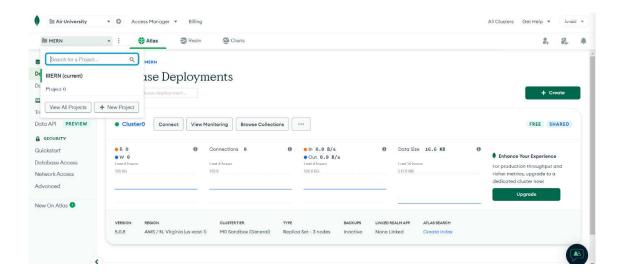
### Statement Purpose:

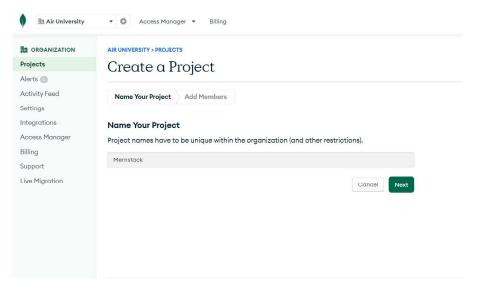
To familiarize the students with

### **Learning Objectives**

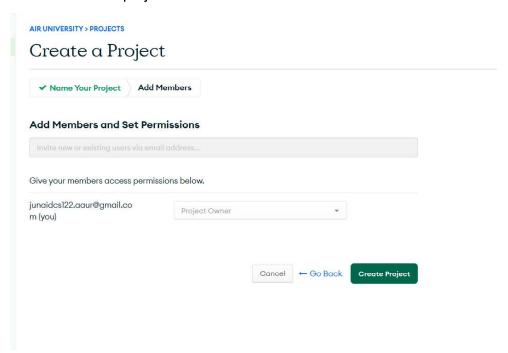
- a) Connectivity with MongoDB
- b) Data Find form MongoDB
- c) Data Insert into MongoDB
- 1. Download MongoDB from https://www.mongodb.com/try/download/community
- 2. Create an atlas account on <a href="https://cloud.mongodb.com/">https://cloud.mongodb.com/</a>
- 3. After sign-in on new account, create new project



4. Write project name i.e Mernstack and click on Next

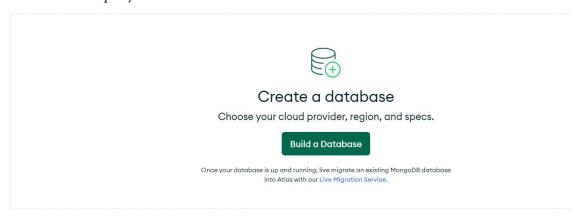


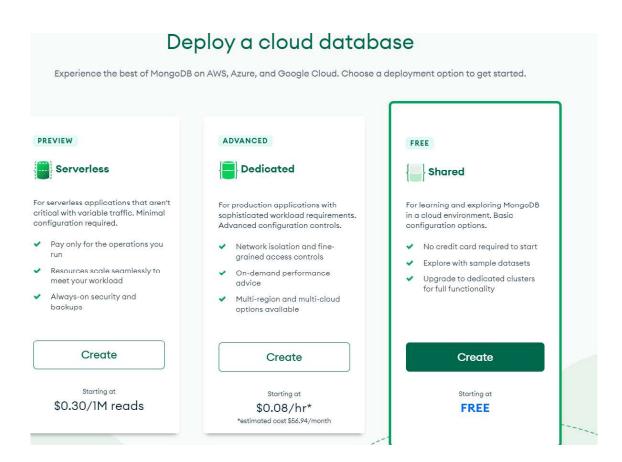
# Click on "Create project"

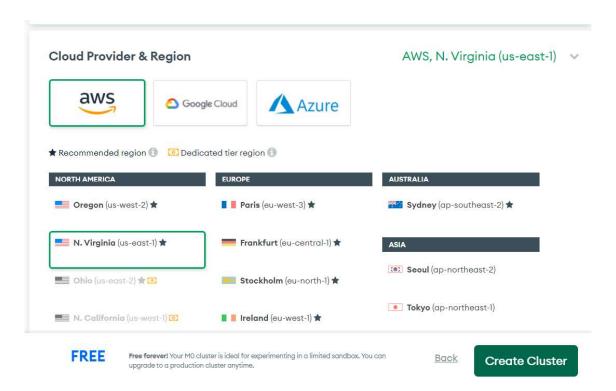


Click on "Build a Database"

