 \ifthenelse{\boolean{saving}}{\spacing{1}}{\spacing{2}}}

```

`\bibliography` Renew the `\bibliography` macro so that it puts in its own toc entry

```

69 \renewenvironment{bibliography}[1]%
70 {\addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{Bibliography}\oldbibliography {#1}}%
71 {\oldendbibliography}

```

`\printindex` Renew the `\printindex` macro so that it puts in its own toc entry

```

72 \renewcommand{\printindex}{\newpage%
73 \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{Index}\oldprintindex}

```

`\hugeskip` Skip twice as much as the TeX command `\bigskip`

```

74 \def\hugeskip{\vskip 24pt plus 8pt minus 8pt}

```

`\@ifdefined` Expand second argument if the command in the first argument is not defined

```
75 \def\@ifdefined#1#2{\@ifundefined{#1}}{#2}}
```

`\@makechapterhead` These macros are redefined here to use not-so-huge type and to provide chapters of form: N chaptername

```
76 \def\@makechapterhead#1{ \vspace*{50pt} { \parindent 0pt
77   \raggedright%
78   \ifnum \c@secnumdepth > \m@ne \Large\bf
79   \thechapter \hskip 1em \fi \Large \bf #1\par
80   \nobreak \vskip 40pt } }
81 \def\@makeschapterhead#1{ \vspace*{50pt} { \parindent 0pt \raggedright
82   \Large \bf #1\par
83   \nobreak \vskip 40pt }}
```

`\section` This section of code re-defines some standard stuff for sanity.

```
84 \renewcommand\section{\@startsection {section}{1}{\z@}%
85                               {-3.5ex \@plus -1ex \@minus -.2ex}%
86                               {2.3ex \@plus .2ex}%
87                               {\normalfont\large\bfseries}}
88 \renewcommand\subsection{\@startsection {subsection}{1}{\z@}%
89                               {-3.5ex \@plus -1ex \@minus -.2ex}%
90                               {2.3ex \@plus .2ex}%
91                               {\normalfont\normalsize\bfseries}}
92 \renewcommand\subsubsection{\@startsection {subsubsection}{1}{\z@}%
93                               {-3.5ex \@plus -1ex \@minus -.2ex}%
94                               {2.3ex \@plus .2ex}%
95                               {\normalfont\normalsize\bfseries}}
```

We rename the headings for the toc, lof, and the references.

```
96 \renewcommand\contentsname{Table of Contents}
97 \renewcommand\listfigurename{List of Figures}
98 \renewcommand\listtablename{List of Tables}
99 \renewcommand\bibname{Bibliography}
```

We modify the definitions for the various contents headers

```
100 \newcommand{\contentsheader}[2] { \addtocontents{#1} {
101   \centerline{\underline{#2}\protect\hfill%
102   \underline{Page}}}}
103 \renewcommand\tableofcontents { \chapter*{\contentsname}
104   \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{Table of Contents}}
```

```

105 \starttoc{toc}
106 \renewcommand\listoffigures { \chapter*{\listfigurename}
107 \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{List of Figures}
108 \starttoc{lof}}
109 \renewcommand\listoftables { \chapter*{\listtablename}
110 \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{List of Tables}
111 \starttoc{lot}}

```

4.5.2 Margins and spacing

Rules taken from York FGS Guidelines for Theses and Dissertations

The style guide, for the final deposited version, requires 1.5in left and top margin and 1.0in right and bottom margins.

If `\boolean{saving}` is true, set for draft; otherwise, set for final

```

112 \ifthenelse{\boolean{saving}} {%
113 \setlength {\topmargin}{0.0in}
114 \setlength {\textheight}{\paperheight-2.5in}
115 \setlength {\oddsidemargin}{0.0in}
116 \setlength {\evensidemargin}{0.0in}
117 \setlength {\textwidth}{\paperwidth-2in}
118 \spacing{1}
119 } {%
120 \setlength {\topmargin}{0.65in}
121 \setlength {\textheight}{\paperheight-3.05in}
122 \setlength {\oddsidemargin}{0.6in}
123 \setlength {\evensidemargin}{0.1in}
124 \setlength {\textwidth}{\paperwidth-2.65in}
125 \setlength {\footskip}{0.3in}
126 \spacing{2}

```

quote

```

127 \renewenvironment{quote}{\oldquote\spacing{1}}%
128 {\oldendquote\spacing{2}}

```

quotation

```

129 \renewenvironment{quotation}{\oldquotation\spacing{1}}%
130 {\oldendquotation\spacing{2}}

```

verse

```

131 \renewenvironment{verse}{\oldverse\spacing{1}}%
132     {\oldendverse\spacing{2}}

```

Let's space the footnotes nicely and, since we have no headers, remove them from the page layout.

