



# **ASIA PACIFIC UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY & INNOVATION**

**Designing & Developing Cloud Application**

**(CT071-3-3-DDAC)**

**Individual Assignment**

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**Lecture:** DR. Kalai Anand Ratnan

## Acknowledgment

First of all, I would take the opportunity to thank my university which is Asia Pacific University (APU) to let me have this module in my final year. In this module, I can gain many new knowledge and experience about cloud computing and cloud technology like Azure. Besides, my lecture which is DR. Kalai Anand Ratnan gives me a lot useful material guide to help me in understand the requirement of assignment needed. In the tutorial class, he is showing step by step how to upload a website into Azure and how to create a database, those entire useful tutorials can save my time for exploring the way of doing the assignment.

Last but not least, I would like to thank my friend as well for helping me when I have trouble doing the assignment and give me moral support. They are giving me comment for how to enhance my assignment quality and guiding me slowly when I unable to complete the tutorial.

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# 1.Introduction

## 1.1. Background of the project

Ukraine International Airlines (UIA) is the leading carrier and largest airline in Ukraine. It operates domestic and international passenger flights and cargo services to Europe, the Middle East, the United States, and Asia. Through its numerous interline agreements, UIA operates flights to over 3 000 destinations across the globe. The company is known to be founded in the year 1992.

By use sophisticated software for analysing fuel economy and used technology to reduce costs, innovate, and improve customer service long used ago, the airlines decide again to innovate by web challenges. The UIA has problems with the website that prevented it from adequately serving customers beyond Ukraine. It is severe denial-of-service (DOS) attacks and which hurt site performance and reliability, and it did not have the performance needed to host visitors from many parts of the world. To solve all the problem the website, need to migrate out of the UIA data centre which into a public cloud.

## 1.2. Objective

- To develop an interactive management system to solve the traffic problem
- To deploy Maersk Line system using Microsoft Azure Cloud platform
- To develop a solution which the website prevented from adequately serving customer beyond Ukraine.

## 1.3. Scope

- Able to upgrade the system
- Able to deploy in Microsoft Azure as a cloud base web application
- Able to monitor the application when user using the application
- Able to maintain the application while multiple tenants are using it
- Able to observe the application problem and create solution
- Able to rollback while the latest application has problem

## 1.4. Requirement specification

- Provisioning: You must be able to provision the new application to the Microsoft Azure Platform.
- Maintainability: You must be able to upgrade the application and perform other maintenance tasks while multiple tenants are using it.
- Monitoring: You must be able to monitor the application at all times to identify any problems and to troubleshoot them. This includes monitoring how each tenant is using the application.
- Availability: Tenants want the application to be constantly available, perhaps with guarantees defined in an SLA. Again, the activities of other tenants should not affect the availability of the application.
- Scalability: The application scales to meet the demand of the application

## 1.5. Function

According to UIA situation, the function of the system needed is:

### **Customer Login**

To book the ticket, the customer need to login first. If the customer did not have the account, they need to register.

### **Book Flight Ticket**

The system can book the flight ticket based on user wish. The destination and departure place and date will be choosing by the user.

### **Search Flight Ticket**

User search the flight ticket at the home page. It will be showed the flight details, information about the of the chosen destination. It will be easier for user to see the flight information.