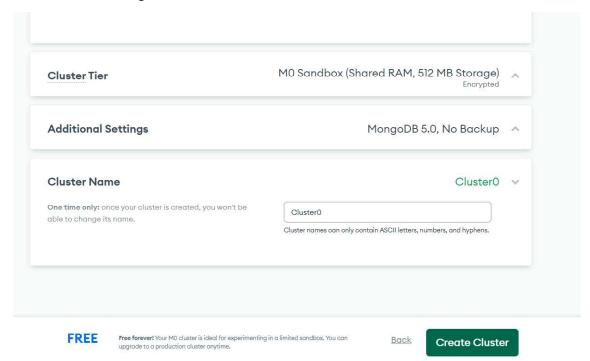
### **Database Deployments**



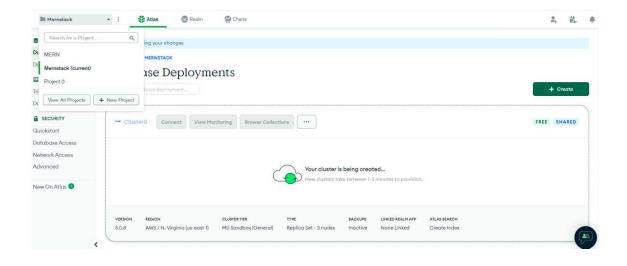


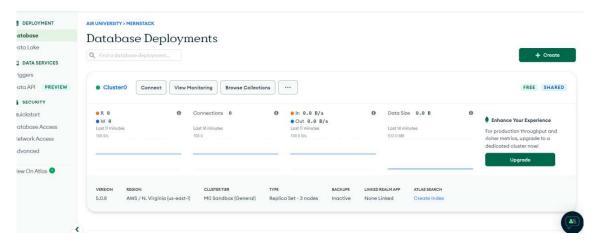


### You can also change the cluster name



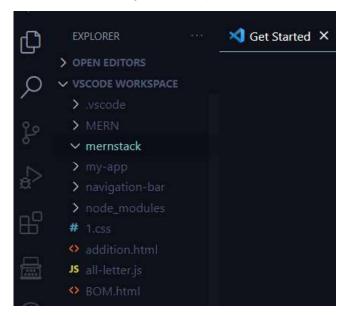
After Creating the cluster click on projects and it will take come minutes to create cluster



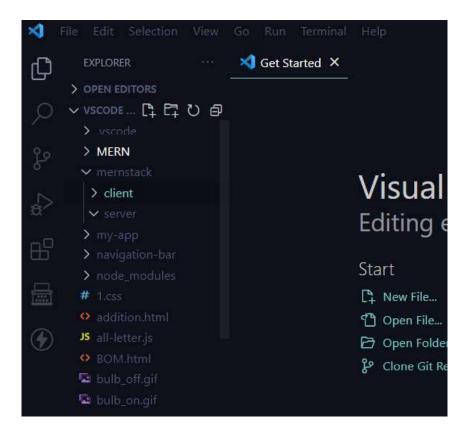


### After creating a cluster

### Create a folder in your workspace



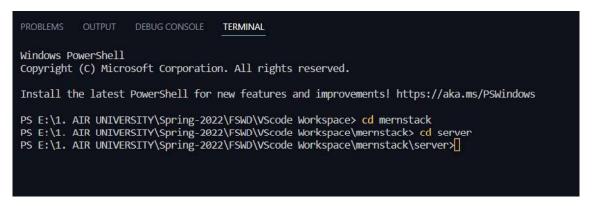
Create 2 folders folder in mernstack -> server and client



### Open Terminal and write

cd mernstack

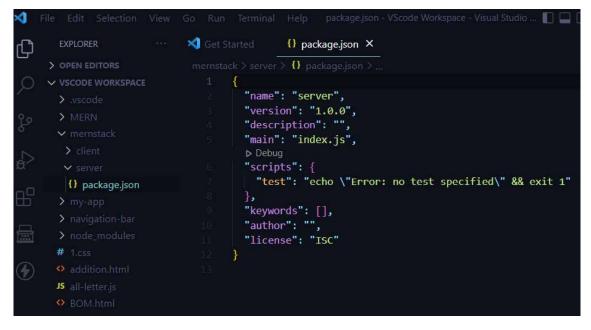
cd server



I want to initialize an express server and express application in this folder npm init -y (It will create a package.json file)

```
"version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
     "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
  },
  "keywords": [],
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC"

PS E:\1. AIR UNIVERSITY\Spring-2022\FSWD\VScode Workspace\mernstack\server> []
```



Now installing different dependencies and package that we are installing that we want in our application

### Install express

**mongoose** (to communicate with mongodb in express or using node(.js), we are using this library)

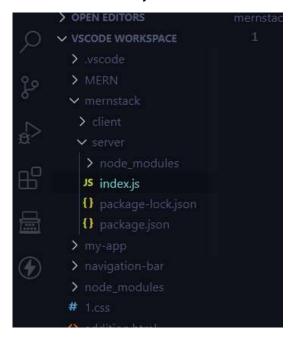
**cors** (Cross-Origin Resource Sharing (CORS) is an HTTP-header based mechanism that allows a server to indicate any origins (domain, scheme, or port) other than its own from which a browser should permit loading resources)

**nodemon** (nodemon is a tool that helps develop Node.js based applications by automatically restarting the node application when file changes in the directory are detected)

