

# QUERIES

**Q1) FIND DEVELOPER WHO HAS NOT PARTICIPATE IN ANY CONTEST OR ASSIGNMENT.**

## SQL QUERIES

```
SELECT * FROM DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN (SELECT DEVELOPER.DEV_ID FROM DEVELOPER LEFT JOIN PARTICIPATE ON(DEVELOPER.DEV_ID=PARTICIPATE.DEV_ID) WHERE PARTICIPATE.DEV_ID IS NULL
```

UNION

```
SELECT DEVELOPER.DEV_ID FROM DEVELOPER LEFT JOIN PRACTICE_ASSIGNMENT ON(DEVELOPER.DEV_ID=PRACTICE_ASSIGNMENT.DEV_ID)
```

```
WHERE PRACTICE_ASSIGNMENT.DEV_ID IS NULL) AS NONEPARTICIPANT;
```

## RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\sigma(\text{DEVELOPER}) \bowtie \text{P}(\text{NONEPARTICIPANT}, \Pi_{\text{DEVELOPER.DEV\_ID}}(\sigma_{\text{PARTICIPATE.DEV\_ID IS NULL}}(\text{DEVELOPER} \bowtie_{\text{DEVELOPER.DEV\_ID=PARTICIPATE.DEV\_ID}} \text{PARTICIPATE}))) \cup \Pi_{\text{DEVELOPER.DEV\_ID}}(\sigma_{\text{PRACTICE\_ASSIGNMENT.DEV\_ID IS NULL}}(\text{DEVELOPER} \bowtie_{\text{DEVELOPER.DEV\_ID=PRACTICE\_ASSIGNMENT.DEV\_ID}} \text{PRACTICE\_ASSIGNMENT})))$

## OUTPUT

Data Output	Explain	Messages	Notifications					
<div><div></div><div>dev_id</div><div>[PK] character (7)</div></div>	<div><div></div><div>d_name</div><div>character varying (20)</div></div>	<div><div></div><div>d_email</div><div>character varying (50)</div></div>	<div><div></div><div>d_contact_info</div><div>numeric (10)</div></div>	<div><div></div><div>d_address</div><div>character varying (100)</div></div>	<div><div></div><div>d_country</div><div>character varying (20)</div></div>	<div><div></div><div>gender</div><div>character (1)</div></div>	<div><div></div><div>dob</div><div>date</div></div>	
1	DEV0003	KIRAN RUPADJA	kiran@gmail.com	9265999345	8399 Bradford Drive Hartselle,...	USA	F	1999-12-28
2	DEV0004	TIRTH PAGEDAR	tirth@gmail.com	9265999456	77 Spring Street Rockaway, N...	USA	M	1999-02-07
3	DEV0005	NANDINI MISTRY	nandini@gmail.com	9265999567	9 South Poor House Road Lut...	INDIA	F	1999-07-23
4	DEV0006	JAGDISH PATEL	jagdish@gmail.com	9266299123	75 Curran Rd, North Attleboro,...	INDIA	M	1996-12-20
5	DEV0008	KHUSHBOO JAIN	khushboo@gmail.com	9265999128	542 Pats Rd, Vass, NC, 28394	SHRILANKA	F	1999-12-13
6	DEV0009	ANIKET MISTRY	aniketM@gmail.com	9898999123	4580 Vintage Rd, Lilesville, NC...	HONGKONG	M	1997-03-20
7	DEV0010	ROHIT TANTI	rohittanti@gmail.com	9292324561	7888 Genery Trl, Mc Calla, AL, ...	NEPAL	M	1999-06-20
8	DEV0011	POOJA SHAH	poojashah@gmail.com	9265999222	7103 Trimstone Dr, Pasadena,...	INDIA	F	1999-12-08
9	DEV0012	AESHA KAYESTHA	aeshak@gmail.com	9253999123	2346 Little River Rd, Henderso...	US	F	1999-09-09
10	DEV0013	BANDISH SHETH	bandish@gmail.com	9213999126	1162 Lower River Rd, Covingt...	INDIA	M	1992-12-20

**Q2) FIND DEVELOPER WHO HAS NOT PARTICIPATE IN CONTEST BUT HAS PARTICIPATE IN ASSIGNMENT.**

### SQL QUERIES

```
SELECT * FROM DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN (SELECT DEVELOPER.DEV_ID FROM DEVELOPER LEFT JOIN PARTICIPATE ON(DEVELOPER.DEV_ID=PARTICIPATE.DEV_ID)
```

```
WHERE PARTICIPATE.DEV_ID IS NULL
```

```
EXCEPT
```

```
SELECT DEVELOPER.DEV_ID FROM DEVELOPER LEFT JOIN PRACTICE_ASSIGNMENT ON(DEVELOPER.DEV_ID=PRACTICE_ASSIGNMENT.DEV_ID)
```

```
WHERE PRACTICE_ASSIGNMENT.DEV_ID IS NULL) AS ONLYCONTEST;
```

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$$\sigma(\text{DEVELOPER}) \bowtie \text{P(ONLYCONTEST, } \Pi_{\text{DEVELOPER.DEV\_ID}}(\sigma_{\text{PARTICIPATE.DEV\_ID IS NULL}}(\text{DEVELOPER} \bowtie_{\text{DEVELOPER.DEV\_ID=PARTICIPATE.DEV\_ID}} \text{PARTICIPATE}))) - \Pi_{\text{DEVELOPER.DEV\_ID}}(\sigma_{\text{PRACTICE\_ASSIGNMENT.DEV\_ID IS NULL}}(\text{DEVELOPER} \bowtie_{\text{DEVELOPER.DEV\_ID=PRACTICE\_ASSIGNMENT.DEV\_ID}} \text{PRACTICE\_ASSIGNMENT})))$$

### OUTPUT

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	dev_id [PK] character (7)	d_name character varying (20)	d_email character varying (50)	d_contact_info numeric (10)	d_address character varying (100)	d_country character varying (20)	gender character (1)	dob date
1	DEV0004	TIRTH PAGEDAR	tirth@gmail.com	9265999456	77 Spring Street Rockaway, NJ 0...	USA	M	1999-02-07
2	DEV0005	NANDINI MISTRY	nandini@gmail.com	9265999567	9 South Poor House Road Luthe...	INDIA	F	1999-07-23

**Q3) FIND THE QUESTION WHO HAS MAXIMUM NUMBER OF TEST CASE.**

### SQL QUERIES

```
SELECT * FROM QUESTION NATURAL JOIN (SELECT QUE_ID,COUNT(QUE_ID) FROM TESTCASE GROUP BY QUE_ID ORDER BY QUE_ID DESC)AS TCASE LIMIT 1;
```

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$$\sigma_{\text{LIMIT 1}}(\text{QUESTION} \bowtie \text{P(TCASE, } \text{QUE\_ID} \mathcal{F}_{\text{QUE\_ID,COUNT\_ID}}(\text{TESTCASE}) \text{ ORDER BY QUE\_ID DESC})))$$

**NOTE:** RELATIONAL ALGEBRA NOT PROVIDE ANY WAY TO EXPRESS ORDER BY AND LIMIT.

### OUTPUT

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	que_id [PK] character (7)	title character varying (40)	path character varying (40)	difficulty_level character varying (10)	total_score integer	skill_id character (7)
1	QUE0005	Number Line Jumps	Questions/JS/QUE0005.html	BEGINNER	10	SKI0005

**Q4) FIND JAVA PROGRAMMER WHO HAVE AGE GREATER THAN 20 AND TAKE PART IN CONTEST ORGANIZED BY BIRLA.**

### SQL QUERIES

SELECT \* FROM DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN CONTAINS NATURAL JOIN SKILL

NATURAL JOIN

(SELECT DEV\_ID FROM COMPANY JOIN CONTEST ON (COMPANY.COM\_ID=CONTEST.COM\_ID) JOIN PARTICIPATE ON(PARTICIPATE.CON\_ID=CONTEST.CON\_ID) WHERE COMPANY.C\_NAME='BIRLA INDUSTRIES')AS CONTESTBYBIRLA WHERE S\_NAME='JAVA' AND AGE(DOB) >'20 YEAR':INTERVAL

