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Web Programming UNPAS









CSS Grid

Properties







CSS Grid Properties

- grid-template-columns
- grid-template-rows
- grid-auto-columns
- grid-auto-rows
- grid-auto-flow
- grid-template-areas
- grid-template
- grid-column-gap
- grid-row-gap
- grid-gap
- grid

- justify-items
- align-items
- place-items
- justify-content
- align-content
- place-content

- grid-column-start
- grid-column-end
- grid-row-start
- grid-row-end
- grid-column
- grid-row
- grid-area
- justify-self
- align-self
- place-self

CONTAINER









CSS Grid Properties

- grid-column-start
- grid-column-end
- grid-row-start
- grid-row-end
- grid-column
- grid-row
- grid-area
- justify-self
- align-self
- place-self







grid-column-start & grid-column-end
grid-row-start & grid-row-end







grid-column-start & grid-column-end grid-row-start & grid-row-end

Menentukan tempat dari grid item dengan mengacu pada nomor atau nama grid line yang spesifik

```
.item {
  grid-column-start: <nomor> | <nama> | span <nomor> | span <nama> | auto;
  grid-column-end: <nomor> | <nama> | span <nomor> | span <nama> | auto;
  grid-row-start: <nomor> | <nama> | span <nomor> | span <nama> | auto;
  grid-row-end: <nomor> | <nama> | span <nomor> | span <nama> | auto;
}
```





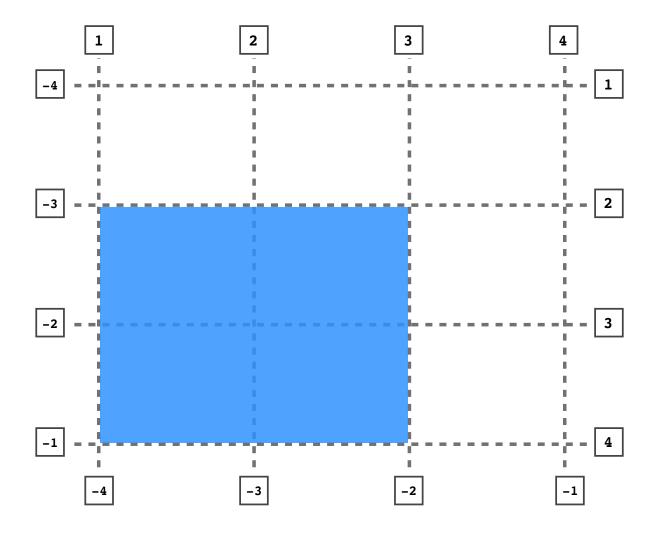


```
.item {
  grid-column-start: <nomor> | <nama> | span <nomor> | span <nama> | auto;
  grid-column-end: <nomor> | <nama> | span <nomor> | span <nama> | auto;
  grid-row-start: <nomor> | <nama> | span <nomor> | span <nama> | auto;
  grid-row-end: <nomor> | <nama> | span <nomor> | span <nama> | auto;
}
```

- <nomor> | <nama> : mengacu pada nomor atau nama yang kita beri pada grid line
- span <nomor> : item akan memanjang / melebar sampai sejumlah nomor
- span <nama> : item akan memanjang / melebar sampai ke nama grid line tertentu





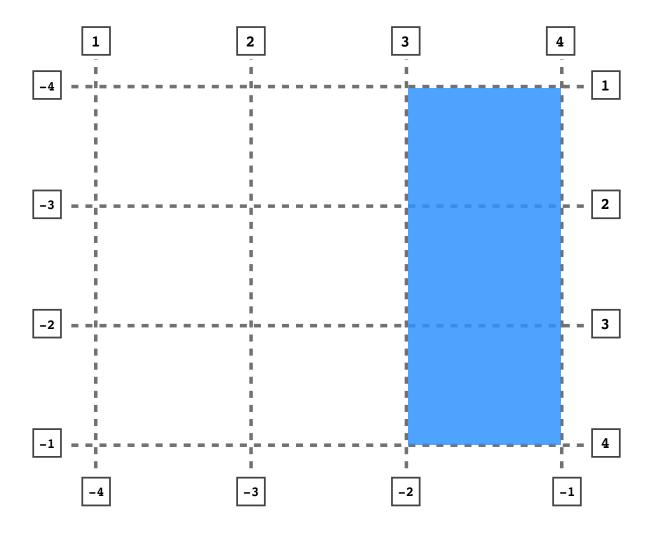


```
.my-item {
  grid-column-start: 1;
  grid-column-end: 3;
  grid-row-start: 2;
  grid-row-end: 4;
}
```









```
.my-item {
  grid-column-start: -1;
  grid-column-end: -2;
  grid-row-start: -4;
  grid-row-end: -1;
}
```







grid-column & grid-row







grid-column & grid-row

Shorthand untuk start dan end pada grid-column & grid-row

```
.item {
  grid-column: <start-line> / <end-line> | <start-line> / span <value>;
  grid-row: <start-line> / <end-line> | <start-line> / span <value>;
}
```







grid-area







grid-area

Menentukan nama area pada item sesuai dengan template yang sudah dibuat sebelumnya melalui properti grid-template-areas.