Write command

npm install express mongoose cors nodemon

### Create a file "index.js" in server folder



Initially perform declaration in index.js file and run in terminal node index.js

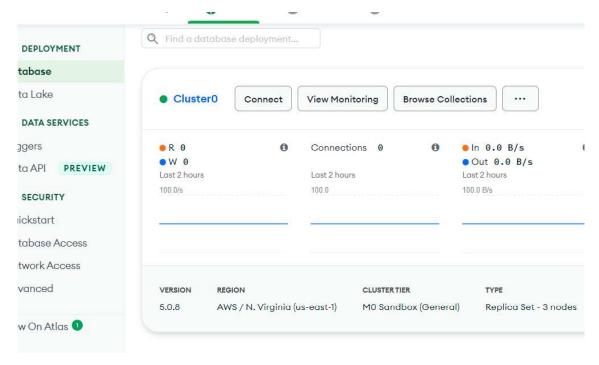
Then open package.json file and add

```
"start": "nodemon index.js"
//whenever we make any changes in file it will restart the server
```

```
JS index.js 8 X {} package.json
mernstack > server > JS index.js >
        const express = require('express'); //importing a library express by creating a variable c
        const app = express(); // var app represent of all the express stuff we get from the libra
        app.listen(3002, () => {
             console.log("SERVER IS RUNNING");
        }); //add port and add callback function which wil just run when server start running
                                             TERMINAL
npm ERR! C:\Users\uaar_\AppData\Local\npm-cache\_logs\2022-05-16T05_24_06_735Z-debug.log
PS E:\1. AIR UNIVERSITY\Spring-2022\FSWD\VScode Workspace\mernstack\server> npm start
> server@1.0.0 start
> nodemon index.js
[nodemon] 2.0.16
[nodemon] to restart at any time, enter `rs`
[nodemon] watching path(s): *.*
[nodemon] watching extensions: js,mjs,json
[nodemon] starting `node index.js
 SERVER IS RUNNING
```

Start setting up MondoDB connection

Click on connect



# Click on "Add your IP address"

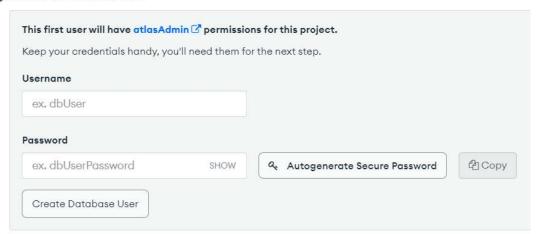
access your cluster now. Kead more 🗹

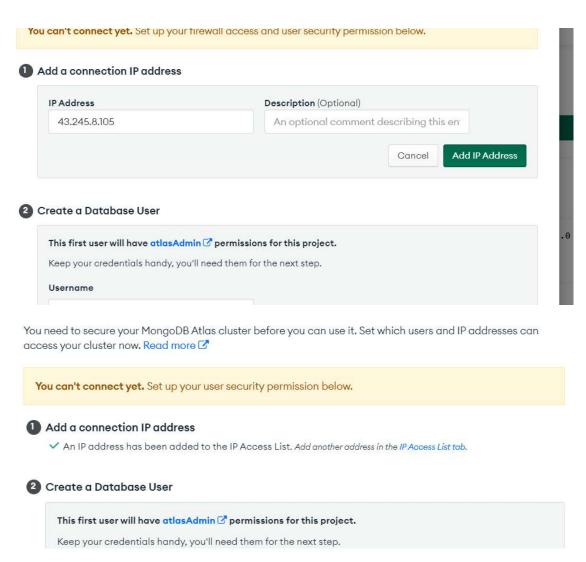
You can't connect yet. Set up your firewall access and user security permission below.