```

133 \setlength {\footnotesep}{14pt}
134 \setlength {\headheight}{0in}
135 \setlength {\headsep}{0in}

```

4.5.3 Commands to define parameters for the front matter

There are two kinds of commands that define parameters for the front matter: macros that provide info (like `\author` or `\abstractfile`) and booleans that set flags.

The following are the definitions of the macros that provide info (standard LaTeX commands like `\author` are omitted because they are already defined).

```

136 \def\department#1{\gdef\@department{#1}}
137 \def\masterof#1{\gdef\@masterof{#1}}
138 \def\abstractfile#1{\gdef\@abstractfile{#1}}
139 \def\dedicationfile#1{\gdef\@dedicationfile{#1}}
140 \def\acknowledgementsfile#1{\gdef\@acknowledgementsfile{#1}}
141 \def\prefacefile#1{\gdef\@prefacefile{#1}}
142 \def\abbreviationsfile#1{\gdef\@abbreviationsfile{#1}}
143 \def\committeememberslist#1{\gdef\@committeememberslist{#1}}
144 \def\degreename#1{\gdef\@degreename{#1}}

```

The following are the initial values for some macros that provide info.

```

145 \gdef\@author{YOUR FULL NAME} \gdef\@title{{\bf THE TITLE OF YOUR
146     WORK}} \gdef\@date{\number\year} \gdef\@department{PHILOSOPHY}
147 \gdef\@masterof{Arts} \gdef\@committeememberslist{%
148     \begin{enumerate}%
149     \item Joanne Examiner%
150     \item Fred P. Questioner%
151     \end{enumerate}}
152 \ifthenelse{\boolean{masters}}{\gdef\@degreename{MASTER}}%
153     {\gdef\@degreename{DOCTOR}}

```

4.5.4 Generate frontmatter

`\makefrontmatter` What we want is a single macro that will generate all of the frontmatter of the document, such as, the title page, abstract, authenticity page, table of contents, etc. Each page of the frontmatter is created by individual macros. This keeps things modular and tidy. Any sections of the frontmatter that are not declared are ignored.

```
154 \def\makefrontmatter{%
155   \pagestyle {empty}
156   \pagenumbering {roman}
157   \maketitlepage
158   \pagestyle {empty} \makecopyrightpage
159   \pagestyle {empty} \makeauthenticitypage
160   \setcounter {page} {3}
161   \ifdefined {abstractfile}{\makeabstract}
162   \ifdefined {coauthorshipfile}{\makecoauthorship}
163   \pagestyle {fancy}
164   \ifdefined {dedicationfile}{\makededication}
165   \ifdefined {acknowledgementsfile}{\makeacknowledgements}
166   \tableofcontents
167   \ifthenelse{\boolean{hastables}}{\listoftables}{}
168   \ifthenelse{\boolean{hasfigures}}{\listoffigures}{}
169   \ifdefined {prefacefile}{\makepreface}
170   \ifdefined {abbreviationsfile}{\makeabbreviations}
171   \newpage
172   \pagenumbering {arabic}
173   \setcounter {page} {1}}
```

`\maketitlepage` The title page is standard. The guidelines require uppercase throughout, so I have forced this wherever necessary.

