**我的单词书**

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**anticipate**

**美 [æn'tɪsɪ.peɪt]**

**英 [æn'tɪsɪpeɪt]**

**v.预料；预期；预见；期望**

**网络期待；提前使用；预感**

**participate**

**美 [pɑː(r)ˈtisiˌpeɪt]**

**英 [pɑː'tɪsɪpeɪt]**

**v.参与；参加**

**网络分享；分担；参与项目**

**shallow**

**美 ['ʃæloʊ]**

**英 ['ʃæləʊ]**

**n.浅滩；浅处**

**adj.浅的；肤浅的；浅薄的；（呼吸）浅的**

**v.(使)变浅；(使)变浅薄**

**网络表面的；浅层**

**allow for**

**v.考虑到**

**网络顾及；估计到；体谅**

**simulate**

**美 ['sɪmjə.leɪt]**

**英 ['sɪmjʊleɪt]**

**v.模仿；假装；冒充；装作**

**adj.同“simulated”**

**网络模拟；仿真；模拟的**

**stimulate**

**美 ['stɪmjə.leɪt]**

**英 ['stɪmjʊleɪt]**

**v.刺激；激发；促进；激励**

**网络使兴奋；鼓励；鼓舞**

**level**

**美 ['lev(ə)l]**

**英 ['lev(ə)l]**

**n.水平；级别；层次；程度**

**v.对准；使平坦；使平整；夷平（建筑物或树林）**

**adj.平的；平坦的；等高的；地位相同的**

**adv.准确；平坦地；和…成水平；势均力敌地**

**【例句：】**

**The bombing levelled the village.**

**那次轰炸已经将村庄夷为平地**

**level off**

**— phrasal verb with level verb [ T ]**

**US UK /ˈlev.əl/**

**If a rate or amount levels off, it stops rising or falling and stays at the same level.**

**保持穩定（不再波動）**

**House prices now seem to be levelling off after the steep rises of the last few years.**

**房價經過這幾年的飆升後目前似乎已趨於穩定。**

**Unemployment rose to ten percent and then levelled off.**

**失業率在上升至10%後一直處於穩定狀態。**

**on the level**

**na.公平地；老实说**

**Last of all Paisley shook me by the hand and told me I'd acted square and on the level with him and he was proud to call me a friend.**

**最后同我握手的是佩斯利，他说我为人光明磊落，同我交朋友脸上有光。**

**do your level best**

**to try as hard as you can**

**竭盡全力，全力以赴**

**Tickets are hard to come by but I'll do my level best to get you one.**

**票很難弄到，但我會盡全力給你弄一張的。**

**effortless**

**美 ['efərtləs]**

**英 ['efə(r)tləs]**

**adj.不需费力的；容易的**

**The US and Europe, after all, have between them have enjoyed the best part of two centuries of effortless political and economic hegemony.**

**毕竟，美国和欧洲已经享受了近两个世纪轻松的政治及经济霸权。**

**infer**

**美 [ɪn'fɜr]**

**英 [ɪn'fɜː(r)]**

**v.推断；推论；暗示；推理**

**By comparing the two forecasts it is possible to infer how realistic the bank judges market expectations to be.**

**比较两个预测可以看出，英格兰银行对市场预期的判断是很现实的。**

**inference**

**美 ['ɪnfərəns]**

**英 ['ɪnf(ə)rəns]**

**n.推理；推断；推论；推断的结果**

**Induction is often used for any inference whose premises do not entail its conclusions.**

**归纳这个词常被用来指任何前提并不导出其结论的推理。**

**But the Indian health ministry said the inference that the superbug originated in the country was "not supported by scientific data" .**

**但印度卫生部表示，超级细菌起源于印度的这一推论“没有科学数据的支持”。**

**deduce**

**美 [dɪ'dus]**

**英 [dɪ'djuːs]**

**v.推断；演绎；推论**

**It is one thing to deduce how much money is coming in.**

**一件事情是推断有多少钱流入。**

**This led her to deduce that there were other substances within pitchblende that had properties of radioactivity.**

**于是玛丽推断出，在沥青铀矿中可能还有其他具有放射性的物质。**

**conclude**

**美 [kən'klud]**

**英 [kən'kluːd]**

**v.达成；断定；得出结论；终止**

**Allow me to conclude by once more thanking the judges for their kind cooperation and by wishing each of the speakers the very best of luck.**

**容我再一次感谢裁判的合作，以及祝每一位演讲者事事如意，来作为结束。**

**"Global imbalances" have been seen as a threat for so long that it's tempting to conclude that the world economy is, in fact, in harmony.**