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\sigma$  (DEVELOPER  $\bowtie$  CONTAINS  $\bowtie$  SKILL  $\bowtie$  PARTICIPATE P (CONTESTBYBIRLA,  $\Pi_{DEV\_ID}$  ( $\sigma_{S\_NAME='JAVA' \text{ AND } AGE(DOB) > '20 \text{ YEAR'}$ : INTREVAL (COMPANY  $\bowtie$  COMPANY.COM\_ID=CONTEST.COM\_ID CONTEST  $\bowtie$  CONTEST.CON\_ID=PARTICIPATE.CON\_ID PARTICIPATE))))

### OUTPUT

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	dev_id character (7)	d_name character varying (20)	d_email character varying (50)	d_contact_info numeric (10)	d_address character varying (100)	d_country character varying (20)	gender character (1)
1	DEV0002	KARAN PATEL	karan@gmail.com	9265999234	356 S. Lookout St. Kissimmee, FL ...	INDIA	M

**Q5) LIST OF ASSIGNMENT DETAILS WHO ARE CREATED BY PARTICULAR ADMIN WHO'S NAME START WITH EITHER H OR P.**

### SQL QUERIES

SELECT \* FROM ASSIGNMENT JOIN ADMIN ON(ASSIGNMENT.ADM\_ID=ADMIN.ADM\_ID) WHERE UPPER(ADMIN.A\_NAME) SIMILAR TO '(P|H)%'

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\sigma$  UPPER(ADMIN.A\_NAME) SIMILAR TO

'(P|H)%'(ASSIGNMENT  $\bowtie$  ASSIGNMENT.ADM\_ID=ADMIN.ADM\_ID ADMIN)

### OUTPUT

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	ass_id character (7)	a_name character varying (50)	a_description character varying (100)	a_status character varying (10)	skill_id character (7)	adm_id character (7)	creat times	adm_id character (7)	a_name character varying (20)
1	AS00001	ARRAY IN C++	Initializing dynamically allocat...	PUBLISH	SK10001	ADM0001	20...	ADM0001	PRUTHVIN JHAVERI
2	AS00002	ARRAY IN C	Initializing dynamically allocat...	UN-PUBLISH	SK10002	ADM0001	20...	ADM0001	PRUTHVIN JHAVERI
3	AS00003	INHERITANCE IN JAVA	Types of inheritance in JAVA	PUBLISH	SK10003	ADM0002	20...	ADM0002	HIMANSHU JOSHI
4	AS00005	SETS IN PYTHON	Adding Elements to a Set,Acc...	UN-PUBLISH	SK10004	ADM0005	20...	ADM0005	PARTH LAKKAD

**Q6) FIND DEVELOPER WHO GOT RECRUITED IN CONTEST NAME 'COMPETITIVE TEST BY AMAZON'.**

### SQL QUERIES

```
SELECT * FROM DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN (SELECT DEV_ID FROM CONTEST JOIN PARTICIPATE
ON(CONTEST.CON_ID=PARTICIPATE.CON_ID) WHERE C_NAME='COMPETITIVE TEST BY AMAZON'
AND IS_RECRUITED='T') AS WINERLIST
```

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$$\sigma_{\text{(DEVELOPER} \bowtie \text{P(WINERLIST, } \Pi_{\text{DEV\_ID}}(\sigma_{\text{C\_NAME='COMPETITIVE TEST BY AMAZON' AND IS\_RECRUITED='T'}}(\text{CONTEST} \bowtie_{\text{CONTEST.CON\_ID=PARTICIPATE.CON\_ID}} \text{PARTICIPATE)))))}$$

### OUTPUT

Data Output		Explain	Messages	Notifications				
	dev_id [PK] character (7)	d_name character varying (20)	d_email character varying (50)	d_contact_info numeric (10)	d_address character varying (100)	d_country character varying (20)	gender character (1)	dob date
1	DEV0003	KIRAN RUPADJA	kiran@gmail.com	9265999345	8399 Bradford Drive Hartselle,...	USA	F	1999-12-28

**Q7) FIND DEVELOPER AND ITS JOB TITLE WHO WAS EVER RECRUITED**

### SQL QUERIES

```
SELECT JOB_TITLE,DEVELOPER.* FROM DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN PARTICIPATE NATURAL JOIN
JOB_INFORMATION WHERE IS_RECRUITED='T'
```

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$$\Pi_{\text{JOB\_TITLE,DEVELOPER.*}}(\sigma_{\text{IS\_RECRUITED='T'}}(\text{DEVELOPER} \bowtie \text{PARTICIPATE} \bowtie \text{JOB\_INFORMATION}))$$

### OUTPUT

Data Output

Explain

Messages

Notifications

	job_title character varying (20)	dev_id character (7)	d_name character varying (20)	d_email character varying (50)	d_contact_info numeric (10)	d_address character varying (100)	d_country character varying (20)	gender character
1	Database Manager	DEV0002	KARAN PATEL	karan@gmail.com	9265999234	356 S. Lookout St. Kissimmee, F...	INDIA	M
2	Software Developer	DEV0003	KIRAN RUPADJA	kiran@gmail.com	9265999345	8399 Bradford Drive Hartselle, A...	USA	F

**Q8) FIND DEVELOPER WHO WAS RECRUTED AT LEAST 2 TIME.**

### SQL QUERIES

SELECT \* FROM DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN (SELECT DEV\_ID FROM PARTICIPATE WHERE IS\_RECRUITED='T' GROUP BY DEV\_ID HAVING COUNT(\*)>1)AS ATLEST2

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\sigma$  (DEVELOPER  $\bowtie$  P(ATLEAST2,  $\sigma$  IS\_RECRUITED='T' AND COUNT(\*)>1 (DEV\_ID  $\Join$  DEV\_ID(PARTICIPATE))))

### OUTPUT

Data Output									Explain	Messages	Notifications
	dev_id	d_name	d_email	d_contact_info	d_address	d_country	gender	dob			
	[PK] character (7)	character varying (20)	character varying (50)	numeric (10)	character varying (100)	character varying (20)	character (1)	date			
1	DEV0002	KARAN PATEL	karan@gmail.com	9265999234	356 S. Lookout St. Kissimmee...	INDIA	M	1999-12-05			
2	DEV0003	KIRAN RUPADJA	kiran@gmail.com	9265999345	8399 Bradford Drive Hartselle...	USA	F	1999-12-28			

**Q9) FIND DEVELOPER WHO GOT HIGHEST OFFER(SALARY).**

### SQL QUERIES

SELECT \* FROM DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN PARTICIPATE NATURAL JOIN JOB\_INFORMATION WHERE IS\_RECRUITED='T' AND SALARY=(SELECT MAX(SALARY) AS MAX FROM JOB\_INFORMATION)

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$R1 := \Join_{MAX(SALARY) \rightarrow MAX(JOB\_INFORMATION)}$

$\sigma$  IS\_RECRUITED='T' AND SALARY=R1.MAX  
(DEVELOPER  $\bowtie$  PARTICIPATE  $\bowtie$  JOB\_INFORMATION)

### OUTPUT

Data Output

Explain

Messages

Notifications

	<div>crea</div> <div>time</div> <div>character (10)</div>	<div>dev_id</div> <div>character (7)</div>	<div>d_name</div> <div>character varying (20)</div>	<div>d_email</div> <div>character varying (50)</div>	<div>d_contact_info</div> <div>numeric (10)</div>	<div>d_address</div> <div>character varying (100)</div>	<div>d_country</div> <div>character varying (20)</div>	<div>gender</div> <div>character (1)</div>
1	2... CON0002	DEV0002	KARAN PATEL	karan@gmail.com	9265999234	356 S. Lookout St. Kissimmee...	INDIA	M