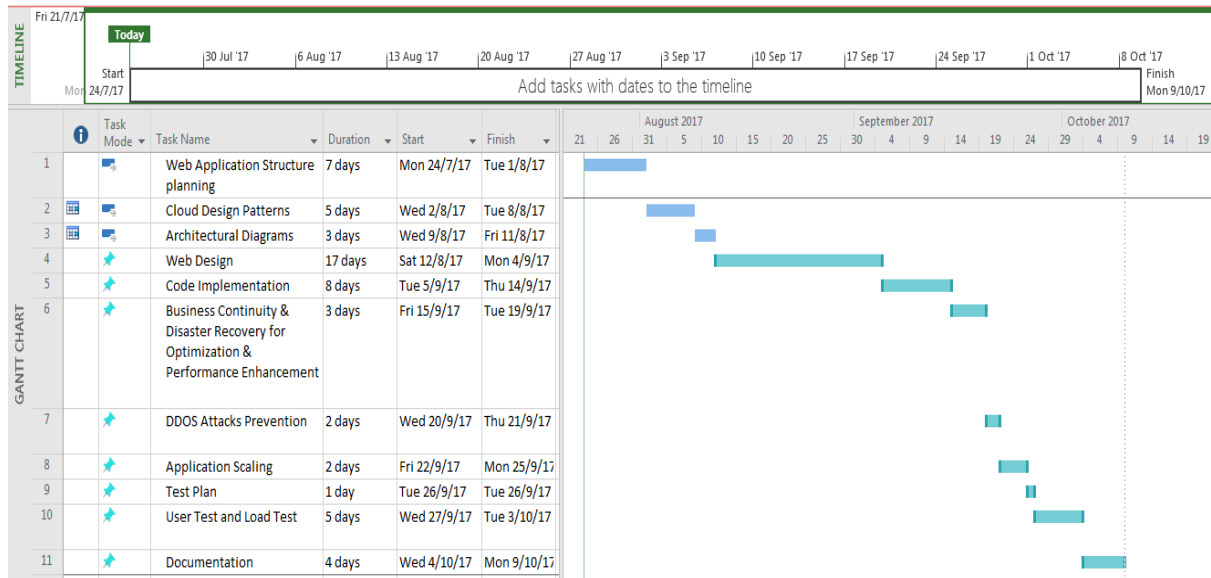
## 2. Project Plan

Project Plan is important for every single project because it ensure the project progress are on the track and complete the task before the deadlines. Time and budget are also a critical factor for development project. Therefore, in order to ensure that the project can delivered on time and cost efficient, a well plan project plan is needed for it. The table below is the project plan for this project, this project only works on weekday.

Task Name	Duration
Web Application Structure planning	7 Days
Cloud Design Patterns	5 days
Architectural Diagrams	3 days
Web Design	17 days
Code Implementation	8 days
Business Continuity & Disaster Recovery for Optimization & Performance Enhancement	3 days
DDOS Attacks Prevention	2 days
Application Scaling	2 days
Test Plan	1 days
User Test and Load Test	5 days
Documentation	4 days
<b>Total</b>	<b>57 days</b>