**“全球失衡”被视为一种威胁的时间已经太久，因此，得出全球经济事实上处于和谐状态的结论，是件颇为诱人的事情。**

**inferior**

**美 [ɪn'fɪriər]**

**英 [ɪn'fɪəriə(r)]**

**adj.较差的；次的；比不上…的；级别低的**

**n.不如别人的人；级别（或地位）低的人**

**【记】：只有低级的小人物才需要推理揣摩（infer）大人物的心思，来获得利益。**

**inferiority**

**美 [ɪn.fɪri'ɔrəti]**

**英 [ɪn.fɪəri'ɒrəti]**

**n.劣势；低等；劣等**

**justification**

**美 [.dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n]**

**英 [.dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n]**

**n.正当理由**

**explode**

**美 [ɪk'sploʊd]**

**英 [ɪk'spləʊd]**

**v.爆炸；爆裂；爆破；勃然（大怒）**

**exploit**

**美 ['ek.splɔɪt]**

**英 ['eksplɔɪt]**

**v.开发；利用；开拓；开采**

**n.英勇（或激动人心、引人注目）的行为**

**exploitation**

**美 [.eksplɔɪ'teɪʃ(ə)n]**

**英 [.eksplɔɪ'teɪʃ(ə)n]**

**n.开发；开采；利用；剥削**

**pronounced**

**美 [prə'naʊnst]**

**英 [prə'naʊnst]**

**adj.显著的；很明显的；表达明确的**

**provided**

**美 [prə'vaɪdəd]**

**英 [prə'vaɪdɪd]**

**conj.如果；假如；在…条件下**

**adj.预备好的；由…供给的**

**On the face of it, yields of close to 8% should be enough to steady the market, provided investors start to regain their nerve.**

**乍看起来，假如投资者开始恢复镇静，近8%的收益率应足以稳定房产市场。**

**Man is ready to die for an idea, provided that idea were not quite clear to him.**

**人是乐意为某一思想而死的，假如他对那思想还是不十分明了的话。**

**In the long run, "I think time is on the side of the euro, " he said, provided countries stick to austerity budgets.**

**他说，假如欧元区国家坚持节支的财政预算，长远来说，“我认为假以时日欧元将反弹。”**

**provision**

**美 [prə'vɪʒ(ə)n]**

**英 [prə'vɪʒ(ə)n]**

**n.提供；条款；供给；供应品**

**v.为…提供所需物品（尤指食物）**

**Representative Maurice Hinchey, Democrat of New York, said he had fought for the provision to be included in the bill.**

**纽约州民主党众议员辛奇说，为了将该条款纳入通过的法案当中，他付出了巨大努力。**

**infancy**

**美 ['ɪnfənsi]**

**英 ['ɪnfənsi]**

**n.婴儿期；初期；幼儿期；初创期**

**网络幼年；幼年期；未成年**

**onward**

**美 ['ɑnwərd]**

**英 ['ɒnwə(r)d]**

**adj.继续的；向前的**

**adv.同“onwards”**

**网络前进；前进的；一路向前**

**from…onward 从…开始**

**Despite all that, however, from mid-2008 onward unemployment soared in Texas, just as it did almost everywhere else.**

**尽管如此，从2008中期开始，几乎任何其它地方一样，德克萨斯失业率大幅上升**

2006英语阅读Text4

**phony**

**美 ['foʊni]**

**英 ['fəʊni]**

**n.骗子；冒名顶替的人；假货**

**adj.伪造的；假冒的；〈美俚〉同“phoney”**

**Wordsworth**

**n.沃兹沃斯；William Wordsworth 威廉沃兹沃斯**

**华兹毕斯(William,1770—1850,英国诗人,于1843—1850为桂冠诗人)**

**daffodil**

**美 [ˈdæfədil]**

**英 ['dæfədɪl]**

**n.水仙花；【植】水仙；黄水仙；鲜黄色**



**《水仙花》是英国诗人威廉·华兹华斯于1804年创作的一首诗歌。该诗口语化的语言是浪漫主义风格的一大特点。文笔朴素清新，自然流畅。该诗所描写的是华兹华斯在1802年所见到的一片水仙花的景象，当时所见到大自然的奇妙景色使诗人感到兴奋，这首诗歌便记录下了诗人对大自然的感受并使之成为一种美好回忆。该诗口语化的语言是浪漫主义风格的一大特点，且时时带着浓烈的象征主义色彩；文笔朴素清新，自然流畅。**

The Daffodils

l wandered lonely as a cloud

That floats on high o'er vales and hills,

When all at once I saw a crowd,

A host, of golden daffodils;

Beside the lake, beneath the trees,

Fluttering and dancing in the breeze.