Add a connection IP address

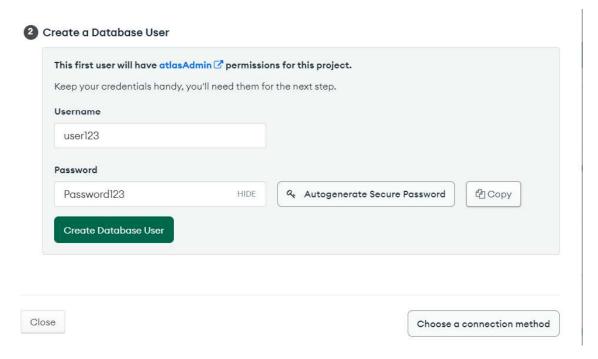


2 Create a Database User

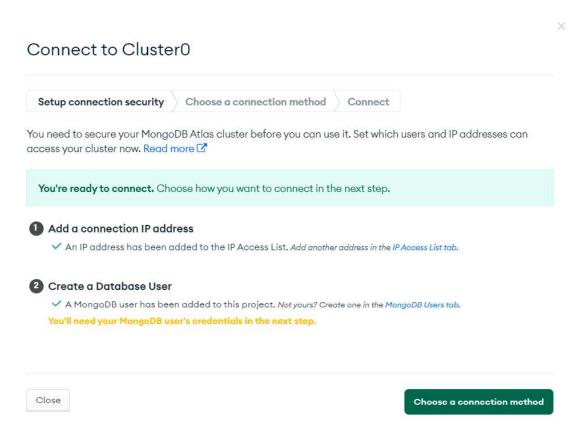


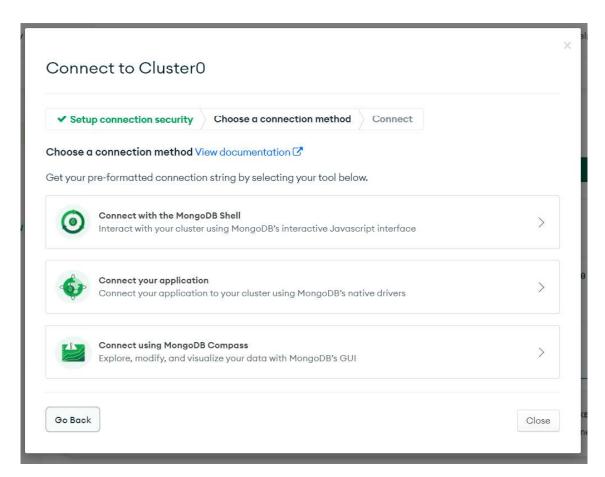


Create a username and password



After creating username and password, click chosen your connection method



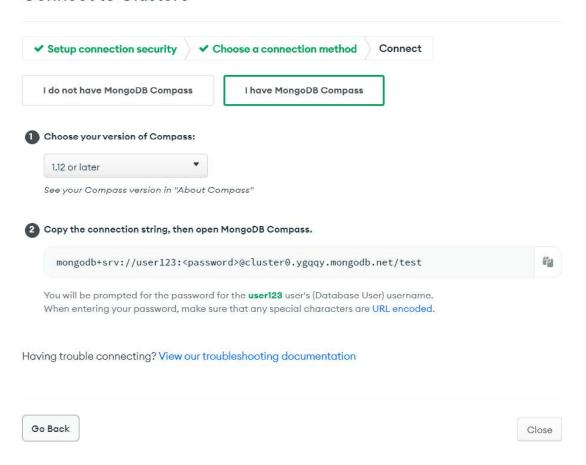


### Click on connect using MongoDB Compass

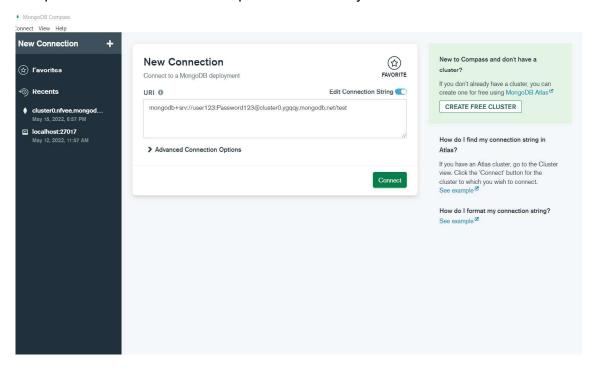


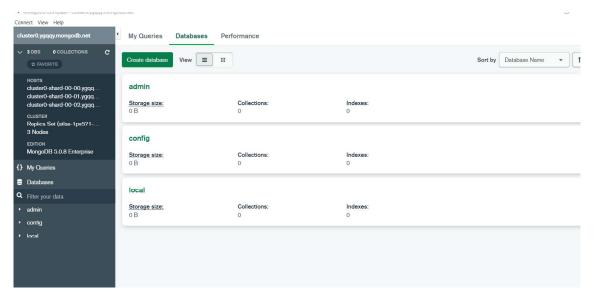
Click on I have MongoDB Compass and copy the connection string

### Connect to Cluster0



Open installed MongoDB compass and paste the connection string in MongoDB campus and write username and password correctly and click connect

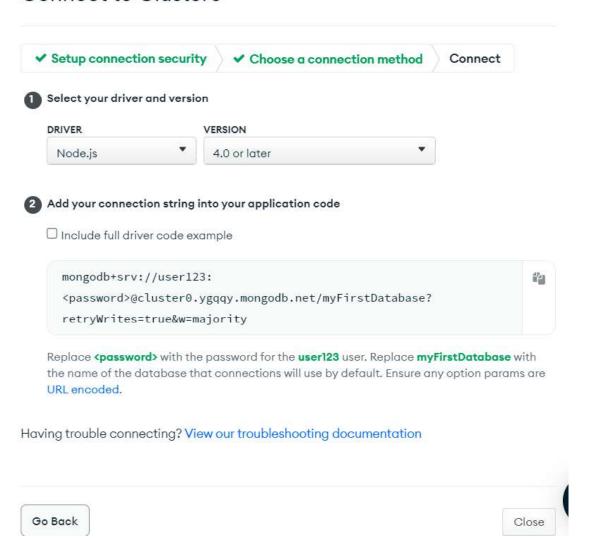




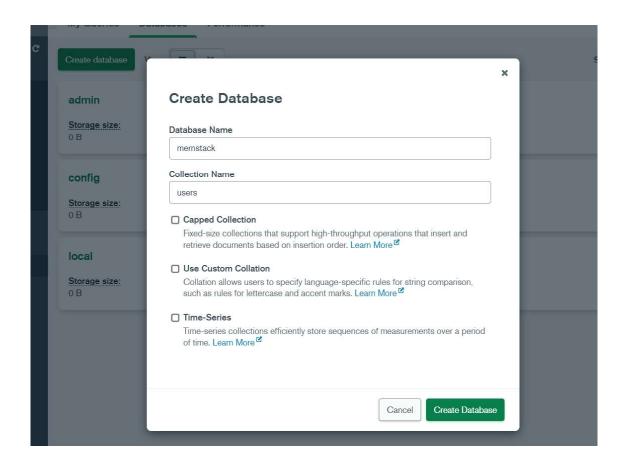
Open MongoDB cloud and click on connect again. Then click connect your application and copy the string