## Designing & Developing Cloud Application (Ukraine Airlines)



## 3.Design

### 3.1. Architecture Diagram

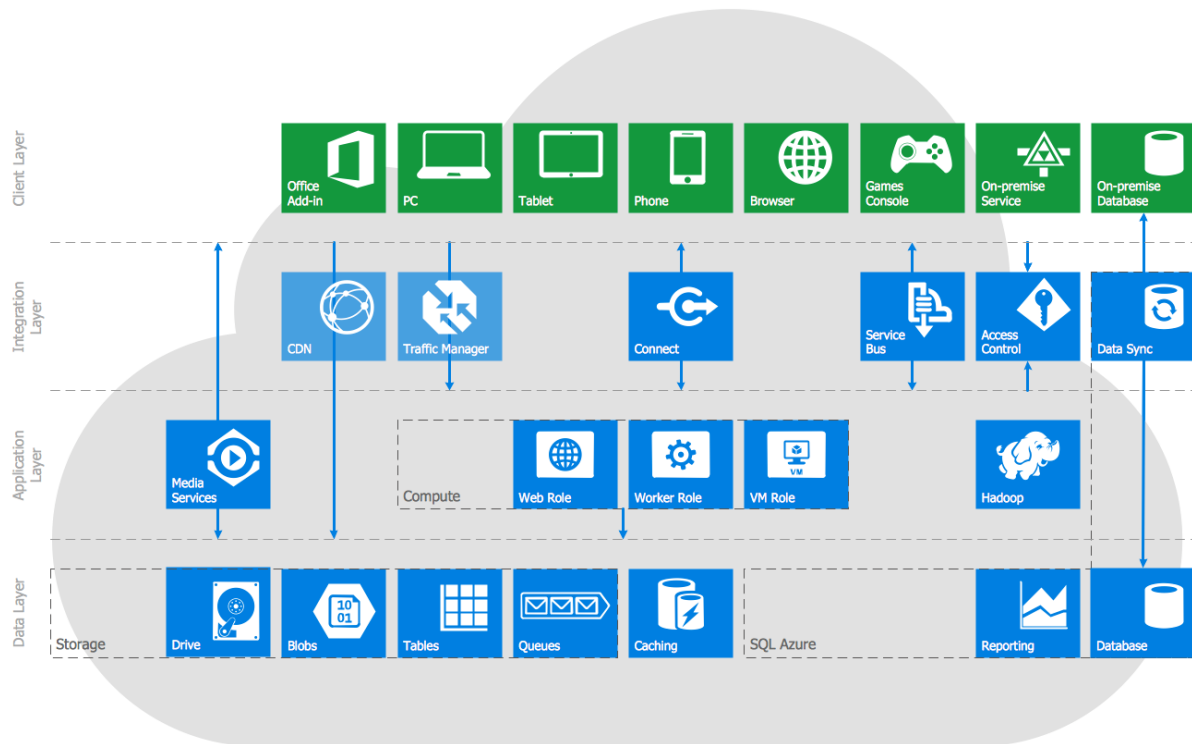


Image above is Azure Architecture diagrams solution is extending Concept Draw PRO with a comprehensive collection of Microsoft Azure themed graphics and logos, and present templates to help developer get started with the diagram

### 3.2 Database Design

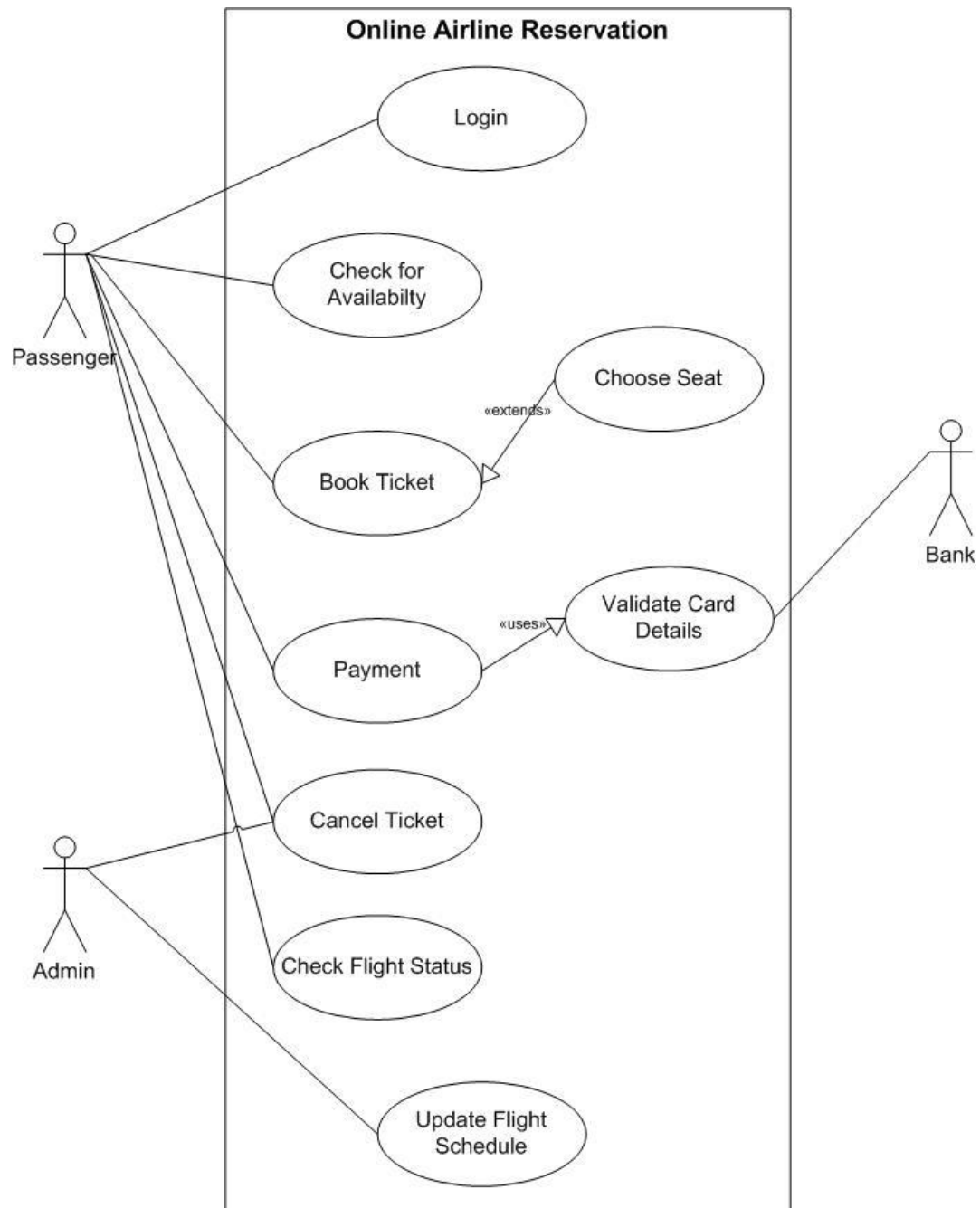
Userinformation	
PK	<u>UserID</u>
	Password
	Name
	User type