Continuous as the stars that shine

And twinkle on the Milky way,

They stretched in never-ending line

Along the margin of a bay;

Ten thousand saw I at a glance,

Tossing their heads in sprightly dance.

The waves beside them dancedl, but they

Out-did the sparkling waves in glee:

A poet could not but be gay

In such a jocund company!

l gaze-and gazed-but little thought

What wealth the show to me had brought;

For oft, when on my couch I lie

In vacant or in pensive mood,

They flash upon that inward eye

Which is the bliss of solitude;

And then my heart with pleasure fills,

And dances with the daffodils.

**Charles Baudelaire**

**夏尔·波德莱尔**

**性别: 男**

**生卒日期: 1821年04月09日 至 1867年08月31日**

**国家/地区: 法国**

**Symbolist poets LI Jin-fa and Baudelaire have shown in their poems the major character of melancholy.**

**象征主义诗人李金发与波德莱尔在他们的诗歌中均表现出忧郁这一重要特征。**

**flower of evil**

**《恶之花》是夏尔·波德莱尔（1821-1867）的一部诗集，它是一本有逻辑、有结构、有头有尾、浑然一体的书。《恶之花》被誉为法国“伟大的传统业已消失，新的传统尚未形成的过渡时期里开放出来的一丛奇异的花”。作品兼具浪漫主义、象征主义和现实主义的特征。**

**skeptical**

**美 ['skeptɪkəl]**

**英 [ˈskeptɪk(ə)l]**

**adj.怀疑地；心存疑惑地；将信将疑地**

**perpetual**

**美 [pər'petʃuəl]**

**英 [pə(r)'petʃuəl]**

**adj.不间断的；持续的；长久的；一再反复的**

**n.【园】四季开花的植物；多年生草**

**depict**

**美 [dɪ'pɪkt]**

**英 [dɪ'pɪkt]**

**v.描述；描绘；描写；描画**

**ideology**

**美 [.ɪdi'ɑlədʒi]**

**英 [.aɪdi'ɒlədʒi]**

**n.意识形态；思想意识；思想（体系）；观念形态**

**At the moment, Iran, with its radical ideology and burgeoning nuclear program, is one of Washington's biggest headaches.**

**众所周知，伊朗自始至终推行的极端主义思想体系以及其国内目前进行的如火如荼的核计划，让美国非常的头疼。**

**given all this**

**考虑到这一切**

**Given all this, they did not exactly need their art to be a bummer too.**

**考虑到这一切，他们也就完全不需要艺术来（表达）这种让人不快的感觉**

**bummer**

**美 ['bʌmər]**

**英 ['bʌmə(r)]**

**n.失望（或不愉快）的局面**

**news anchor**

**闻主播；播放新闻主播；新闻主持人**

**As a child, he says, he learnt about the Vietnam war from Walter Cronkite, the great television news anchor of the time.**

**他说，在还是个孩子的时候，自己从WalterCronkite，当时著名的电视新闻主持人那里了解了越南战争。**

**anchor**

**美 ['æŋkər]**

**英 ['æŋkə(r)]**

**n.锚；给以安全感的人（或物）；精神支柱；顶梁柱**

**v.抛锚；下锚；使固定；扣牢**

**lure**

**美 [lʊr]**

**英 [ljʊə(r)]**

**v.吸引；诱惑；引诱**

**n.诱惑；诱饵；吸引力**

**He tried to lure me into a drafting session by urging me to indicate my objections to the Soviet text line by line.**

**他坚持要我对苏联草案文本逐行指出我的反对意见，企图诱使我参加起草会议。**

**Such is the lure of the city, even if the reward is no job and a shack on a hillside with no water and no electricity.**

**这就是城市的吸引力，哪怕所能获得的只是失业和山坡上一间没水没电的棚屋。**

**beam**

**美 [bim]**

**英 [biːm]**

**n.梁；光线；平衡木；（电波的）波束**

**v.照射；发光；笑容满面；眉开眼笑**

**arthritis**

**美 [ɑr'θraɪtɪs]**

**英 [ɑː(r)'θraɪtɪs]**

**n.关节炎**

**agenda**

**美 [ə'dʒendə]**

**英 [ə'dʒendə]**

**n.议事日程**

**And since these messages have an agenda -- to lure us to open our wallets -- they make the very idea of happiness seem unreliable.**

