

Data

Table 1: Parameters of Entities

| Entity | Static Parameter Configuration |
|----------|---|
| PDN | Nodes: 33 (IEEE 33-bus system) Voltage Limits: $0.9 \sim 1.1$ p.u. ($V_{min}^2 = 0.81, V_{max}^2 = 1.21$) Substation: Bus 1, $V_0 = 1.0$ p.u., $P_g^{min} = 0, P_g^{max} = 10$ MW, $Q_g^{max} = 3.86$ MVar |
| DG (ICE) | Location: Buses 5, 18, 25, 28 Capacity: $P \in [0, 4.5]$ MW, $Q \in [-2, 2]$ MVar |
| TN | Time Value (w): 0.083 \$/min Charging Price ($c_e$): 0.15 \$/kWh ($t_1 - t_3$), 0.20 \$/kWh ($t_4 - t_5$) Avg Charging Demand (E): 10 kWh Charging Parameter (J): 0.05 |

Table 2: Parameters of the PDN (Standard IEEE 33-Bus System)

| Line (Bus i – Bus j) | r (p.u.) | x (p.u.) | Note |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------------------------|
| 1 – 2 | 0.000575 | 0.000293 | Connects CS1 (Bus 2) |
| 2 – 3 | 0.003076 | 0.001567 | |
| 3 – 4 | 0.002284 | 0.001163 | |
| 4 – 5 | 0.002378 | 0.001211 | |
| 5 – 6 | 0.005110 | 0.004411 | Connects ICE1 (Bus 5) |
| 6 – 7 | 0.001168 | 0.003861 | |
| 7 – 8 | 0.004443 | 0.001467 | |
| 8 – 9 | 0.006426 | 0.004617 | |
| 9 – 10 | 0.006514 | 0.004617 | Connects CS2 (Bus 10) |
| 10 – 11 | 0.001227 | 0.000406 | |
| 11 – 12 | 0.002336 | 0.000772 | |
| 12 – 13 | 0.009159 | 0.007206 | |
| 13 – 14 | 0.003379 | 0.004448 | |
| 14 – 15 | 0.003687 | 0.003282 | |
| 15 – 16 | 0.004656 | 0.003400 | |
| 16 – 17 | 0.008042 | 0.010738 | |
| 17 – 18 | 0.004567 | 0.003581 | Connects CS3 & ICE2 (Bus 18) |
| 18 – 19 | 0.001023 | 0.000976 | |
| 19 – 20 | 0.009385 | 0.008457 | |
| 20 – 21 | 0.004083 | 0.004795 | |
| 21 – 22 | 0.004423 | 0.005848 | |
| 22 – 23 | 0.004547 | 0.005389 | |
| 23 – 24 | 0.008850 | 0.007963 | |
| 24 – 25 | 0.005603 | 0.004427 | |
| 25 – 26 | 0.003087 | 0.003184 | Connects CS4 & ICE3 (Bus 25) |
| 26 – 27 | 0.006413 | 0.005175 | |

Continued on next page

Table 2 – continued from previous page

| Line (Bus i – Bus j) | r (p.u.) | x (p.u.) | Note |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------------------------|
| 27 – 28 | 0.006766 | 0.005374 | Connects CS5 & ICE4 (Bus 28) |
| 28 – 29 | 0.002595 | 0.002271 | |
| 29 – 30 | 0.005059 | 0.002511 | |
| 30 – 31 | 0.009744 | 0.009630 | |
| 31 – 32 | 0.003105 | 0.003619 | |
| 32 – 33 | 0.003410 | 0.005362 | |

Table 3: Parameters of the Transportation Network (TN)

| Link ID | Type | Free Flow Time (min) | Capacity (veh/h) |
|-----------------|----------|----------------------|------------------|
| 1 | Regular | 7 | 800 |
| 2 | Regular | 9 | 400 |
| 3 | Regular | 9 | 200 |
| 4 | Regular | 12 | 800 |
| 5 | Regular | 7 | 350 |
| 6 | Regular | 9 | 400 |
| 7 | Regular | 5 | 800 |
| 8 | Regular | 9 | 350 |
| 9 | Regular | 5 | 250 |
| 10 | Regular | 9 | 300 |
| 11 | Regular | 9 | 550 |
| 12 | Regular | 10 | 550 |
| 13 | Regular | 9 | 600 |
| 14 | Regular | 6 | 700 |
| 15 | Regular | 9 | 500 |
| 16 | Regular | 8 | 300 |
| 17 | Regular | 7 | 200 |
| 18 | Regular | 14 | 400 |
| 19 | Regular | 11 | 600 |
| CS1 (at Bus 2) | Charging | 20 | 300 |
| CS2 (at Bus 10) | Charging | 20 | 300 |
| CS3 (at Bus 18) | Charging | 20 | 300 |
| CS4 (at Bus 25) | Charging | 20 | 300 |
| CS5 (at Bus 28) | Charging | 20 | 300 |

Table 4: Complete Traffic Demand (OD Demand) over Time Periods

| OD Pair | Nodes ($r \rightarrow s$) | Traffic Demand (veh) | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | t_1 | t_2 | t_3 | t_4 | t_5 |
| 1 | 1 \rightarrow 2 | 150 | 250 | 350 | 250 | 150 |
| 2 | 4 \rightarrow 2 | 250 | 450 | 700 | 450 | 350 |
| 3 | 1 \rightarrow 3 | 250 | 300 | 550 | 250 | 200 |
| 4 | 4 \rightarrow 3 | 150 | 150 | 200 | 100 | 100 |

The derivation process of the objective function is as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sum_{t \in T(T)} \sum_{a \in T_A^{rg}} (\omega t_{a,t}^{rg} + Toll_{a,t}) x_{a,t}^{rg} + \sum_{t \in T(T)} \sum_{a \in T_A^{ch}} (\omega t_{a,t}^{ch} + \lambda_a^e E_e + Fee_{a,t}^e) x_{a,t}^{ch} \\
&= \sum_{t \in T(T)} \sum_{rs \in T(RS)} \sum_{k \in K_{rs}^e} \left[\sum_{a \in T_A^{rg}} (\omega t_{a,t}^{rg} + Toll_{a,t}) f_{k,rs,t}^e \delta_{a,k,rs}^e \right. \\
&\quad \left. + \sum_{a \in T_A^{ch}} (\omega t_{a,t}^{ch} + \lambda_a^e E_e + Fee_{a,t}^e) f_{k,rs,t}^e \delta_{a,k,rs}^e \right] \\
&= \sum_{t \in T(T)} \sum_{rs \in T(RS)} \sum_{k \in K_{rs}^e} \left[\sum_{a \in T_A^{rg}} (\dots) \delta_{a,k,rs}^e + \sum_{a \in T_A^{ch}} (\dots) \delta_{a,k,rs}^e \right] f_{k,rs,t}^e \tag{1} \\
&= \sum_{t \in T(T)} \sum_{rs \in T(RS)} \sum_{k \in K_{rs}^e} c_{rs,k,t}^e f_{k,rs,t}^e \\
&= \sum_{t \in T(T)} \sum_{rs \in T(RS)} u_{rs,k,t}^e \sum_{k \in K_{rs}^e} f_{k,rs,t}^e \\
&= \sum_{t \in T(T)} \sum_{rs \in T(RS)} u_{rs,k,t}^e q_{rs,t}^{e,mod}
\end{aligned}$$