```
174 \def\maketitlepage{
175   \vspace*{.85in}
176   \begin{center}
177     \spacing{1}
178     \textbf{\MakeUppercase{\@title}}
179     \hugeskip
180     \hugeskip
181     \hugeskip
182     {\bigskip \MakeUppercase{\@author}}
183   \end{center}
184   \hugeskip \hugeskip \hugeskip \hugeskip \hugeskip \hugeskip
185   {\spacing{1}
186     \begin{center}
187       \ifmasters A THESIS \else A DISSERTATION \fi
188       SUBMITTED TO THE FACULTY OF GRADUATE STUDIES \}
```

```

189     IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS \\
190     FOR THE DEGREE OF \\
191     \hugeskip \hugeskip \hugeskip
192     \ifmasters \MakeUppercase{\@degreename} OF
193     \MakeUppercase{\@masterof}
194     \else
195     \MakeUppercase{\@degreename} OF PHILOSOPHY \fi \\
196     \hugeskip \hugeskip
197     GRADUATE PROGRAM IN \MakeUppercase{\@department} \\
198     YORK UNIVERSITY \\
199     TORONTO, ONTARIO \\
200     \MakeUppercase{\@date}
201   \end{center}}
202 \newpage }

```

`\copyrightpage` The copyright page has to be centred both left and right and up and down *between the margins*. Not hard to do but a little bit of a pain to make come out just right.

The author might be using the department generated copyright pages, but I have no idea if this is still a common practice. So, the copyright page is always generated.

```

203 \def\makecopyrightpage{%
204   \begin{center}
205     \setlength{\fboxrule}{.004in} \setlength{\fboxsep}{2cm}
206     \mbox{}
207     \par\vspace*{\stretch{1}}
208     \fbox{\parbox{4in}{%
209       \spacing{1}
210       \begin{center}
211         \textbf{\MakeUppercase{\@title}}
212       \end{center} by
213       \textbf{\@author}
214
215       \bigskip
216       a \ifmasters thesis \else dissertation \fi submitted to the
217       Faculty of Graduate Studies of York University in partial
218       fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of
219       \begin{center}
220         \ifmasters \textbf{\MakeUppercase{\@degreename} OF
221           \MakeUppercase{\@masterof}}
222         \else
223           \textbf{\MakeUppercase{\@degreename} OF PHILOSOPHY} \fi \\
224           $\copyright$\ \number\year \\
225       \end{center}
226
227       Permission has been granted to: a) YORK UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES
228       to lend or sell copies of this dissertation in paper,
229       microform or electronic formats, and b) LIBRARY AND ARCHIVES

```

```

230 CANADA to reproduce, lend, distribute, or sell copies of this
231 \ifmasters thesis \else dissertation \fi anywhere in the world
232 in microform, paper or electronic formats \textit{and} to
233 authorise or procure the reproduction, loan, distribution or
234 sale of copies of this \ifmasters thesis \else dissertation
235 \fi anywhere in the world in microform, paper or electronic
236 formats.
237
238 \bigskip The author reserves other publication rights, and
239 neither the \ifmasters thesis \else dissertation \fi nor
240 extensive extracts for it may be printed or otherwise
241 reproduced without the author's written permission.}}
242 \vspace*{\stretch{1}}
243 \end{center}
244 \newpage}

```

`\makeauthenticitypage` This page is used in lieu of a Certificate page when the thesis or dissertation is being deposited electronically. Now that we can do this, I have no idea why anyone *wouldn't* submit electronically. As such, we will always have an authenticity page. If you don't like it, throw it away and stick a certificate page in.

```

245 \def\makeauthenticitypage{%
246   \par\vfill
247   {\spacing{1}
248     \begin{center}
249       \textbf{\MakeUppercase{@title}} \hugeskip\hugeskip by
250       \textbf{@author}
251     \end{center}
252     \hugeskip\noindent By virtue of submitting this document
253     electronically, the author certifies that this is a true
254     electronic equivalent of the copy of the \ifmasters thesis \else
255     dissertation \fi approved by York University for the award of
256     the degree. No alteration of the content has occurred and if
257     there are any minor variations in formatting, they are as a
258     result of the conversion to Adobe Acrobat format (or similar
259     software application). \hugeskip
260     \begin{flushright}
261       \begin{minipage}[t]{4in}
262         Examination Committee Members: \@committeememberslist
263       \end{minipage}
264     \end{flushright}}

```

`\makeabstract` The abstract page is pretty standard. It sets up a toc entry, starts a new chapter, and forces a non-indented first paragraph.