**由于这些信息都有一个目标——即引诱我们打开钱包——这使得幸福这个概念看起来不那么可靠。**

**more than**

**.…以上；比…更；多于；超过；不止**

**" Dr. Murray is more than ready to surrender and answer to any charges , " attorney Ed Chernoff said .**

**律师埃德切尔诺夫说，“莫里医生不仅准备好了随时认罪，还会对任何指控做出答复。”**

**Happiness is more than pleasure without pain.**

**幸福不仅仅是没有痛苦的快乐。**

**clove**

**美 [kloʊv]**

**英 [kləʊv]**

**[c][u]**

**丁香（热带树木的干花，形似小钉子，用于烹饪调味，尤用作甜食的香料）the dried flower of a tropical tree, used in cooking as a spice, especially to give flavour to sweet foods. Cloves look like small nails.**

**[c]a garlic ~.a ~ of garlic**

**蒜瓣one of the small separate sections of a bulb (= the round underground part) of garlic**

**distasteful**

**美 [dɪs'teɪstfəl]**

**英 [dɪs'teɪstf(ə)l]**

**adj.使人不愉快的；令人反感的；讨厌的**

**不合口味的；味道不佳的；令人讨厌的**

**My daughter eat three meals a day too slowly. It's annoyed for me to see her to eat that looks like the meal is too distasteful to eat.**

**我女儿一天三餐饭实在吃得太慢了。看到她那吃饭的样子实在是令人恼火，就好像饭菜的味道非常难吃，简直是难以下咽似的**

**Very distasteful. Why hasn't the Queen complained? If it had been any other member of the Royal Family you can bet they would have.**

**十分令人反感。为何女王不提出投诉？不然他们很可能用上皇室的其他成员来打广告。**

**refreshing**

**美 [rɪ'freʃɪŋ]**

**英 [rɪ'freʃɪŋ]**

**adj.令人耳目一新的；别具一格的；使人精力充沛的；使人凉爽的**

**Which is why it's so refreshing to see one of the world's most famous pop stars allowing all of their imperfections to be highlighted.**

**所以，在看到一个著名流行歌手毫不掩饰地展现自己身材的缺陷时，人们都觉得眼前一亮。**

**analysis**

**美 [ə'næləsɪs]**

**英 [ə'næləsɪs]**

**n.分析结果；（对物质成分的）分析**

**analyse/analyze**

**美 ['æn(ə)l.aɪz]**

**英 ['ænəlaɪz]**

**v.分析**

**paralyse**

**美 ['perə.laɪz]**

**英 ['pærəlaɪz]**

**v.使瘫痪；使麻痹；使不能正常工作**

**anatomy**

**美 [ə'nætəmi]**

**英 [ə'nætəmi]**

**n.解剖；解剖学；剖析；解析**

**probe**

**美 [proʊb]**

**英 [prəʊb]**

**n.探究；传感器；探测仪；详尽调查**

**v.探究；追问；盘问；（用细长工具）探查**

**They can probe for flaws in a cryptographic algorithm before maliciously modifying them to turn a strong encryption into a weaker one.**

**他们可以寻找密码算法中的缺陷，然后恶意修改它们，让强的加密算法变弱。**

**At least one regulator in Europe said it had opened a probe.**

**至少有一个欧洲监管机构表示已经开始调查此事。**

**identify with**

**v.相同于**

**认同；认为…等同于；与…认同**

**I can identify with you because I'm able to see myself in you and you in me.**

**我能够理解你是因为我在你身上看到了我自己，在我身上也看到了你。**

**The answer seems to be that it depends on whether we feel we identify with that person or not, Jenkins says.**

**她自己给出了答案：这似乎取决于我们是否能在对方身上找到认同感。**

**entitlement**

**英 [ɪnˈtaɪtlmənt] 美 [ɪnˈtaɪtlmənt]**

**n. 权利；津贴**

**This may affect your entitlement to compensation.**

**这可能影响你索赔的权利。**

**They lose their entitlement to welfare when they start work.**

**他们开始工作时就丧失了享受福利的权利。**

**Instead, the claimant receives a time-limited "allowance", conditional on actively seeking a job; no entitlement and no insurance, at 71 pounds a week.**