**Q10) FIND THE SKILL WHICH IS MOST ACQUIRED BY DEVELOPER (C,C++,JAVA,ETC);**

### SQL QUERIES

SELECT \* FROM SKILL NATURAL JOIN (SELECT SKILL\_ID FROM CONTAINS GROUP BY SKILL\_ID ORDER BY COUNT(\*) DESC LIMIT 1) AS ASKILL

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$SKILL \bowtie_P (ASKILL, SKILL\_ID \Join SKILL\_ID \text{ ORDER BY SKILLID DESC LIMIT 1})$

NOTE: ORDER BY AND LIMIT ARE NOT ABLE TO EXPRESS IN RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

### OUTPUT

Data Output	Explain	Messages	Notifications
<div><div>skill_id</div><div>[PK] character (7)</div></div>	<div><div>s_name</div><div>character varying (20)</div></div>	<div><div>s_description</div><div>character varying (500)</div></div>	<div><div>improvement</div><div>character varying (500)</div></div>
1 SKI0001	C++	C++ is a middle-level program...	WORK ON Switch statement,F...

**Q11) FIND DEVELOPER ID WHO HAS PARTICIPATED IN ALL THE CONTEST ORGANIZED BY AMAZON**

### SQL QUERIES

SELECT DEV\_ID FROM PARTICIPATE

EXCEPT

SELECT DEV\_ID FROM

(SELECT CONTEST.CON\_ID, PARTICIPATE.DEV\_ID FROM PARTICIPATE CROSS JOIN CONTEST JOIN COMPANY ON (CONTEST.COM\_ID=COMPANY.COM\_ID) WHERE COMPANY.C\_NAME='AMAZON')

EXCEPT

SELECT CON\_ID, DEV\_ID FROM PARTICIPATE) AS R1

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\Pi_{DEV\_ID}(\text{PARTICIPATE}) - \Pi_{DEV\_ID}(\text{P}(R1, \Pi_{CONTEST.CON\_ID, PARTICIPATE.DEV\_ID}(\sigma_{COMPANY.C\_NAME='AMAZON'}(\text{PARTICIPATE} \times \text{CONTEST} \bowtie_{CONTEST.COM\_ID=COMPANY.COM\_ID} \text{COMPANY}) - \Pi_{CON\_ID, DEV\_ID}(\text{PARTICIPATE}))))$

### OUTPUT

Data Output	Explain	Me
<div><div>dev_id</div><div>character (7)</div></div>		
1 DEV0003		

## Q12) FIND DEVELOPER WHO ACQUIRE ALL THE SKILL

### SQL QUERIES

```
SELECT DEV_ID FROM CONTAINS
```

```
EXCEPT
```

```
SELECT DEV_ID FROM
```

```
(SELECT DEV_ID,SKILL_ID FROM DEVELOPER CROSS JOIN SKILL
```

```
EXCEPT
```

```
SELECT DEV_ID,SKILL_ID FROM CONTAINS)AS R1;
```

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$$\Pi_{DEV\_ID}(CONTAINS) - \Pi_{DEV\_ID}(P(R1, \Pi_{DEV\_ID, SKILL\_ID}(DEVELOPER \times SKILL) - \Pi_{DEV\_ID, SKILL\_ID}(CONTAINS)))$$

### OUTPUT

Data Output		Explain
	<b>dev_id</b> character (7)	
1	DEV0020	

---

## Q13) FIND DEVELOPER WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN ALL THE ASSIGNMENT

### SQL QUERIES

```
SELECT DEV_ID FROM PRACTICE_ASSIGNMENT
```

```
EXCEPT
```

```
SELECT DEV_ID FROM
```

```
(SELECT DEV_ID,ASSI_ID FROM ASSIGNMENT,DEVELOPER
```

```
EXCEPT
```

```
SELECT DEV_ID,ASSI_ID FROM PRACTICE_ASSIGNMENT)AS R1
```

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$$\Pi_{DEV\_ID}(PRACTICE\_ASSIGNMENT) - \Pi_{DEV\_ID}(P(R1, \Pi_{DEV\_ID, ASSI\_ID}(ASSIGNMENT \times DEVELOPER) - \Pi_{DEV\_ID, ASSI\_ID}(PRACTICE\_ASSIGNMENT)))$$

### OUTPUT

Data Output		Explain	Me:
	<b>dev_id</b> character (7)		
1	DEV0005		

## Q14) FIND THE TOP 10 DEVELOPERS WHO HAS ATTENDED MAXIMUM NUMBER OF CONTEST

### SQL QUERIES

```
SELECT DEV_ID,COUNT(CON_ID) AS NUM FROM PARTICIPATE GROUP BY DEV_ID ORDER BY  
DEV_ID
```

```
DESC LIMIT 10
```

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\sigma(\text{ORDER BY DEV\_ID DESC AND LIMIT 10}(\text{DEV\_ID} \bowtie \text{DEV\_ID}, \text{COUNT}(\text{CON\_ID}) \rightarrow \text{NUM}(\text{PARTICIPATE}))$

### OUTPUT

Data Output

	dev_id character varying	num integer
1	DEV0001	10
2	DEV0002	9
3	DEV0003	8
4	DEV0004	6
5	DEV0005	5
6	DEV0025	2
7	DEV0006	2
8	DEV0016	1
9	DEV0024	1
10	DEV0014	1

## Q15) SELECT DEVELOPER WHO WAS OFFERED SALARY MORE THAN AVG

### SQL QUERIES

```
SELECT DEVELOPER.* FROM DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN PARTICIPATE NATURAL JOIN  
JOB_INFORMATION WHERE SALARY >=
```

```
(SELECT AVG(SALARY) AS AVG FROM JOB_INFORMATION NATURAL JOIN PARTICIPATE WHERE  
IS_RECRUITED='T')
```

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$R1 = \sigma_{IS\_RECRUITED='T'}(\bowtie_{AVG(SALARY) \rightarrow AVG} (JOB\_INFORMATION \bowtie PARTICIPATE))$

$\sigma_{SALARY \geq R1.AVG} (DEVELOPER \bowtie PARTICIPATE \bowtie JOB\_INFORMATION)$

### OUTPUT

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	dev_id [PK] character (7)	d_name character varying (20)	d_email character varying (50)	d_contact_info numeric (10)	d_address character varying (100)	d_country character varying (20)	gender character (1)	dob date
1	DEV0002	KARAN PATEL	karan@gmail.com	9265999234	356 S. Lookout St. Kissimmee, F...	INDIA	M	1999-12-05



## Q16) SELECT TOP 5 DEVELOPER BASE ON SCORE

### SQL QUERIES

SELECT \* FROM DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN PROFILE ORDER BY TOATAL\_SCORE DESC LIMIT 5;

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\sigma$  ORDER BY TOATAL\_SCORE AND LIMIT 50 (DEVELOER  $\bowtie$  PROFILE)

### OUTPUT

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	dev_id character (7)	create_at timestamp with time zone	d_name character varying (20)	d_email character varying (50)	d_contact_info numeric (10)	d_address character varying (100)	d_country character varying (20)
1	DEV0004	2020-10-09 14:31:12.830583+05:30	TIRTH PAGEDAR	tirth@gmail.com	9265999456	77 Spring Street Rockaway, NJ 0...	USA
2	DEV0001	2020-10-09 14:31:12.830583+05:30	RAJ PATEL	rajpatel@gmail.com	9265999123	7741 Bellevue Drive Auburndale,...	INDIA
3	DEV0002	2020-10-09 14:31:12.830583+05:30	KARAN PATEL	karan@gmail.com	9265999234	356 S. Lookout St. Kissimmee, F...	INDIA
4	DEV0005	2020-10-09 14:31:12.830583+05:30	NANDINI MISTRY	nandini@gmail.com	9265999567	9 South Poor House Road Luthe...	INDIA
5	DEV0003	2020-10-09 14:31:12.830583+05:30	KIRAN RUPADJA	kiran@gmail.com	9265999345	8399 Bradford Drive Hartselle, A...	USA