FlightSchedule	
PK	<u>ScheduleID</u>
	Time
	Date

FlightDetails	
PK	<u>FlightID</u>
	Name
	Flight type

Destination	
PK	<u>DestinationID</u>
	Destination
	Price

### 3.3 Use case Diagram



### 3.3.1 Use case Description

<b>Use Case</b>	Login
<b>Description</b>	Allow user to access to more function in the application
<b>Actor</b>	Passenger
<b>Pre-condition</b>	Register an account
<b>Functions</b>	This function is let passenger access the application function. The system will identify user and redirect them to home page in order to continues the functionality.

<b>Use Case</b>	Book ticket
<b>Description</b>	To let passenger to book flight ticket
<b>Actor</b>	Passenger
<b>Pre-condition</b>	Login
<b>Functions</b>	Passenger can book flight ticket

<b>Use Case</b>	Choose seat
<b>Description</b>	To let passenger to choose flight seat
<b>Actor</b>	Passenger
<b>Pre-condition</b>	Login
<b>Functions</b>	Passenger can choose seat based on their wish

<b>Use Case</b>	Payment
<b>Description</b>	To let passenger, make a payment
<b>Actor</b>	Passenger
<b>Pre-condition</b>	Login
<b>Functions</b>	Passenger can make payment to continue book flight.