**相取而代之的是，申请人在积极寻找工作的前提下才会得到一份有时限的“津贴”；他们一周也得不到71英镑的救济金和保险。**

**subtitle**

**英 [ˈsʌbtaɪtl] 美 [ˈsʌbtaɪtl]**

**n. 副标题；说明或对白的字幕**

**vt. 在…上印字幕；给…加副标题**

**"Kathleen" was, as its 1892 subtitle asserted, "An Irish Drama."**

**如其1892年版的副标题所说的，《凯瑟琳》是“一部爱尔兰戏剧”。**

**The subtitle was How Sugar is Killing us.**

**副标题是糖是如何杀死我们的。**

**But it is less clear, to take the question of his subtitle, Why We Should Like, Care.**

**但就他的副标题“我们为什么应该喜爱和关心”这个问题而言，答案就不那么清楚了。**

**subtile**

**英 [ˈsʌbtɪl] 美 [ˈsʌbtɪl]**

**adj. 微妙的；狡猾的；敏锐的；隐约的**

**Keen observation, subtile insight, judicious inference: with these he discovers, notices, grasps, and comprehends everything.**

**他洞察敏锐，领会精微，推理明确，可以发现、留意、掌握和了解一切事物。**

**Actually, some subtile emotion would exist between persons of the same gender, which is more intimate than friendship, but less than love.**

**实际上，同性之间，可能存在一种所谓“友达以上，恋人未满”的微妙情感。**

各种“学”