## Q17) FIND THE NAME OF DEVELOPER WHO HAS ATTENDED HIGHEST NUMBER OF ASSIGNMENT

### SQL QUERIES

SELECT D\_NAME FROM DEVELOPER AS D JOIN

(SELECT DEV\_ID,COUNT(ASSI\_ID) AS NUM FROM PRACTICE\_ASSIGNMENT GROUP BY DEV\_ID ORDER BY NUM DESC LIMIT 1)

AS C1 ON D.DEV\_ID=C1.DEV\_ID

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\Pi_{D\_NAME}(\rho(D, DEVELOPER) \bowtie D.DEV\_ID=C1.DEV\_ID \rho(C1, \sigma \text{ ORDER BY NUM DESC AND LIMIT 1 } (DEV\_ID \bowtie DEV\_ID, COUNT(ASSI\_ID)(PRACTICE\_ASSIGNMENT))))$

### OUTPUT

	Data Output	Explain	Messages
	d_name character varying (20)		
1	NANDINI MISTRY		

## Q18) SELECT MOST DIFFICULT QUESTION BASED ON PEOPLE ATTEMP AND UNABLE TO SOLVE IT

### SQL QUERIES

```
SELECT QUE_ID,COUNT(QUE_ID) FROM
(SELECT QUE_ID FROM ATTEND_QUE_ASSIGNMENT WHERE STATUS='UNSOLVED'
UNION
SELECT QUE_ID FROM ATTEND_QUE_CONTEST WHERE STATUS='UNCOMPLETE' ) AS R1
GROUP BY QUE_ID ORDER BY COUNT(QUE_ID) LIMIT 1;
```

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\sigma_{LIMIT1 \text{ AND ORDER BY QUE\_ID}}(\pi_{QUE\_ID, COUNT(QUE\_ID)}(P(R1, \pi_{QUE\_ID}(\sigma_{STATUS='UNSOLVED'}(ATTEND\_QUE\_ASSIGNMENT))) \cup \pi_{QUE\_ID}(\sigma_{STATUS='UNCOMPLETE'}(ATTEND\_QUE\_CONTEST))))$

### OUTPUT

Data Output	Explain	Message						
<table><thead><tr><th></th><th>que_id character (7)</th><th>count bigint</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1</td><td>QUE0005</td><td>1</td></tr></tbody></table>		que_id character (7)	count bigint	1	QUE0005	1		
	que_id character (7)	count bigint						
1	QUE0005	1						

## Q19) FIND DEVELOPER WHO GOT ALTEAST ONE CIRTIFICATE

### SQL QUERIES

```
SELECT DEV_ID,COUNT(DEV_ID) FROM CERTIFICATE GROUP BY DEV_ID HAVING COUNT(DEV_ID)
>= 1;
```

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\sigma_{COUNT(DEV\_ID) \geq 1 \text{ AND ORDER BY DEV\_ID}}(\pi_{DEV\_ID, COUNT(DEV\_ID)}(CERTIFICATE))$

### OUTPUT

Data Output

	<div>dev_id</div> <div>character varying</div>	<div>count</div> <div>integer</div>
1	DEV0001	10
2	DEV0016	8
3	DEV0003	7
4	DEV0004	6
5	DEV0002	5
6	DEV0005	4
7	DEV0006	3
8	DEV0025	2
9	DEV0024	2
10	DEV0014	1

---

## Q20) FIND COMPANY WHO RECUIRETED MAX NUMBER OF DEVELOPER

### SQL QUERIES

SELECT COM\_ID FROM PARTICIPATE JOIN CONTEST ON (PARTICIPATE.CON\_ID=CONTEST.CON\_ID)  
WHERE IS\_RECRUITED='T'


GROUP BY COM\_ID ORDER BY COUNT(COM\_ID) DESC LIMIT 1;

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\sigma_{IS\_RECRUITED='T'} \text{ AND ORDER BY COM\_ID AND LIMIT 1 } (\pi_{COM\_ID} (\pi_{COM\_ID} (\sigma_{IS\_RECRUITED='T'} (PARTICIPATE \bowtie_{PARTICIPATE.CON\_ID=CONTEST.CON\_ID} CONTEST)))$

**NOTE :** RELATIONAL ALGEBRA NOT PROVIDE ANY WAY TO EXPRESS ORDER BY AND LIMIT.

### OUTPUT

Data Output		Explair
	<div>com_id</div> <div>character (7)</div>	
1	COM0003	

## Q21) LIST OF THE DEVELOPER WHO HAVE CURRENT\_EDUCATION IS 'MSC IT';

### SQL QUERIES

SELECT D\_NAME FROM DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN PROFILE WHERE  
CURRENT\_EDUCATION='MSCIT';

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\pi_{d\_name} (\sigma_{CURRENT\_EDUCATION='MSCIT'} (DEVELOPER \bowtie PROFILE))$

### OUTPUT

Data Output	Explain	Messa																		
<table><tr><th></th><th>d_name</th><th></th></tr><tr><td></td><td>character varying (20)</td><td>🔒</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>JAGDISH PATEL</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>ROHIT TANTI</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>AESHA KAYESTHA</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>PRACHI DESAI</td><td></td></tr></table>		d_name			character varying (20)	🔒	1	JAGDISH PATEL		2	ROHIT TANTI		3	AESHA KAYESTHA		4	PRACHI DESAI			
	d_name																			
	character varying (20)	🔒																		
1	JAGDISH PATEL																			
2	ROHIT TANTI																			
3	AESHA KAYESTHA																			
4	PRACHI DESAI																			

---

**Q22) LIST NAME OF DEVELOPER WHO HAS ATTEND TEST CASE WHO'S OUTPUT LIKE '206';**

### SQL QUERIES

SELECT D\_NAME FROM DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN ATTEND\_TESTCASE\_ASSIGNMENT  
NATURAL JOIN TESTCASE WHERE OUTPUT='206';

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\Pi_{D\_NAME}(\sigma_{OUTPUT='206'}(ATTEND\_TESTCASE\_ASSIGNMENT \bowtie TESTCASE))$

### OUTPUT

	Data Output	Explain	Message
	<b>d_name</b> character varying (20)		
1	RAJ PATEL		
2	NANDINI MISTRY		

**Q23) COUNT THE NUMBER OF DEVELOPER WHICH ATTEMPT MAXIMUM NUMBER OF QUESTION ;**

### SQL QUERIES

SELECT DEV\_ID, COUNT(DEV\_ID) FROM DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN ATTEND\_QUE\_ASSIGNMENT GROUP BY DEV\_ID  
ORDER BY COUNT(DEV\_ID) DESC LIMIT 1;

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\sigma_{LIMIT\ 1\ AND\ ORDER\ BY}$

$DEV\_ID(DEV\_ID \Join_{DEV\_ID, COUNT(DEV\_ID)} (DEVELOPER \bowtie ATTEND\_QUE\_ASSIGNMENT))$

### OUTPUT

	Data Output	Explain	Messages
	<b>dev_id</b> [PK] character (7)	<b>count</b> bigint	
1	DEV0001	3	

**Q24) NAME OF DEVELOPER WHO GOT THE MAXIMIM NUMBER OF SCORE IN QUESTION;**

**SQL QUERIES**




SELECT D\_NAME, MAX(TOTAL\_SCORE) FROM DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN CONTAINS NATURAL JOIN QUESTION  
GROUP BY TOTAL\_SCORE ,D\_NAME ORDER BY MAX(TOTAL\_SCORE) DESC LIMIT 1;