#### ×

# Connect to Cluster0

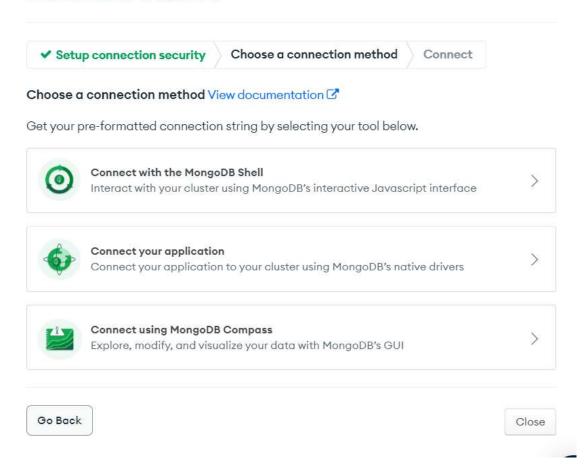


Then open MogoDB compass and create a Database



#### ×

## Connect to Cluster0



Add connection string in "index.js" file. Write your DB name instead of myfirstdatabase

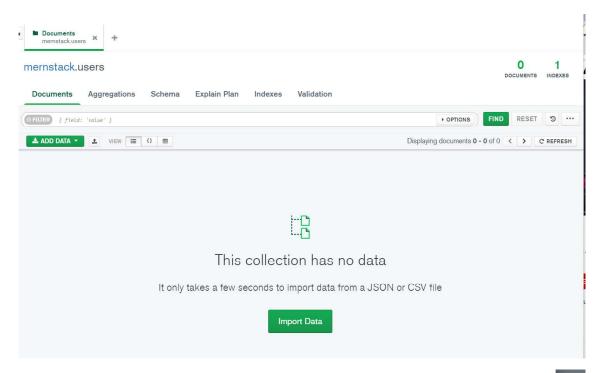
Create a new folder named "models" and create new file inside models folder named "Users.js"

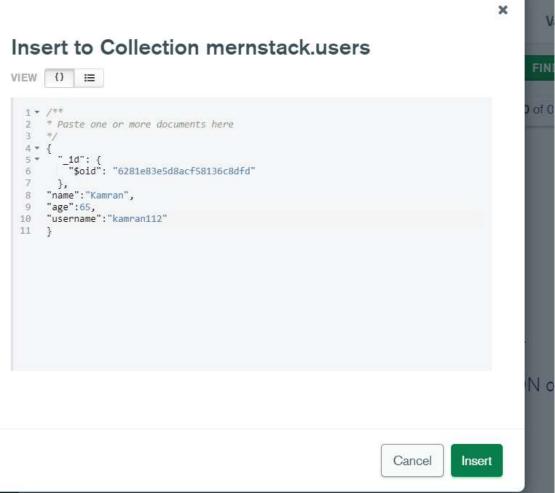


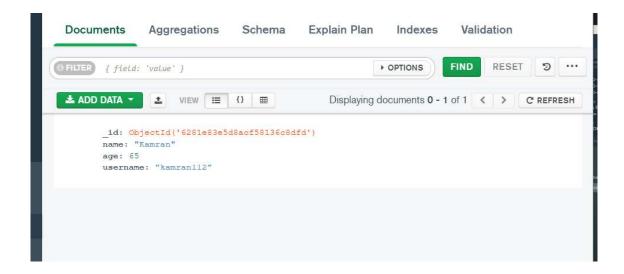
### Users.js file

```
const UserSchema = new mongoose.Schema ({
    name: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
    age: {
        type: number,
        required: true,
    },
    username: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
    username: {
        type: String,
        required: true,
    },
};
const UserModel = mongoose.model("users", UserSchema); //collection and schema module.exports = UserModel;
```

open MongoDB compass and add data manually by selecting Insert Document







Now add in file "index.js"

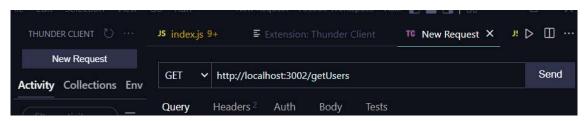
### const UserModel = require ('./models/Users');

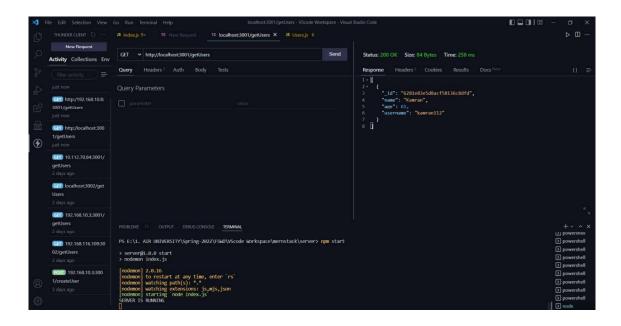
```
app.get("/getUsers", (req, res) => {
    UserModel.find({}, (err, result) => {
        if(err){
            res.json(err);
        }
        else{
            res.json(result);
        }
    });
});
```