**physics**

**英 [ˈfɪzɪks] 美 [ˈfɪzɪks]**

**n. 物理学；物理现象**

**----------------------------------------------------**

**physical**

**英 [ˈfɪzɪkl] 美 [ˈfɪzɪkl]**

**adj. 物理的；身体的；物质的；根据自然规律的，符合自然法则的**

**n. 体格检查**

**----------------------------------------------------**

**physician**

**英 [fɪˈzɪʃn] 美 [fɪˈzɪʃn]**

**n. 医师，内科医师；抚慰者**

**----------------------------------------------------**

**chemistry**

**英 [ˈkemɪstri] 美 [ˈkemɪstri]**

**n. 化学；化学过程**

**----------------------------------------------------**

**medicine**

**英 [ˈmedsn; ˈmedɪsn] 美 [ˈmedɪsn]**

**n. 药；医学；内科；巫术**

**vt. 用药物治疗；给…用药**

**----------------------------------------------------**

**biology**

**英 [baɪˈɒlədʒi] 美 [baɪˈɑːlədʒi]**

**n. （一个地区全部的）生物；生物学**

**----------------------------------------------------**

**philosophy**

**英 [fəˈlɒsəfi] 美 [fəˈlɑːsəfi]**

**n. 哲学；哲理；人生观**

**----------------------------------------------------**

**geography**

**英 [dʒiˈɒɡrəfi] 美 [dʒiˈɑːɡrəfi]**

**n. 地理；地形**

**----------------------------------------------------**

**geometry**

**英 [dʒiˈɒmətri] 美 [dʒiˈɑːmətri]**

**n. 几何学**

**----------------------------------------------------**

**astronomy**

**英 [əˈstrɒnəmi] 美 [əˈstrɑːnəmi]**

**n. 天文学**

**----------------------------------------------------**

**geophysical**

**英 [ˌdʒiːəʊˈfɪzɪkl] 美 [ˌdʒiːoʊˈfɪzɪkl]**

**adj. 地球物理学的**

**----------------------------------------------------**

**astrophysics**

**英 [ˌæstrəʊˈfɪzɪks] 美 [ˌæstroʊˈfɪzɪks]**

**n. 天体物理学**

**----------------------------------------------------**

**biomedicine**

**英 [,baɪəʊ'medɪsɪn] 美 [,baɪo'medɪsɪn]**

**n. 生物医学**

**----------------------------------------------------**

**psychology**

**美 [saɪˈkɑːlədʒɪ]**

**英 [saɪˈkɒlədʒɪ]**

**n.【心】心理学；心理特征；〈非正式〉【心】看穿别人心理的能力**

**----------------------------------------------------**

**genetic**

**美 [dʒə'netɪk]**

**英 [dʒə'netɪk]**

**adj.基因的；遗传学的**

**initiate**

**英 [ɪˈnɪʃieɪt] 美 [ɪˈnɪʃieɪt]**

**vt. 开始，创始；发起；使初步了解**

**n. 开始；新加入者，接受初步知识者**

**adj. 新加入的；接受初步知识的**

2006 新题型

**casino**

**美 [kə'sinoʊ]**

**英 [kə'siːnəʊ]**

**n.赌场**

**gamble**

**美 ['ɡæmb(ə)l]**

**英 ['ɡæmb(ə)l]**

**n.赌博；冒险；打赌**

**v.打赌；冒风险；碰运气；以…为赌注**

**auditor**

**美 ['ɔdɪtər]**

**英 ['ɔːdɪtə(r)]**

**n.审计员；稽核员；（大学课程的）旁听生**

**coupon**

**美 ['ku.pɑn]**

**英 ['kuːpɒn]**

**n.优惠券；配给券；订货单**

**coup**

**美 [ku]**

**英 [kuː]**

**n.政变；努力办到难办的事**

**couple**

**美 ['kʌp(ə)l]**

**英 ['kʌp(ə)l]**

**n.情侣；两人；两件事物；几个人**

**v.结合；性交；交配**

**issue**

**美 ['ɪʃu]**

**英 ['ɪsjuː]**

**n.发行；分发；期号；重要议题**

**v.发出；发表；出版；公布**

**The casino issued to him, as a good customer, a "Fun Card", which when used in the casino earns points for meals and drinks.**

**get back to even**

**回本，不输不赢**

**By the time he had lost $5,000 he said to himself that if he could get back to even, he would quit. One night he won $5,500, but he did not quit.**

**even**

**美 ['iv(ə)n]**

**英 ['iːv(ə)n]**

**adv.即使；还；其实**

**adj.平滑的；平的；平坦的；（数量、速度等）变化不大的**

**v.使平均；使相等；把…弄平坦；变平坦**

**n.黄昏**

**get back to even将事情变平，不输不赢**

**slot**

**美 [slɑt]**

**英 [slɒt]**

**n.机会；（投放或插入东西的）窄缝**

**v.投放；插入；（被）塞进；（被）装入**

**slot machine 老虎机**

**sue**

**美 [su]**

**英 [sjuː]**

**v.控告；提起诉讼；（尤指在法庭上）提出请求**

**Now he is suing the casino**

**accuse**

**美 [ə'kjuz]**

**英 [ə'kjuːz]**

**v.控告；谴责；控诉**

**Others would accuse him of a lack of ideas and personality, which is exactly what the club needs to give it a boost.**

**而另外一些人则谴责他缺乏思想和个性，而这些正是俱乐部需要大肆旗鼓宣传的。**

**charge**

**美 [tʃɑrdʒ]**

**英 [tʃɑː(r)dʒ]**

**n.收费；主管；指控；掌管**

**v.收费；充电；冲锋；指责**

**Now he is suing the casino, charging that it should have refused his patronage because it knew he was addicted.**

**A charge-sheet had been drafted, and was to be presented to parliament this week.**

**指控文书当时已起草完毕，并将于本周呈交给议会。**

**That charge is known as a "class B violent felony" in New York, and carries a mandatory prison sentence of up to 25 years.**

**这项指控在纽约众所周知是一个“B级的暴力重罪”，可以判监禁达到25年之久。**

**But the judges did not charge him with genocide, as the prosecutor had requested.**

**但应检举人要求，法庭并没有指控他犯有种族灭绝罪。**

**indict**

**美 [ɪn'daɪt]**

**英 [ɪn'daɪt]**

**v.起诉；控告**

**Mr Li said he had no idea why he was being targeted by US prosecutors and questioned whether the US had the authority to indict him.**

**李表示，他一点都不明白自己为什么成了美国检察官的目标，并质疑美国是否有权控告他。**

**complain**

**美 [kəm'pleɪn]**

**英 [kəm'pleɪn]**

**v.抱怨；投诉；埋怨；发牢骚**

**网络控诉；诉苦；申诉**

**She then went to the police to complain he had stolen 1000 dollars from her.**

**玛利亚跑到警局告状，她控诉德·耶稣偷了她1000美元。**

**accusation**

**美 [.ækjə'zeɪʃ(ə)n]**

**英 [.ækjʊ'zeɪʃ(ə)n]**

**n.控告；起诉；告发；谴责**

**The accuser brought an accusation against the accused.**

**原告起诉了被告。**

**accuse**

**美 [ə'kjuz]**

**英 [ə'kjuːz]**

**v.控告；谴责；控诉**

**You can't accuse Stephen of robbing the bank. He was round at my house all evening.**

**你不能控告斯蒂芬打劫银行，他整晚都在我家。**

**suit**

**美 [sut]**

**英 [suːt]**

**v.适合；合适；讨好(某人)；使适宜**

**n.诉讼；花色；一套衣服；求婚**

**Judges upholding the suit said the large number of affected women didn't matter and that the suit would be manageable.**