**RELATIONAL ALGEBRA**

$\sigma$  LIMIT 1 AND ORDER BY MAX(TOTAL\_SCORE) DESC

$(TOTAL\_SCORE, D\_NAME \bowtie_{D\_NAME, MAX(TOTAL\_SCORE)} (DEVELOPER \bowtie CONTAINS \bowtie QUESTION))$

**OUTPUT**

Data Output	Explain	Messages	Notific
	<b>d_name</b> character varying (20)		<b>max</b> integer 
1	TIRTH PAGEDAR		50

**Q25) NAME OF THE DEVELOPER WHO ATTEMPTED THE QUESTION WHICH HAD DIFICULTY LEVEL AS MODERATE AND TITLE AS INHERITED CODE.**

**SQL QUERIES**

SELECT D\_NAME, Q.DIFFICULTY\_LEVEL FROM DEVELOPER AS D JOIN CONTAINS AS C  
ON(D.DEV\_ID = C.DEV\_ID) JOIN QUESTION AS Q ON(Q.SKILL\_ID = C.DEV\_ID) WHERE  
DIFFICULTY\_LEVEL='MODERATE' AND TITLE='INHERITED CODE';

**RELATIONAL ALGEBRA**

$\pi_{D\_NAME, DIFFICULTY\_LEVEL} ( \sigma_{DIFFICULTY\_LEVEL='MODERATE' \text{ AND } TITLE='INHERITED CODE'} (DEVELOPER \bowtie CONTAINS \bowtie QUESTION))$

**OUTPUT**

Data Output

Explain

Messages

Notifications

	<div>dev_id</div> <div>character (7)</div>	<div>d_name</div> <div>character varying (20)</div>	<div>d_email</div> <div>character varying (50)</div>	<div>d_contact_info</div> <div>numeric (10)</div>	<div>d_address</div> <div>character varying (100)</div>	<div>d_country</div> <div>character varying (20)</div>	<div>gender</div> <div>character (1)</div>
1	DEV0002	KARAN PATEL	karan@gmail.com	9265999234	356 S. Lookout St. Kissimmee, FL ...	INDIA	M

## Q26) TOP 5 DEVELOPER WHO GOT MAXIMUM SCORE AND BELONG FROM INDIA

### SQL QUERIES




SELECT D\_NAME , MAX(P.TOATAL\_SCORE) FROM DEVELOPER AS D JOIN PROFILE AS P ON(P.DEV\_ID = D.DEV\_ID)  
WHERE D.D\_COUNTRY='INDIA' GROUP BY D\_NAME, D\_COUNTRY, P.TOATAL\_SCORE ORDER BY P.TOATAL\_SCORE  
DESC LIMIT 5;

### RELATIONAL ALGEBRA

$\sigma_{\text{LIMIT 5 AND D\_COUNTRY='INDIA' AND ORDER BY DESC}}$

$(D\_NAME, D\_COUNTRY, TOATAL\_SCORE \bowtie D\_NAME, MAX(TOTAL\_SCORE))$

### OUTPUT

Data Output		Explain	Messages	Notifica
	<b>d_name</b> character varying (20)		<b>max</b> integer	
1	JITARTH shah		2678	
2	PRACHI DESAI		2624	
3	HITDHARM DOSHI		2623	
4	RAJ PATEL		2565	
5	JAGDISH PATEL		2523	

## Q27) LIST DEVELOPER DETAILS WHO HAVE TRAVELLING AS A HOBBY AND HAVE AT LEAST 1000 POINTS IN JAVA.

- SQL Queries

SELECT \* from DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN HOBBY NATURAL JOIN PROFILE WHERE LOWER(H\_NAME) ='traveling'  
AND TOATAL\_SCORE >1000;

- Relational Algebra

$\sigma_{\text{LOWER(H\_NAME)='TRAVELING' AND TOATAL\_SCORE >1000}} \bowtie (\text{DEVELOPER} \bowtie \text{HOBBY} \bowtie \text{PROFILE})$

- Output

Data Output		Explain	Messages	Notifications				
	<div><div>dev_id</div><div>[PK] character (7)</div></div>	<div><div>d_name</div><div>character varying (20)</div></div>	<div><div>d_email</div><div>character varying (50)</div></div>	<div><div>d_contact_info</div><div>numeric (10)</div></div>	<div><div>d_address</div><div>character varying (100)</div></div>	<div><div>d_country</div><div>character varying (20)</div></div>	<div><div>gender</div><div>character (1)</div></div>	<div><div>dob</div><div>date</div></div>
1	DEV0001	RAJ PATEL	rajpatel@gmail.com	9265999123	7741 Bellevue Drive Auburndale,...	INDIA	M	1999-12-20
2	DEV0005	NANDINI MISTRY	nandini@gmail.com	9265999567	9 South Poor House Road Luthe...	INDIA	F	1999-07-23

---

## Q28) LIST DEVELOPERS WHO WERE RECRUITED BY “BIRLA INDUSTRIES” AFTER 2018

- SQL Queries

SELECT \* from DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN PARTICIPATE NATURAL JOIN CONTEST JOIN COMPANY ON  
CONTEST.COM\_ID=COMPANY.COM\_ID WHERE COMPANY.C\_NAME ='BIRLA INDUSTRIES' AND  
PARTICIPATE.CREATE\_AT >= '2018-01-01 14:31:12.830583+05:30' AND PARTICIPATE.IS\_RECRUITED='T'

- Relational Algebra

$\sigma_{\text{COMPANY.C\_NAME} = \text{'BIRLA INDUSTRIES'} \text{ AND PARTICIPATE.CREATE\_AT} \geq \text{'2018-01-01 00:00:00+05:30'} \text{ AND PARTICIPATE.IS\_RECRUITED} = \text{'T'}} (\text{DEVELOPER} \bowtie \text{PARTICIPATE} \bowtie \text{CONTEST} \bowtie \text{COMPANY})$

- Output

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	dev_id [PK] character (7)	d_name character varying (20)	d_email character varying (50)	d_contact_info numeric (10)	d_address character varying (100)	d_country character varying (20)	gender character (1)	dob date
1	DEV0002	KARAN PATEL	karan@gmail.com	9265999234	356 S. Lookout St. Kissimmee, F...	INDIA	M	1999-12-05

---

---

## Q29) LIST THE BEST PERFORMERS IN A CONTEST WHOSE ID IS CON003.

- SQL Queries

SELECT \* FROM PARTICIPATE WHERE CON\_ID='CON0003' ORDER BY SCORE DESC LIMIT 1;

- Relational Algebra

$\sigma_{\text{con\_id} = \text{'con0003'}} \text{ and order by score desc and limit 1}(\text{participate})$

- Output

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	dev_id [PK] character (7)	con_id [PK] character (10)	score integer	is_recruited boolean
1	DEV0003	CON0003	450	true

---

**Q30) LIST OUT THE CONTEST, WHICH HAD ALLOTTED MAXIMUM TIME DURATION.**

- **SQL Queries**

```
SELECT * FROM CONTEST WHERE (END_TIME_DATE-START_TIME_DATE)=(SELECT MAX(END_TIME_DATE-START_TIME_DATE) FROM CONTEST);
```

- **Relational Algebra**

$R1 = \pi_{MAX(END\_TIME\_DATE - START\_TIME\_DATE)} \rightarrow MAX$

$\sigma_{END\_TIME\_DATE - START\_TIME\_DATE = R1.MAX}(CONTEST)$

- **Output**

Data Output		Explain	Messages	Notifications			
	con_id [PK] character (10)	c_name character varying (50)	start_time_date timestamp without time zone	end_time_date timestamp without time zone	c_status character varying (10)	adm_id character (7)	com_id character (7)
1	CON0001	COMPETITIVE TEST BY TATA	2020-09-15 15:00:00	2020-09-15 18:00:00	PUBLISH	[null]	COM0001
2	CON0002	COMPETITIVE TEST BY BIR...	2020-08-19 15:00:00	2020-08-19 18:00:00	PUBLISH	[null]	COM0002
3	CON0003	COMPETITIVE TEST BY AM...	2020-12-28 15:00:00	2020-12-28 18:00:00	UN-PUBLISH	[null]	COM0003