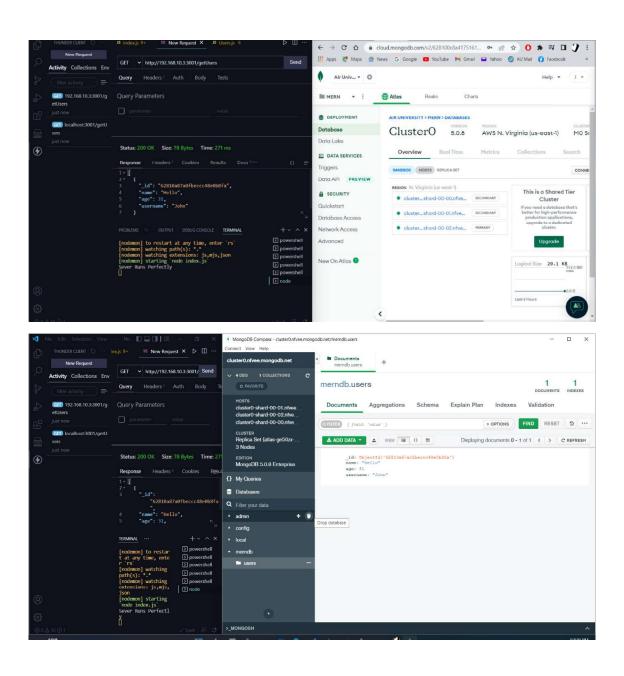
Add this extension "Thunder Client"

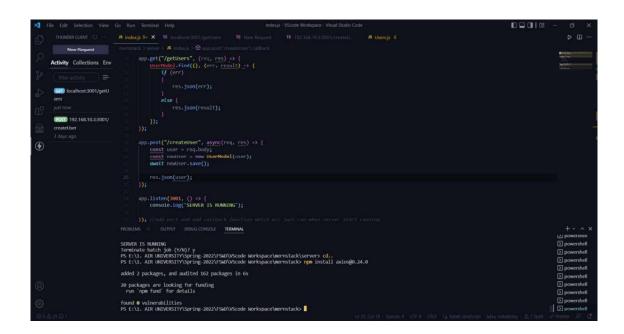


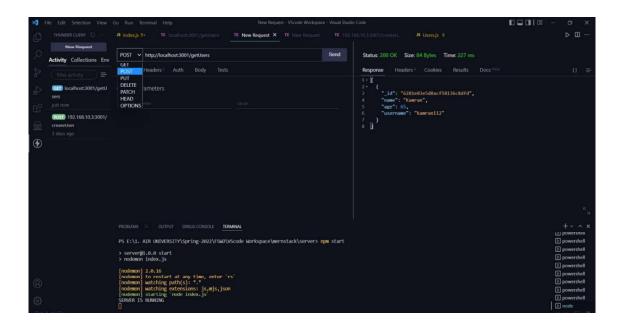
### Open Thunder client and click "New Request"