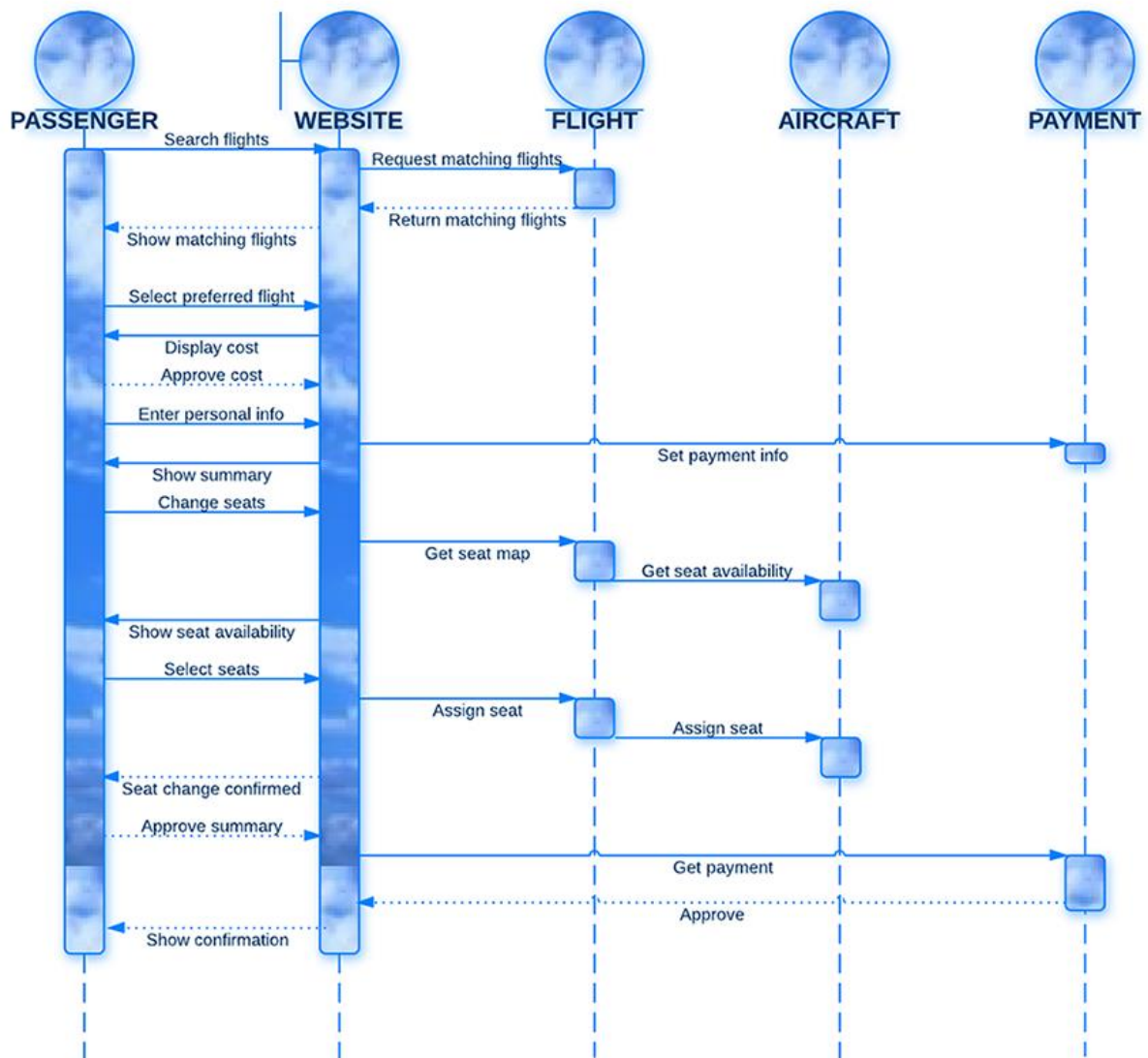
<b>Use Case</b>	Cancel Ticket
<b>Description</b>	To let passenger and admin cancel flight ticket
<b>Actor</b>	Passenger, admin
<b>Pre-condition</b>	Login
<b>Functions</b>	Passenger and admin can cancel the flight ticket that has been booked.

<b>Use Case</b>	Check flight status
<b>Description</b>	To let passenger, check the flight status
<b>Actor</b>	Passenger
<b>Pre-condition</b>	-
<b>Functions</b>	Passenger can check the flight status to have more details about inbound and outbound flight.

<b>Use Case</b>	Update Flight Schedule
<b>Description</b>	To let admin update flight schedule
<b>Actor</b>	Admin
<b>Pre-condition</b>	Login
<b>Functions</b>	Admin can check the flight status to have more details about inbound and outbound flight.