**Q31) LIST THE DEVELOPERS WHO ARE FROM BCA AND GET RECRUITED BY ANY COMPANY.**

- **SQL Queries**

```
SELECT D_NAME FROM DEVELOPER D1 JOIN  
(SELECT DEV_ID, QUALIFICATION FROM PROFILE) AS P1 ON D1.DEV_ID = P1.DEV_ID JOIN  
(SELECT DEV_ID, CON_ID, IS_RECRUITED FROM PARTICIPATE) AS P2 ON D1.DEV_ID = P2.DEV_ID  
AND P2.IS_RECRUITED = 'T' AND P1.QUALIFICATION = 'BCA'
```

- **Relational Algebra**

$\pi_{D\_NAME}(\sigma_{D\_NAME \in \{Developer\}}) \bowtie_{P1.Dev\_ID = D1.Dev\_ID}$

$P(P1, \sigma_{Dev\_ID, Qualification = 'BCA'}(profile)) \bowtie_{D1.Dev\_ID = P2.Dev\_ID}$

$P(P2, \sigma_{Dev\_ID, is\_recruited = 'T'}(participate)) \sigma$

- **Output**

d_name	
character varying (20)	
1	RAJ PATEL
2	KIRAN RUPADJA



**Q32) LIST THE NON-IT COMPANIES WHO PROVIDE PACKAGE ABOVE 9 LAKH.**

- **SQL Queries**

```
SELECT C_NAME,COMPANY_TYPE FROM COMPANY AS C JOIN
(SELECT CON_ID,COM_ID FROM CONTEST)AS CON1 ON C.COM_ID=CON1.COM_ID JOIN
(SELECT SALARY,CON_ID FROM JOB_INFORMATION) AS J ON J.CON_ID=CON1.CON_ID
WHERE COMPANY_TYPE='NON-IT'
AND CON1.COM_ID IS NOT NULL AND J.SALARY>900000
```

- **Relational Algebra**

$\Pi(P(C, \sigma C\_name, Company\_type='non-IT'(Company)))$   
 $\bowtie < C.COM\_ID=CON1.COM\_ID >$   
 $P(CON1, \sigma CON\_ID, COM\_ID (Contest) \bowtie < J.CON\_ID=CON1.CON\_ID >$   
 $P(J, \sigma SALARY>900000, CON\_ID, COMPANY\_TYPE='NON\_IT' (Job\_Information))$

- **Output**

	c_name character varying (20)	company_type character varying (7)	
1	BIRLA INDUSTRIES	NON-IT	

**Q33) LIST THE DEVELOPERS WHO IS RECRUITED AS A 'DATABASE MANAGER' AND ALSO HAVE A SKILL OF C++ OR JAVA.**

- **SQL Queries**

```
SELECT DISTINCT D_NAME FROM DEVELOPER AS D JOIN
(SELECT DEV_ID,SKILL_ID FROM CONTAINS WHERE SKILL_ID='SKI0001' or
SKILL_ID='SKI0002') AS C1 ON D.DEV_ID=C1.DEV_ID JOIN
(SELECT DEV_ID,CON_ID,IS_RECRUITED FROM PARTICIPATE WHERE IS_RECRUITED='T') AS P
ON P.DEV_ID=C1.DEV_ID JOIN
(SELECT JOB_TITLE,CON_ID FROM JOB_INFORMATION WHERE JOB_TITLE='Database Manager'
)AS J ON P.CON_ID=J.CON_ID
```

- **Relational Algebra**

$\Pi(P(D, \sigma D\_name(DEVELOPER)))$   
 $\bowtie < D.DEV\_ID=C1.DEV\_ID >$   
 $P(C1, \sigma SKILL\_ID='SKI001' OR SKILL\_ID='SKI002' (Contest) \bowtie < P.DEV\_ID=C1.DEV\_ID >$   
 $P(P, \sigma DEV\_ID, CON\_ID, IS\_RECRUITED='T' (PARTICIPATE)) \bowtie < P.CON\_ID=J.CON\_ID > \sigma$   
 $P(J, \sigma JOB\_TITLE='Database Manager' (JOB\_INFORMATION))$

- **Output**

	d_name character varying (20)	
1	KARAN PATEL	

---

**Q34) LIST THE TOP 3 DEVELOPERS WHO GOT MAXIMUM CERTIFICATES IN 2020**

- **SQL Queries**

SELECT D\_NAME FROM DEVELOPER AS D JOIN

(SELECT CON\_ID,DEV\_ID,COUNT(CON\_ID) AS C FROM CERTIFICATE GROUP BY CON\_ID,DEV\_ID  
ORDER BY DEV\_ID DESC LIMIT 3)

AS C1 ON D.DEV\_ID=C1.DEV\_ID JOIN

(SELECT EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CREATE\_AT) AS YEAR,CON\_ID FROM CONTEST)

AS CON1 ON C1.CON\_ID=CON1.CON\_ID WHERE CON1.YEAR=2020

- **Relational Algebra**

$\Pi$  D\_NAME(DEVELOPER)  $\bowtie$   $\langle D1.DEV\_ID=C1.DEV\_ID \rangle$   $\sigma$  CON\_ID,DEV\_ID(  
( $\sigma$   $\langle$  LIMIT 3  $\rangle$   $\bowtie$   $\langle$  COUNT(CON\_ID)(CERTIFICATE)  $\rangle$   $\bowtie$   $\langle$  C1.CON\_ID=CON1.CON\_ID  $\rangle$  ( $\sigma$   $\langle$  YEAR=2020  $\rangle$   $\bowtie$   $\langle$  EXTRACT(YEAR FROM CREATE\_AT)  $\rangle$  (CONTEST))

- **Output**

d_name	
character varying (20)	
1	TIRTH PAGEDAR
2	KIRAN RUPADJA
3	NANDINI MISTRY

---

**Q35) FIND THE NUMBER OF 'A GRADE' COMPANY WHO HAD CREATED THE CONTEST.**

- **SQL Queries**

SELECT COUNT(COM\_ID) FROM COMPANY WHERE COMPANY\_SIZE='GRADE A' AND COM\_ID  
IN(SELECT COM\_ID FROM CONTEST)

- **Relational Algebra**

$\sigma$  COMPANY\_SIZE= 'GRADE A' ( $\bowtie$   $\langle$  COUNT(CON\_ID)(COMPANY)  $\rangle$ )

SEMI-JOIN CONTEST

- **Output**

count	
bigint	
1	2

---

**Q36) FIND THE NAME OF DEVELOPERS WHO HAS EITHER SKILL ID SKL0001(C++) OR SKL0003(JAVA)**

- **SQL Queries**

```
SELECT DEV_ID,D_NAME FROM DEVELOPER WHERE DEV_ID IN  
(SELECT DEV_ID FROM CONTAINS WHERE SKILL_ID='SKI0001' UNION  
SELECT DEV_ID FROM CONTAINS WHERE SKILL_ID='SKI0003')
```

- **Relational Algebra**

$\sigma$  D\_NAME(DEVELOPER) SEMI-JOIN

$\sigma$  SKILL\_ID= 'C++'(CONTAINS) U

$\sigma$  SKILL\_ID= 'JAVA'(CONTAINS)

- **Output**

	dev_id (PK) character (7)	d_name character varying (20)
1	DEV0001	RAJ PATEL
2	DEV0002	KARAN PATEL
3	DEV0003	KIRAN RUPADJA
4	DEV0005	NANDINI MISTRY