**赞同该诉讼的法官表示，人数众多的被涉及女性作为原告并不存在问题，诉讼仍具有可操作性。**

**dock**

**美 [dɑk]**

**英 [dɒk]**

**n.码头；船坞；船埠；港区**

**v.停靠码头；（使航天器在外层空间）对接；扣除（部分工资等）**

**He sometimes played two slot machines at a time, all night, until the boat docked at 5 a.m.**

**patronage**

**美 ['pætrənɪdʒ]**

**英 ['pætrənɪdʒ]**

**n.赞助；惠顾；光顾；资助**

**Now he is suing the casino, charging that it should have refused his patronage because it knew he was addicted. It did know he had a problem.**

**sponsorship**

**美 ['spɑnsərʃɪp]**

**英 ['spɒnsə(r)ʃɪp]**

**n.资助；主办；赞助款；倡议**

**benefaction**

**美 [.benə'fækʃən]**

**英 [.benɪ'fækʃ(ə)n]**

**n.捐赠；捐款**

**back**

**英 [bæk] 美 [bæk]**

**n. 背部；脊梁骨；后部；背面；末尾；（椅子）靠背；后卫；船体；（飞机）机身；（人的）躯干；**

**adj. 后面的；背后的；过去的；拖欠的；舌后的**

**adv. 向后地；向后仰地；在背面；有距离地；忍住地；回原处；以前地；在前面地；回报；落后地；恢复正常；再度流行；**

**v. （使）后退，倒退；支持；下赌注；赞成；增援；伴奏；附带收录进……；逆时针转向；收帆；背对着；在……背后加固；位于……的后面**

**Executives drew up a list of seven large sovereign investors that might be interested in backing the bank, and started calling.**

**高管们列出一张清单，排出了七家可能有兴趣支持瑞银的大型主权基金投资者，然后拿起了电话。**

**They said he could no longer assume that the backing of regional strongmen would translate into a popular victory.**

**他们认为卡尔扎伊再也不能认定有了部族强人的支持就可以轻松赢得胜利。**

**toll-free**

**adj.免费的**

**n.免税的**

**toll**

**美 [toʊl]**

**英 [təʊl]**

**n.伤亡人数；（道路、桥梁的）通行费；（战争、灾难等造成的）毁坏**

**v.（缓慢而有规律地）敲（钟）；（尤指）鸣（丧钟）**

**compulsive**

**美 [kəm'pʌlsɪv]**

**英 [kəm'pʌlsɪv]**

**adj.难以制止的；难控制的；无法控制行为的；禁不住的**

**[B]It is unclear what luring was required, given his compulsive behavior. And in what sense was his will operative?**

**pathological**

**美 [.pæθə'lɑdʒɪk(ə)l]**

**英 [.pæθə'lɒdʒɪk(ə)l]**

**adj.不理智的；无道理的；无法控制的；病态的**

**“pahological gambling”involves persistent, recurring and uncontrollable pursuit less of money than of thrill of taking risks in quest of a windfall.**

**对冒险发横财这种刺激感的不可控的追求，超过了对金钱的渴望**

**less of…than of…**

**windfall**

**英 [ˈwɪndfɔːl] 美 [ˈwɪndfɔːl]**

**n. 意外之财；被风吹落的果子；意外的收获**



**akin**

**美 [ə'kɪn]**

**英 [ə'kɪn]**

**adj.相似的；类似的**

**~ to sth**

**相似的；类似的similar to**

**lottery**

**美 ['lɑtəri]**

**英 ['lɒtəri]**

**n.（用发行彩票为政府、慈善机构等集资的）抽彩给奖法；碰运气的事**

**开奖；彩民；乐透**

**It seems to me that buying lottery tickets is a waste of money.**

**在我看来买彩票是浪费钱。**

**to varying degrees**

**不同程度上**

**most of these states are to varying degrees dependent on -- you might say addicted to -- revenues from wagering.**

**wager**

**美 ['weɪdʒər]**

**英 ['weɪdʒə(r)]**

**v.打赌；押（赌注）；打包票**

**n.打赌**

**赌博；下注；保证**

**pornography**

**美 [pɔ'nɑɡrəfi]**

**英 [pɔː(r)'nɒɡrəfi]**

**n.淫秽作品；色情书刊（或影碟等）**

**Gambling has passed pornography as the Web's most profitable business.**

**stern**

**美 [stɜrn]**

**英 [stɜː(r)n]**

**n.艉；〈非正式〉(任何东西的)尾部；英语男子名**

**adj.严厉的；坚定的**

**It is worrisome that society is medicalizing more and more behavioral problems, often defining as addictions what earlier, sterner generations explained as weakness of will.**