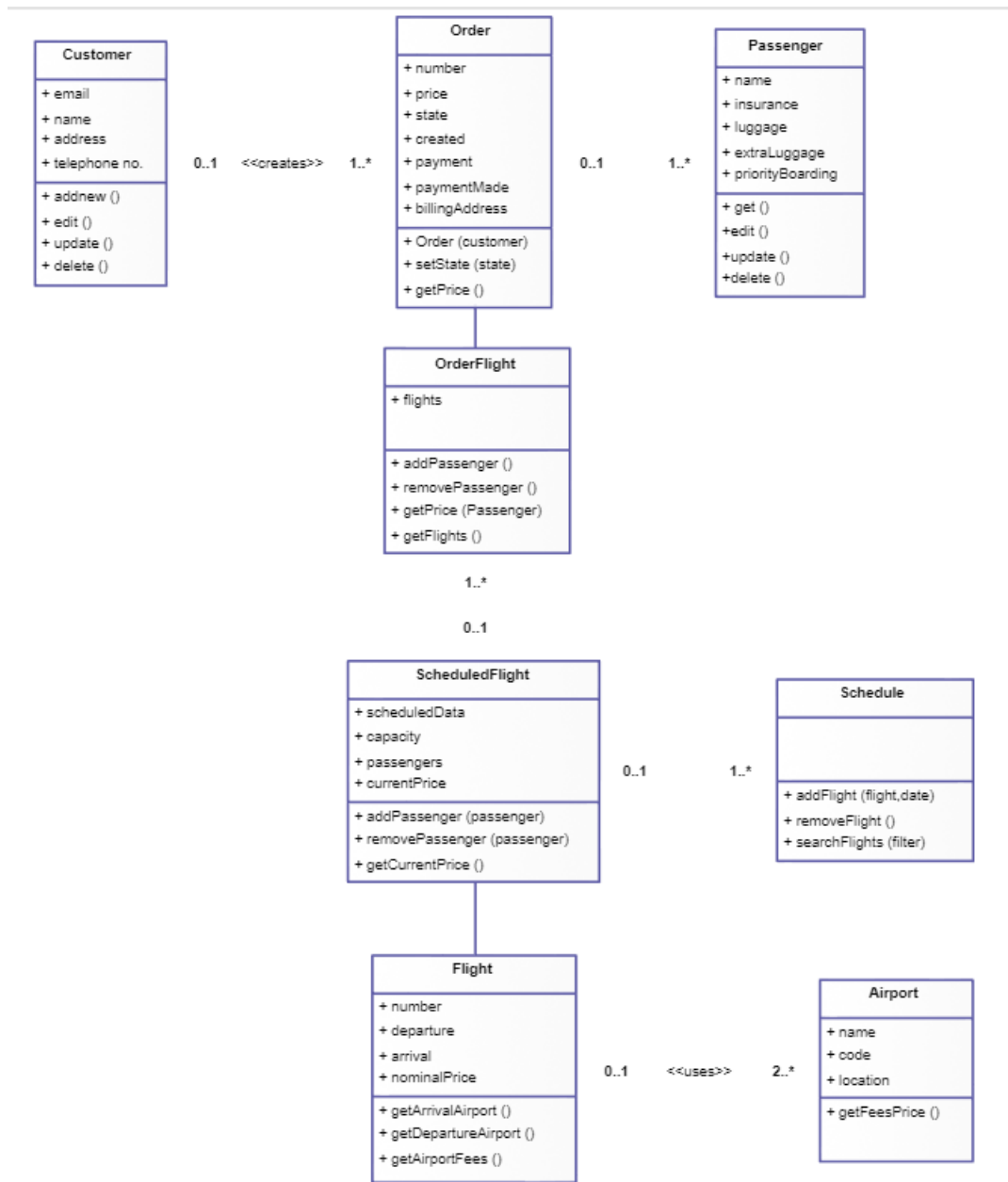
<b>Use Case</b>	Validate card details
<b>Description</b>	To let admin update flight schedule
<b>Actor</b>	Bank
<b>Pre-condition</b>	-
<b>Functions</b>	Bank can check the card details of passenger to validate the payment