---

**Q37) FIND THE NAME OF DEVELOPER WHO HAS ATTENDED HIGHEST NUMBER OF ASSIGNMENT**

- **SQL Queries**

```
SELECT D_NAME FROM DEVELOPER AS D JOIN  
(SELECT DEV_ID,COUNT(ASSI_ID) AS NUM FROM PRACTICE_ASSIGNMENT GROUP BY DEV_ID  
ORDER BY NUM DESC LIMIT 1)  
AS C1 ON D.DEV_ID=C1.DEV_ID
```

- **Relational Algebra**

R1 ->  $\sigma$  D\_NAME(DEVELOPER)

R2 ->  $\sigma$  <LIMIT 1> P( NUM, $\bowtie$ <NUM,COUNT(ASSI\_ID)>(PRACTICE\_ASSIGNMENT) )

R1  $\bowtie$  <DEVELOPER.DEV\_ID= PRACTICE\_ASSIGNMENT.DEV\_ID>

- **Output**

	d_name character varying (20)
1	RAJ PATEL

---

**Q38) FIND THE NAME OF IT COMPANY WHO HAS CREATED AT LEAST 3 CONTESTS.**

- **SQL Queries**

SELECT C\_NAME,COMPANY\_TYPE FROM COMPANY AS C JOIN

(SELECT COM\_ID,COUNT(CON\_ID) AS NUM FROM CONTEST AS CON GROUP BY CON\_ID) AS CON ON C.COM\_ID=CON.COM\_ID

WHERE CON.NUM=1 AND C.COMPANY\_TYPE='IT'

- **Relational Algebra**

$\sigma_{COMPANY\_TYPE = 'IT'}(COMPANY) \bowtie_{<COMPANY.COM\_ID = CONTEST.COM\_ID>}$

$\sigma_{NUM \geq 3} \mathcal{F}_{<COUNT(COM\_ID) \rightarrow NUM>}(CONTEST)$

- **Output**

	c_name character varying (20)	company_type character varying (7)
1	TATA INDUSTRIES	IT
2	AMAZON	IT

---

**Q39) LIST OUT ALL THE DEVELOPERS WHOSE SCORE IS ABOVE 1500.**

- **SQL Queries**

SELECT \* FROM DEVELOPER NATURAL JOIN PROFILE WHERE SCORE > 1500;

- **Relational Algebra**

$\sigma_{SCORE > 1500}(DEVELOPER \bowtie PROFILE)$

- **Output**

Data Output Explain Messages Notifications

	dev_id character (7)	create_at timestamp with time zone	d_name character varying (20)	d_email character varying (50)	d_contact_info numeric (10)	d_address character varying (100)	d_country character varying (20)	gender character (1)
1	DEV0001	2020-10-09 14:31:12.830583+05:30	RAJ PATEL	rajpatel@gmail.com	9265999123	7741 Bellevue Drive Auburndale,...	INDIA	M
2	DEV0002	2020-10-09 14:31:12.830583+05:30	KARAN PATEL	karan@gmail.com	9265999234	356 S. Lookout St. Kissimmee, F...	INDIA	M
3	DEV0003	2020-10-09 14:31:12.830583+05:30	KIRAN RUPADJA	kiran@gmail.com	9265999345	8399 Bradford Drive Hartselle, A...	USA	F
4	DEV0004	2020-10-09 14:31:12.830583+05:30	TIRTH PAGEDAR	tirth@gmail.com	9265999456	77 Spring Street Rockaway, NJ 0...	USA	M

---

**Q40) LIST OUT ALL THE DEVELOPERS WHO HAS MORE THAN FIVE CERTIFICATES AND STILL NOT RECRUITED BY ANY COMPANY**

- **SQL Queries**

Select Developer.\* from Developer as d join certificate as c on d.Dev\_id =c.Dev\_id GROUP BY d.DEV\_ID having count(c.Dev\_id) >5;

- **Relational Algebra**

$\sigma_{\text{COUNT}(\text{DEV\_ID}) > 5}(\text{DEV\_ID} \bowtie \text{DEVELOPER} * (\text{DEVELOPER} \bowtie \text{CERTIFICATE}))$

- **Output**

Data Output	Explain	Messages	Notifications
	dev_id [PK] character (7)	d_name character varying (20)	
1	DEV0001	RAJ PATEL	
2	DEV0002	KARAN PATEL	
3	DEV0003	KIRAN RUPADJA	
4	DEV0004	TIRTH PAGEDAR	
5	DEV0005	NANDINI MISTRY	

---

**Q41) FIND OUT WHICH COUNTRY HAS HIGHEST DEVELOPERS ON OUR PLATFORM.**

- **SQL Queries**

SELECT D\_COUNTRY,COUNT(D\_COUNTRY) AS NUM FROM DEVELOPER GROUP BY D\_COUNTRY ORDER BY NUM DESC LIMIT 1;

- **Relational Algebra**

$\sigma_{\text{ORDER BY NUM DESC AND LIMIT 1}}(\text{D\_COUNTRY} \bowtie \text{D\_COUNTRY,COUNT(D\_COUNTRY)} \rightarrow \text{NUM}(\text{D\_COUNTRY}))$

- **Output**

Data Output	Explain	Messages	Notifi
	d_country character varying (20)	num bigint	
1	INDIA	3	

---

## Q42) FIND DEVELOPERS OF A PARTICULAR COUNTRY










- **SQL Queries**

Select \* from Developer where d\_country = 'India'

- **Relational Algebra**

$\sigma_{D\_COUNTRY='INDIA'}(DEVELOPER)$

- **Output**

Data Output		Explain	Messages	Notifications				
	<b>dev_id</b> [PK] character (7) 	<b>d_name</b> character varying (20) 	<b>d_email</b> character varying (50) 	<b>d_contact_info</b> numeric (10) 	<b>d_address</b> character varying (100) 	<b>d_country</b> character varying (20) 	<b>gender</b> character (1) 	<b>dob</b> date 
1	DEV0001	RAJ PATEL	rajpatel@gmail.com	9265999123	7741 Bellevue Drive Auburnda...	INDIA	M	1999-12...
2	DEV0002	KARAN PATEL	karan@gmail.com	9265999234	356 S. Lookout St. Kissimmee...	INDIA	M	1999-12...
3	DEV0005	NANDINI MISTRY	nandini@gmail.com	9265999567	9 South Poor House Road Lut...	INDIA	F	1999-07...

---

## Q43) LIST QUESID OF TOP 3 MOST COMFORTABLE(MOST SOLVED) QUESTIONS BASE ON SKILL ID SK0001.

- **SQL Queries**

SELECT QUE\_ID,COUNT(QUE\_ID) AS COUNT,SKILL\_ID FROM QUESTION NATURAL JOIN (SELECT QUE\_ID from ATTEND\_QUE\_ASSIGNMENT WHERE STATUS='SOLVED' UNION ALL SELECT QUE\_ID FROM ATTEND\_QUE\_CONTEST WHERE STATUS='COMPLETE') AS R1 WHERE SKILL\_ID='SKI0001' GROUP BY QUE\_ID ORDER BY COUNT DESC LIMIT 3 ;

- **Relational Algebra**

$\sigma_{SKILL\_ID='SKI0001'} \text{ AND LIMIT 3 AND ORDER BY COUNT } (\pi_{QUE\_ID, COUNT(QUE\_ID)} (QUESTION \bowtie \rho_{(R1, \pi_{QUE\_ID}(\sigma_{STATUS='SOLVED'}(ATTEND\_QUE\_ASSIGNMENT))) \cup \pi_{QUE\_ID}(\sigma_{STATUS='COMPLETE'}(ATTEND\_QUE\_CONTEST)))})$

- **Output**

Data Output		Explain	Messages	Notifications
	<b>que_id</b> [PK] character (7)		<b>count</b> bigint	<b>skill_id</b> character (7)
1	QUE0002		1	SKI0001