```

265 \def\makeabstract{%
266   \chapter*{Abstract}

```

```

267 \addcontentsline {toc}{chapter}{Abstract}
268 \noindent
269 \@input{\@abstractfile}}

```

`\makededication` The dedication page is pretty simple. It just sets whatever is in your `dedication.tex` file.

```

270 \def\makededication{%
271   \newpage
272   \@input{\@dedicationfile}}

```

`\makepreface` We need to include the preface file, if specified

```

273 \def\makepreface{%
274   \chapter*{Preface}
275   \addcontentsline {toc}{chapter}{Preface}
276   \noindent
277   \@input{\@prefacefile}}

```

`\makeabbreviations` This page will probably be rarely used. If you have a lot of references from one or two authors, sometimes it is clearer to use an abbreviation rather than the sometimes cryptic in-line citation. This is the page where you provide the legend.

I have found this particularly useful in conjunction with `natbib`'s `\citepalias` and `\citetalias` macros.

```

278 \def\makeabbreviations{%
279   \chapter*{Abbreviations}
280   \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{Abbreviations}
281   \noindent
282   \@input{\@abbreviationsfile}}

```

`\makeacknowledgements`

```

283 \def\makeacknowledgements{%
284   \chapter*{Acknowledgements}
285   \addcontentsline{toc}{chapter}{Acknowledgements}
286   \noindent
287   \@input{\@acknowledgementsfile}}

```

4.5.5 Other new commands and environments

`epigraphs` Constructed with stolen code from `epigraph.sty` by Peter Wilson (pandgwilson at earthlink dot net)

This is simple: `\epigraph` macros go in an `epigraphs` environment

```

288 \newlength{\epigraphwidth}\setlength{\epigraphwidth}{.8\columnwidth}
289 \newlength{\epigraphrule}\setlength{\epigraphrule}{.4\p@}
290 \newcommand{\@epirule}{\rule[.5ex]{\epigraphwidth}{\epigraphrule}}
291 \newcommand{\epigraph}[2]%
292   {\item #1\vspace{-12pt}\begin{flushright}#2\end{flushright}}
293 \newcommand{\epigraphlabel}[1]{\hfill}
294 \newenvironment{epigraphs}{%
295   \begin{flushright}
296   \begin{minipage}{\epigraphwidth}
297     \list{}%
298     {\itemindent\z@ \labelwidth\z@ \labelsep\z@
299     \leftmargin\z@ \rightmargin\z@
300     \let\makelabel\epigraphlabel}}%
301   {\endlist\vspace{-18pt}\@epirule\vspace{24pt}\end{minipage}\end{flushright}}
302 \let\oldepigraphs\epigraphs \let\oldendepigraphs\endepigraphs
303 \ifthenelse{\boolean{saving}}{\}%
304 \renewenvironment{epigraphs}{\oldepigraphs\spacing{1}}%
305   {\oldendepigraphs\spacing{2}}
306 }

```

fquote The `fquote` environment corrects for line spacing and indentation when used inside a `\footnote`.

```

307 \newenvironment{fquote}%
308   {\oldquote\footnotesize}%
309   {\oldendquote\normalsize}

```

fquotation The `fquotation` environment corrects for line spacing and indentation when used inside a `\footnote`.

```

310 \newenvironment{fquotation}{\oldquotation\footnotesize}%
311   {\oldendquotation\normalsize}

```

fverse The `fverse` environment corrects for line spacing and indentation when used inside a `\footnote`.

```

312 \newenvironment{fverse}{\oldverse\footnotesize}%
313   {\oldendverse\normalsize}

```

\threestars The `threestars` macro gives a centred set of three asterisks for use at the end of a section near the end of a chapter so that a new ‘concluding’ section need not be used.

```
314 \newcommand{\threestars}{\begin{center}%  
315   *\hspace{.5in}*\hspace{.5in}*\hspace{.5in}\end{center}}
```

A The `york-thesis-Template.tex` File

This is a listing of a sample master document for your thesis or dissertation. I recommend placing chapters and appendices in separate files (like I force you to do for your abstract, preface, acknowledgements, and abbreviations). This makes everything more manageable from an editor point of view (you are scrolling through thousands of lines) and makes typesetting parts of the document much easier.