**University of Central Punjab**

**Faculty of Information Technology**

**Course: Professional Practices Instructor: Engr .Farah Raza**

**Marks: 50 Sections: A, B & C**

**Date: 27th March,2019 Topic : Ethics /ACM/SE CODE**

**ASSIGNMENT#1**

**Deadline:**

**Issue date:27th March 2019**

**Deadline : 8th April,2019 for softcopy before 9:00 PM.**

**For Hardcopy: Section A & B Monday 8th  , April 2019**

**: Section C Tuesday 9th April ,2019**

**Read carefully:**

1. You have to do this assignment in a Group(Min=3 or Max =5 students).
2. You have to submit the file in doc and pdf format.
3. Use UCP LMS for submission.
4. You have to provide the hard copy of the assignment as well in the class.

# Guidelines

1. Title Page
2. Attach Assignment 1 Question Paper
3. You have **FOUR QUESTIONS.** Answer them separately.
4. The assignment should be submitted in tape binding.
5. Be careful about Font structure and alignment.
6. Hardcopy of Assignment 1 will only be submitted in the **class** .

# IMPORTANT

There is a strict policy against plagiarism and cheating. **The penalty can be an F grade.**

**Support your answer with the help of ACM / SE codes .**

**Question 1**

**Zero Tolerance for Sexual Harassment**

Sexual Harassment Laws for Large and small organizations are being implemented. People are not aware of these Laws in early 80s or 90’s . With the rapid change of technology, we need these types of Laws. Is this because of technology? Agree /Disagree? Explain. **[05]**

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**Question 2**

**The Truth about Lying [16]**

**Lying**

**to speak untruthfully with intent to mislead or deceive.**

* Lying is bad because a generally truthful world is a good thing: lying diminishes trust between human beings:
  + if people generally didn't tell the truth, life would become very difficult, as nobody could be trusted and nothing you heard or read could be trusted - you would have to find everything out for yourself

**Answer all the questions: - Reference of Holy Quran and Hadith will be required at the time of viva**

1. **Why do people lie?**
2. **How lying harms, the personality?**
3. **How to avoid telling lies?**
4. **Lying and your personality as a software engineer at workplace**

**After answering the given questions can you conclude that lying is one of the important measures of human character?**

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**Question 3**

Discuss **Deontological** and **Consequentialism theory** with the help of one example each [**14]**

**Deontology Theory:**

Deontology (or Deontological Ethics) is the part of morals in which individuals characterize what is ethically right or wrong by the activities themselves, as opposed to alluding to the results of those activities, or the character of the individual who performs them. The word deontology originates from the Greek word *deon*, which implies duty, and *logos*, which implies science. In this manner, deontology is the "science of duty."   
  
In most deontological frameworks, moral standards are absolute. Specifically, that implies that moral standards are totally independent from any results which following those standards may have. In this way, if the arrangement of qualities incorporates the stipulation that it is just plain wrong to lie, at that point lying is never right—regardless of whether that outcomes in damage to other people. A deontologist following such severe religious standards would act corruptly in the event that she or he deceived Nazis about where Jews were hiding.

**Example:**

The Jedi Code is a lot of guidelines controlling all Jedi in the Star Wars universe. When they stray from this Code, the Jedi can be allured by the dark side of the Force. It incorporates rules like controlling one's feelings and maintaining a strategic distance from mischief to other living creatures. The Jedi appear to direct their conduct however much as could reasonably be expected by these guidelines, making them deontologists.

**Consequentialism Theory:**

Consequentialism is the umbrella term for a diverse group of ethical theories, as the name implies if a theory is consequentialist, then it says that the rightness and wrongness of an action depends on that actions consequences. The most famous of the consequentialism theories is utilitarianism.  
  
Consequentialism is a sort of rationalism. So as to decide the best strategy as indicated by consequentialism, you need to include the complete negative and positive results and subtract one from the other, as you do when you utilize a pro/con rundown to enable you to settle on a choice.  
  
**Example:**

We can utilize a precedent, for example, child labour. Imagine you run a manufacturing plant in an exceptionally poor nation and a child goes to your entryway and requests work. A consequentialist would take a gander at whether the ramifications for all included (maybe particularly the child) would be better or more terrible if the kid were given a job. In the event that dismissing the child implies that she would starve, or swing to something more regrettable (like prostitution) at that point it would be morally better to give her the job.

**Question 4**

1. Chinese firm celebrates anniversary by forcing employees to slap each other while kneeling on stage - and the boss says it was to 'build team spirit' One Chinese company has celebrated its anniversary by forcing employees to slap each other in the face at a party. Over a dozen female workers were seen kneeling on a T-shape runway in pairs while slapping each other repeatedly, as footage captured. The company told local media that the group slapping was a performance and it was aimed to build team spirit. The slapping incident happened during an anniversary celebration of a cosmetic company in Nanchang, Jiangxi Province, on December 17. The company was said to be celebrating its 14th anniversary. Mr Luo, a spokesperson from the company, told the reporter that it was 'nothing special but a test for the employees'. 'They were not simply slapping faces, it was a routine other companies are using as well. This is to build team spirit,' said Mr Luo. Do we really improve team spirit by slapping? Was it ethical? **[5]**

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**Assignment1**

**Result Sheet**

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| **Question1(05)** |  |
| **Question2(15)** |  |
| **Question3(15)** |  |
| **Question 4(06)** |  |
| **Total(40)** |  |

**Comments**

1. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
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3. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
4. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
5. **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

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**Instructor Signature**