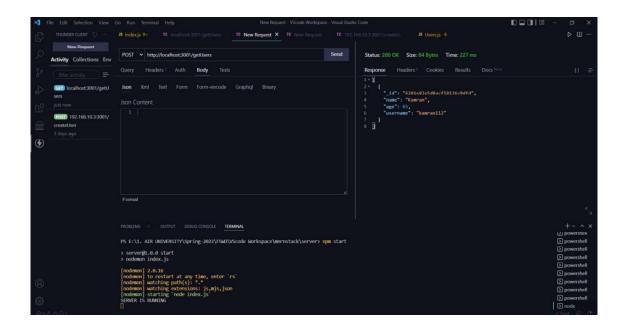


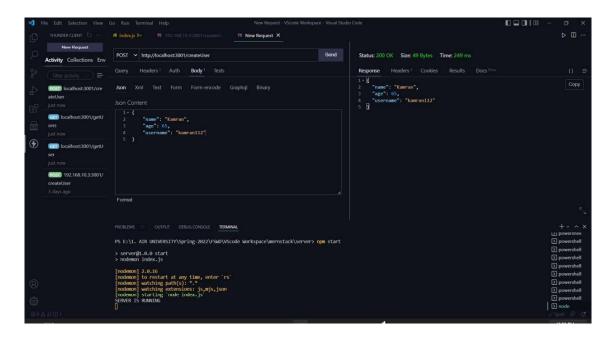


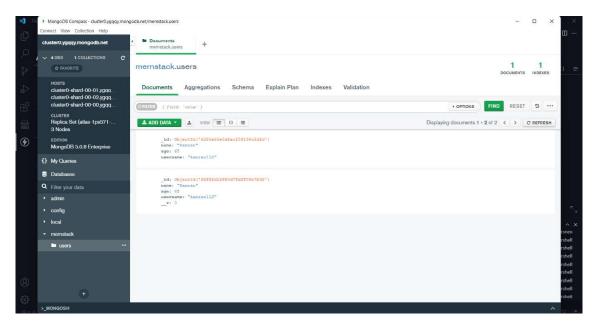












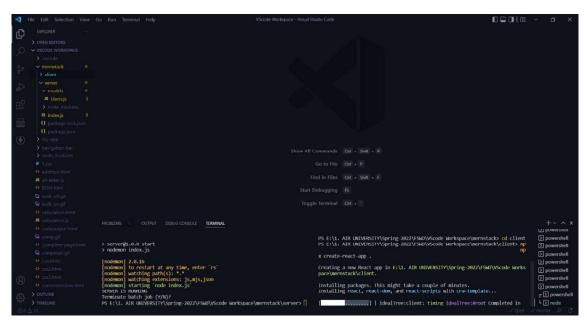
### Client

New terminal

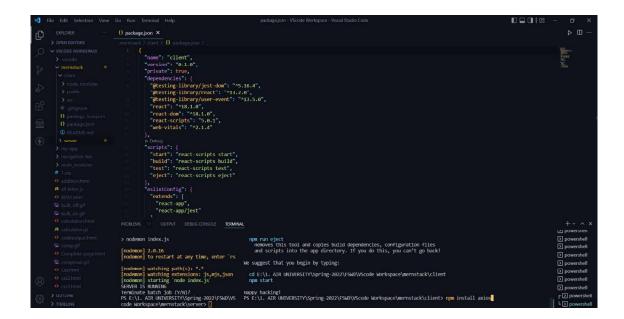
Create react app in client

cd client

npx create-react-app.

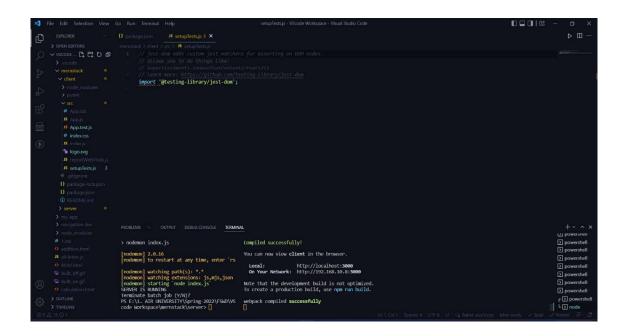


Install axios



## After instaling

### Delete 4 files



# Write in app.js

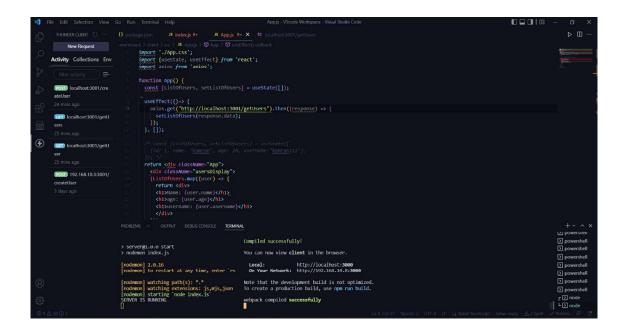
```
import './App.css';
import {useState} from 'react';
function App() {
```

Name: Kamran

age: 20

username: kamran112

Start the server



Name: Kamran

age: 65

username: kamran112

Name: Kamran

age: 65

username: kamran112

Name: Kamran
age: 65
username: kamran112
Name: Kamran
age: 65
username: kamran112

```
const createUser =() => {
  axios.post("http://localhost:3001/createUser").then((response) => {
    alert("USER CREATED");
  });
};

const createUser = () => {
  axios.post("http://localhost:3001/createUser").then((response) => {
    alert("USER CREATED");
  });
};
const createUser = () => {
    axios.post("http://localhost:3001/createUser").then((response) => {
    alert("USER CREATED");
  });
};
```

### Then

Add in function app()

```
const [name, setName] = useState("");
const [age, setAge] = useState(65);
const [username, setUsername] = useState("");
```

```
useEffect(()=> {
    axios.get("http://localhost:3001/getUsers").then((response) => {
        setListOfUsers(response.data);
    });
}, []);

const createUser =() => {
    axios.post("http://localhost:3001/createUser", {
        name,
        age,
        username,
    }).then((response) => {
        alert("USER CREATED");
    });
};
```

### Complete Code

```
import './App.css';
import {useState, useEffect} from 'react';
import axios from 'axios';
function App() {
 const [ListOfUsers, setListOfUsers] = useState([]);
 const [name, setName] = useState("");
 const [age, setAge] = useState(65);
 const [username, setUsername] = useState("");
 useEffect(()=> {
  axios.get("http://localhost:3001/getUsers").then((response) => {
   setListOfUsers(response.data);
 }, []);
 const createUser =() => {
  axios.post("http://localhost:3001/createUser", {
   name,
   age,
   username,
  }).then((response) => {
   alert("USER CREATED");
 /* const [ListOfUsers, setListOfUsers] = useState([
 return <div className="App">
  <div className="usersDisplay">
  {ListOfUsers.map((user) => {
   return <div>
   <h1>Name: {user.name}</h1>
   <h1>age: {user.age}</h1>
```