Bisa digunakan sebagai shorthand untuk grid-column-start, grid-column-end, grid-row-start dan grid-row-end

```
.item {
  grid-area: <name> | <row-start> / <column-start> / <row-end> / <column-end>;
}
```













Mengatur posisi item pada sebuah cell terhadap sumbu horizontal

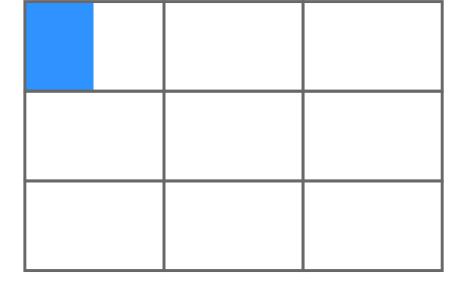
```
.item {
  justify-self: start | end | center | stretch;
}
```



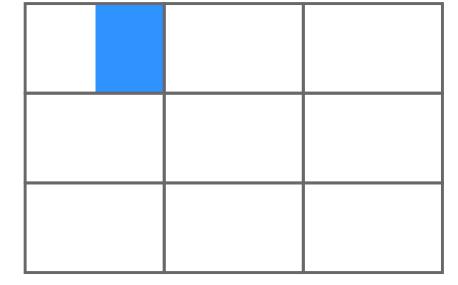




```
.item { justify-self: start; }
```



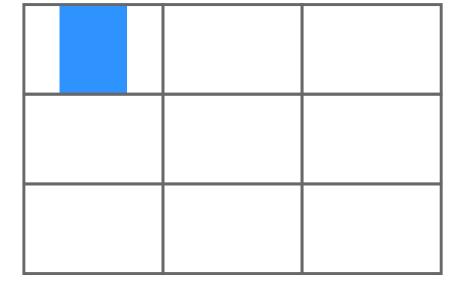
```
.item { justify-self: end; }
```



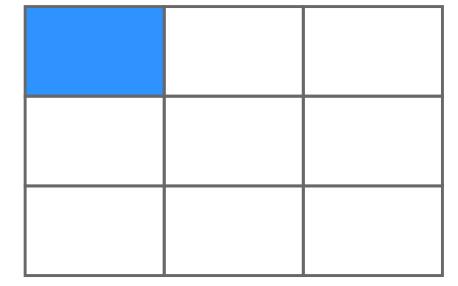




```
.item { justify-self: center; }
```

















Mengatur posisi item pada sebuah cell terhadap sumbu vertikal

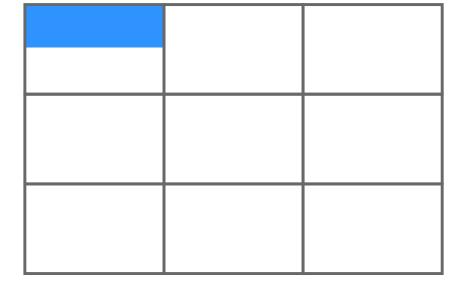
```
.item {
  align-self: start | end | center | stretch;
}
```



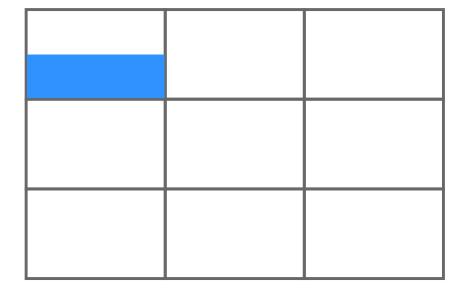




```
.item { align-self: start; }
```



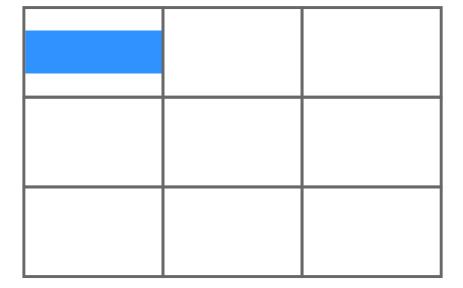
```
.item { align-self: end; }
```



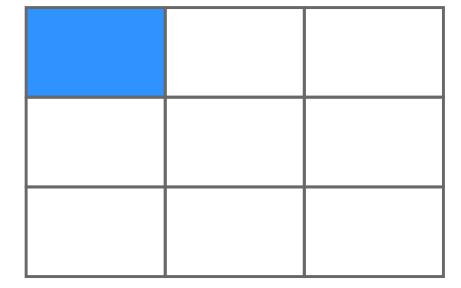




```
.item { align-self: center; }
```



```
.item { align-self: stretch; }
```







place-self







place-self

Shorthand posisi item pada sebuah cell terhadap sumbu vertikal dan sumbu horizontal dalam satu deklarasi

```
.item {
  place-self: <align-self> <justify-self>;
}
```







selesai.







terimakasih.

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