**conducive**

**美 [kənˈduːsiv]**

**英 [kənˈdjuːsiv]**

**adj.有益于…的**

**~ to sth**

**使容易（或有可能）发生的making it easy, possible or likely for sth to happen**

**The anonymous, lonely, undistracted nature of online gambling is especially conducive to compulsive behavior.**

**---------------------the end----------------------**

2006 完形填空

**cope**

**美 [koʊp]**

**英 [kəʊp]**

**v.处理**

**n.大圆衣**

**Indeed homelessness has reached such proportions that local government can't possibly cope.**

**wage**

**美 [weɪdʒ]**

**英 [weɪdʒ]**

**v.发动**

**n.（通常指按周领的）工资**

**wager**

**美 ['weɪdʒər]**

**英 ['weɪdʒə(r)]**

**v.打赌；押（赌注）；打包票**

**n.打赌**

**赌博；下注；保证**

**range**

**美 [reɪndʒ]**

**英 [reɪndʒ]**

**n.区间；射程；靶场；一系列**

**v.徘徊；变动；包括（从…到…）之间的各类事物**

**Estimates range anywhere from 600,000 to 3 million.**

**The techniques shown in the examples range from beginner to advanced level, so try to understand them thoroughly.**

**上面的例子中用到的技巧涵盖了从初级到高级的范围，因此请尽量彻底理解这些内容。**

**stroll**

**美 [strəʊl]**

**英 [strəʊl]**

**v.散步；从容不迫地做**

**n.散步**

**---------------------the end----------------------**

**resort**

**美 [rɪ'zɔrt]**

**英 [rɪ'zɔː(r)t]**

**n.度假胜地；诉诸；采取；旅游胜地**

**v.去；凭藉**

**1.[c]旅游胜地；度假胜地a place where a lot of people go on holiday/vacation**

**2.[u]~ to sth**

**诉诸；求助；采取the act of using sth, especially sth bad or unpleasant, because nothing else is possible**

**3.the first/last/final ~**

**应急措施；可首先（或最后）采取的手段the first or last course of action that you should or can take in a particular situation**

**This resort is located at the heart of a lively beachfront area where the stunning Thai style villas look out over a spectacular sea view.**

**这个度假村位于一个生机勃勃的海滨区的中心，拥有迷人的泰式别墅，享有壮丽的海景。**

**Mr Wen said he understood that countries wanted to increase exports but said they should not resort to what he described as protectionism.**

**温家宝表示，他理解一些国家想扩大出口，但表示，它们不应该诉诸于他所称的贸易保护主义做法。**

**Of course, like his predecessors, Obama justifies his resort to force by invoking America's special place in the world.**

**当然，与他的前任们一样，奥巴马利用强调美国在世界上特殊地位的手法来为他诉诸武力的行动做了辩护。**

**menace**

**美 ['menəs]**

**英 ['menəs]**

**n.威胁；危险的人（或物）；令人恐怖的氛围；危险气氛**

**v.对…构成危险；危及；威胁到**

**词根：men, min = 威胁**

**来源于拉丁语 minae/minari。**

**1.[c][ususing]**

**~ (to sb/sth)**

**威胁；危险的人（或物）a person or thing that causes, or may cause, serious damage, harm or danger**

**2.[u]**

**令人恐怖的氛围；危险气氛an atmosphere that makes you feel threatened or frightened**

**3.[c][ususing]**

**(informal)**

**烦人的人（或事物）；引起麻烦的人（或事物）a person or thing that is annoying or causes trouble**

**4.[pl]**

**恐吓；威胁threats that sb will cause harm if they do not get what they are asking for**

**he had been blinded and deceived by his own underlings, and even found himself under the menace of his unruly workers.**

**他是被那些没用的走狗们所蒙蔽，所欺骗，而且被那些跋扈的工人所威胁了！**

**"Who cares if the bourgeois can no longer travel or live in comfort. The greatest menace to most Africans is hunger, " he said.**

**瓦德说：“谁在乎资产阶级再也不能舒适的旅行或居住。非洲人民最大的威胁是饥饿。”**

**abide**

**美 [əˈbaɪd]**

**英 [əˈbaɪd]**

**v.容忍；等候；逗留；居留**

**Besides, the business contact between the company and the bank shall abide by related rules of the bank.**

**另外，本公司与银行之间的业务往来，必须遵守银行的有关规定。**

**Tullow said the company would abide by the local tribunal's decision.**

**图洛石油表示，自己将接受当地税务法庭的裁定。**