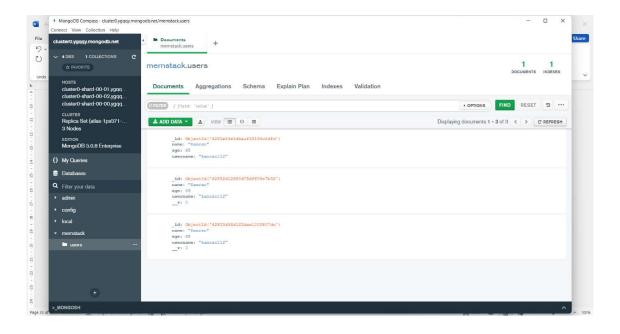
```
<h1>username: {user.username}</h1>
</div>
}))

</div>
<div>
<input type="text" placeholder="Name..." onChange={(event) =>
{setName(event.target.value)}}/>
<input type="number" placeholder="Age..." onChange={(event) =>
{setAge(event.target.value)}}/>
<input type="text" placeholder="Username..." onChange={(event) =>
{setUsername(event.target.value)}}/>
<input type="text" placeholder="Username..." onChange={(event) =>
{setUsername(event.target.value)}}/>
<button onClick={createUser}>Create User</button>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
</div>
```

### Refresh page

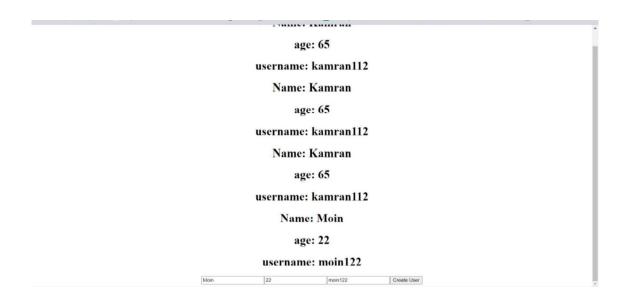
Name: Kamran
age: 65
username: kamran112
Name: Kamran
age: 65
username: kamran112
Name: Kamran
age: 65

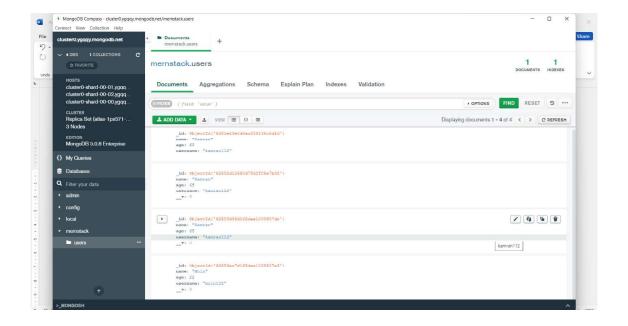
username: kamran112



## Add this for autoupdate

```
const createUser =() => {
    axios.post("http://localhost:3001/createUser", {
        name,
        age,
        username,
    }).then((response) => {
        setListOfUsers([...ListOfUsers,
        {
            name,
            age,
            username,
        },
     ]);
    //alert("USER CREATED");
    });
};
```





Project name:

Mernstack

Folder

client

server

index.js file

const express = require('express'); //importing a library express by creating a variable code express

```
const app = express(); // var app represent of all the express stuff we get from the
const mongoose = require('mongoose');
const UserModel = require ('./models/Users');
const cors = require('cors');
app.use(express.json());
app.use(cors());
mongoose.connect("mongodb+srv://user123:Password123@cluster0.ygqqy.mongod
b.net/mernstack?retryWrites=true&w=majority"); //represent the connection of
app.get("/getUsers", (req, res) => {
  UserModel.find({}, (err, result) => {
     if (err)
       res.json(err);
     else {
       res.json(result);
});
app.post("/createUser", async(req, res) => {
  const user = req.body;
  const newUser = new UserModel(user);
  await newUser.save();
  res.json(user);
});
app.listen(3001, () => {
  console.log("SERVER IS RUNNING");
}); //add port and add callback function which wil just run when server start running
```

### Folder Models

Users.js file

```
const mongoose = require('mongoose');

const UserSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
   name: {
     type: String,
     required: true,
   },
```

```
age: {
    type: Number,
    required: true,
},
username:{
    type: String,
    required: true,
},
});

const UserModel = mongoose.model("users",UserSchema); //collection and schema
module.exports = UserModel;
```

Folder "Client"

App.js file

```
import './App.css';
import {useState, useEffect} from 'react';
import axios from 'axios';
function App() {
 const [ListOfUsers, setListOfUsers] = useState([]);
 const [name, setName] = useState("");
 const [age, setAge] = useState(65);
 const [username, setUsername] = useState("");
 useEffect(()=> {
  axios.get("http://localhost:3001/getUsers").then((response) => {
   setListOfUsers(response.data);
 }, []);
 const createUser =() => {
  axios.post("http://localhost:3001/createUser", {
   name,
   age,
   username,
  }).then((response) => {
   setListOfUsers([...ListOfUsers,
      name,
      age,
      username,
```

```
return <div className="App">
  <div className="usersDisplay">
  {ListOfUsers.map((user) => {
   return <div>
   <h1>Name: {user.name}</h1>
   <h1>age: {user.age}</h1>
   <h1>username: {user.username}</h1>
   </div>
  })}
  </div>
  <div>
   <input type="text" placeholder="Name..." onChange={(event) =>
{setName(event.target.value)}}/>
   <input type="number" placeholder="Age..." onChange={(event) =>
{setAge(event.target.value)}}/>
   <input type="text" placeholder="Username..." on Change={(event) =>
{setUsername(event.target.value)}}/>
   <button onClick={createUser}>Create User
  </div>
 </div>
export default App;
```