---

**Q44) LIST TOP 10 DIFFICULT TEST CASES (BASED ON PEOPLE'S ATTEMPT AND UNABLE TO SOLVE IT).**

- **SQL Queries**

SELECT QUE\_ID, INPUT, COUNT(\*) AS TOTAL\_FAIL FROM TESTCASE NATURAL JOIN (SELECT \* from attend\_testcase\_contest where status='FAIL' UNION ALL SELECT \* from attend\_testcase\_assignment where status='FAIL') AS ALL\_FAIL GROUP BY QUE\_ID, INPUT ORDER BY TOTAL\_FAIL LIMIT 10;

- **Relational Algebra**

$\sigma_{\text{limit } 10 \text{ AND ORDER BY TOTAL}}(\text{QUE\_ID, INPUT} \bowtie \text{QUE\_ID, INPUT, COUNT(*)} \rightarrow \text{TOTAL}(\text{TESTCASE} \bowtie \rho(\text{ALL\_FAIL}, \sigma_{\text{status}='fail'}(\text{ATTEND\_TESTCASE\_CONTEST})) \cup \sigma_{\text{status}='fail'}(\text{attend\_testcase\_assignment})))$

- **Output**

Data Output	Explain	Messages	Notifications
	<b>que_id</b> [PK] character (7)	<b>input</b> [PK] text	<b>total_fail</b> bigint
1	QUE0005	0 3 4 2	1

---

**Q45) LIST QUESID OF TOP 3 MOST COMFORTABLE(MOST SOLVED) QUESTIONS BASE ON SKILL ID SK0001.**

- **SQL Queries**

SELECT QUE\_ID, COUNT(QUE\_ID) AS COUNT, SKILL\_ID FROM QUESTION NATURAL JOIN (SELECT QUE\_ID from ATTEND\_QUE\_ASSIGNMENT WHERE STATUS='SOLVED' UNION ALL SELECT QUE\_ID FROM ATTEND\_QUE\_CONTEST WHERE STATUS='COMPLETE') AS R1 WHERE SKILL\_ID='SKI0001' GROUP BY QUE\_ID ORDER BY COUNT DESC LIMIT 3 ;

- **Relational Algebra**

$\sigma_{\text{SKILL\_ID}='SKI0001'} \text{ AND ORDER BY COUNT AND LIMIT 3 } (\text{QUE\_ID} \bowtie \text{QUE\_ID, COUNT(QUE\_ID)} \rightarrow \text{COUNT, SKILL\_ID FROM } (\text{QUESTION} \bowtie \rho(\text{R1}, \pi_{\text{QUE\_ID}}(\sigma_{\text{STATUS}='SOLVED'}(\text{ATTEND\_QUE\_ASSIGNMENT})) \cup \pi_{\text{QUE\_ID}}(\sigma_{\text{STATUS}='COMPLETE'}(\text{ATTEND\_QUE\_CONTEST}))))$

- **Output**

Data Output	Explain	Messages	Notifications
	<b>que_id</b> [PK] character (7)	<b>count</b> bigint	<b>skill_id</b> character (7)
1	QUE0002	1	SKI0001

---

**Q46) LIST OUT ALL THE JAVA DEVELOPERS WHO GOT SELECTED IN PARTICULAR COMPANY FROM 2015 TO 2020.**

- **SQL Queries**

SELECT DEV\_ID FROM participate NATURAL JOIN PROFILE NATURAL JOIN SKILL WHERE S\_NAME='JAVA' AND IS\_RECRUITED='T' AND participate.CREATE\_AT between '2018-01-01 00:00:00' AND '2022-01-01 00:00:00';

- **Relational Algebra**

$\Pi_{S\_DEV\_ID}(\sigma_{S\_NAME='JAVA' \text{ AND } IS\_RECRUITED='T' \text{ AND } PARTICIPATE.CREATED\_AT \text{ BETWEEN } 2018-01-01 \text{ AND } 2022-01-01}$   
(PARTICIPATE $\bowtie$ SKILL))

- **Output**

Data Output Explain

	dev_id character (7)	
1	DEV0002	
2	DEV0003	

---

**Q47) RETRIEVE DEVELOPERID, WHO HAS ANSWERED MAXIMUM NUMBER OF QUESTIONS IN PYTHON.**

- **SQL Queries**

SELECT DEV\_ID,COUNT(DEV\_ID) AS DEV\_COUNT FROM CONTAINS NATURAL JOIN(SELECT DEV\_ID FROM attend\_que\_assignment UNION ALL SELECT DEV\_ID FROM attend\_que\_contest) AS ALL\_ATTENT WHERE SKILL\_ID='SKI0004' GROUP BY DEV\_ID ORDER BY DEV\_COUNT DESC;

- **Relational Algebra**

$\sigma_{SKILL\_ID='SKI0004'} \text{ AND ORDER BY DEV\_COUNT DESC } (\Join_{DEV\_ID,COUNT(DEV\_ID)-}$   
>DEV\_COUNT(COUNTAINS $\bowtie$  $\rho$ (ALL\_ATTEND, $\pi_{DEV\_ID}(ATTEND\_QUE\_ASSIGNMENT)$ ) U  
 $\pi_{DEV\_ID}(ATTEND\_QUE\_CONTEST))$ ))

- **Output**

Data Output Explain Messages I

	dev_id character (7)	dev_count bigint
1	DEV0004	1



---

**Q48) LIST THE NAME OF THE SKILL WHICH, HAVE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF DEVELOPERS ASSIGN.**

- SQL Queries

SELECT SKILL\_ID,COUNT(SKILL\_ID) AS SKILL FROM SKILL NATURAL JOIN CONTAINS GROUP BY (SKILL\_ID) ORDER BY SKILL DESC LIMIT 1;

- Relational Algebra

$\sigma$  ORDER BY SKILL DESC AND LIMIT 1 ( $\pi_{SKILL\_ID, COUNT(SKILL\_ID)} \rightarrow SKILL (SKILL \bowtie CONTAINS)$ )

- Output

Data Output	Explain	Messages						
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th><th>skill_id [PK] character (7)</th><th>skill bigint</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td><td>SKI0001</td><td>3</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		skill_id [PK] character (7)	skill bigint	1	SKI0001	3		
	skill_id [PK] character (7)	skill bigint						
1	SKI0001	3						

---

**Q49) FIND NAME OF COMPANY WHICH HAS LEATS NUMBER OF INTAKE.**

- SQL Queries

SELECT company.c\_name from job\_information join contest on(job\_information.con\_id=contest.con\_id) join company on(contest.com\_id=company.com\_id) where toatal\_intake=(select min(toatal\_intake) from job\_information );

- Relational Algebra

$R1: \pi_{\min(\text{toatal\_intake})}(\text{job\_information})$

$\pi_{\text{company.c\_name}}(\sigma_{\text{toatal\_intake}=R1}(\text{job\_information} \bowtie_{\text{job\_information.con\_id}=\text{contest.con\_id}} \text{contest} \bowtie_{\text{contest.com\_id}=\text{company.com\_id}} \text{company}))$

- Output

Data Output	
	<div><div><div><div></div><div>c_name</div><div>character varying (20)</div></div><div></div></div></div>
1	BIRLA INDUSTRIES

**Q50) FIND MAX NUMBER OF QUESTION SOLVE BASED ON JAVA BY INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPER INCLUDING ALL CONTEST;**

- **SQL Queries**

select max(max\_que) from (select dev\_id,count(question.que\_id) as max\_que from attend\_que\_contest join question on (attend\_que\_contest.que\_id=question.que\_id) where skill\_id='SKI0003' and status='COMPLETE' group by dev\_id) as r1

- **Relational Algebra**

$\pi_{\max(\max\_que)}(\rho(r1, dev\_id \bowtie_{dev\_id, count(question.que\_id) \rightarrow \max\_que} (\sigma_{status='complete' \text{ and } skill\_id='SKI0003'}(attend\_que\_contest \bowtie_{attend\_que\_contest.que\_id=question.que\_id} question)))$

- **Output**

Data Output		
	maxque integer	
1	10	.