# Notebook

March 9, 2025

root/RAG_const/NHS_dataset_RAG_construction.ipynb

[1]:
```
import json
import torch
import numpy as np
import faiss
from tqdm import tqdm
from transformers import BertTokenizer, BertModel

# **   BERT**
LOCAL_MODEL_PATH = "/root/autodl-tmp/all-MiniLM-L6-v2"  #

#    tokenizer
tokenizer = BertTokenizer.from_pretrained(LOCAL_MODEL_PATH)
model = BertModel.from_pretrained(LOCAL_MODEL_PATH)

#
def load_text_data(json_file):
    with open(json_file, "r", encoding="utf-8") as f:
        data = json.load(f)

    texts = []
    for item in data:
        #  Disease Symptoms  Treatments
        disease = item.get("Disease", "")
        symptoms = " ".join(item.get("Symptoms", []))
        treatments = " ".join(item.get("Treatments", []))
        combined_text = f"Disease: {disease}\nSymptoms: {symptoms}\nTreatments:␣
 ↪{treatments}"
        texts.append(combined_text)
    return texts

#   BERT
def get_embedding(text):
    inputs = tokenizer(text, return_tensors="pt", truncation=True,␣
 ↪padding=True, max_length=512)
    with torch.no_grad():
        outputs = model(**inputs)
    return outputs.last_hidden_state[:, 0, :].squeeze().numpy()  #  [CLS]
```

```
#   FAISS
def build_faiss_index(texts):
    print("\n    ...")
    embeddings = np.array([get_embedding(text) for text in tqdm(texts,␣
 ↪desc="  ")], dtype="float32")

    print("\n  FAISS   ...")
    dimension = embeddings.shape[1]
    index = faiss.IndexFlatL2(dimension)
    index.add(embeddings)
    return index, texts

#   FAISS
def save_retrieval_system(index, texts, index_file, texts_file):
    print("\n  FAISS     ...")
    faiss.write_index(index, index_file)

    #       JSON
    with open(texts_file, "w", encoding="utf-8") as f:
        json.dump(texts, f, ensure_ascii=False, indent=4)
    print("         ")

# **  **
def build_and_save_text_retrieval_system(json_file, index_file, texts_file):
    texts = load_text_data(json_file)
    index, texts = build_faiss_index(texts)
    save_retrieval_system(index, texts, index_file, texts_file)

#
text_data_file = "/root/autodl-tmp/NHS_Data.json"  #
text_index_file = "/root/autodl-tmp/NHS_text_index.faiss"  #   FAISS
text_texts_file = "/root/autodl-tmp/NHS_text_texts.json"   #

#
build_and_save_text_retrieval_system(text_data_file, text_index_file,␣
 ↪text_texts_file)
```

…

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FAISS   …

FAISS     …

This notebook was converted with convert.ploomber.io