### 3.4 Sequence Diagram



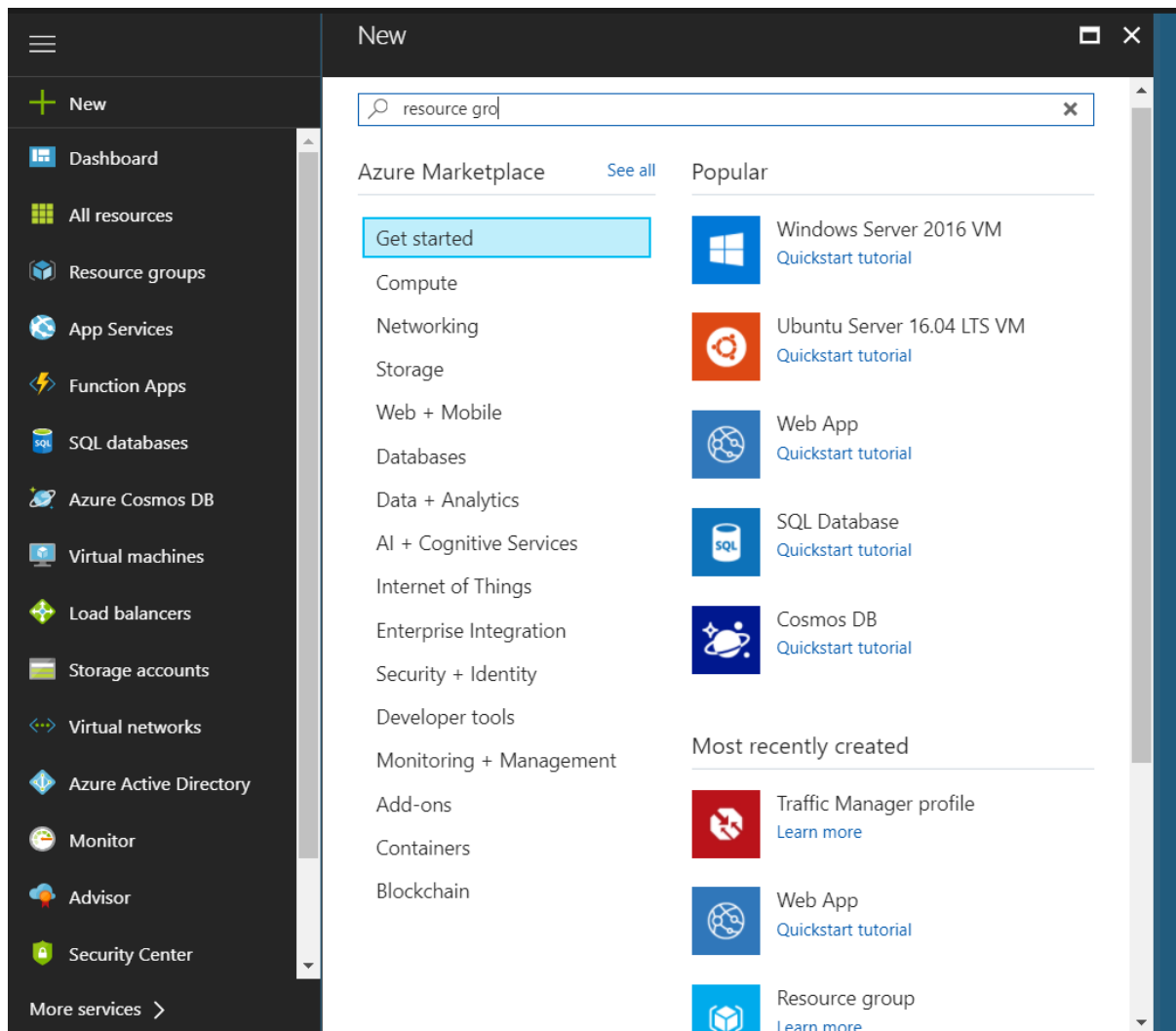


### 3.5 Class Diagram



## 4.Implementation

### 4.1 Create Resource Group



To begin with this project must have a resource group, so developer plan to search the resource group from the new marketplace to search the resource group.

Microsoft Azure Resource groups > Resource group

Resource group  
Create an empty resource group

+ New

- Dashboard
- All resources
- Resource groups
- App Services
- Function Apps
- SQL databases
- Azure Cosmos DB
- Virtual machines
- Load balancers
- Storage accounts
- Virtual networks
- Azure Active Directory
- More services >

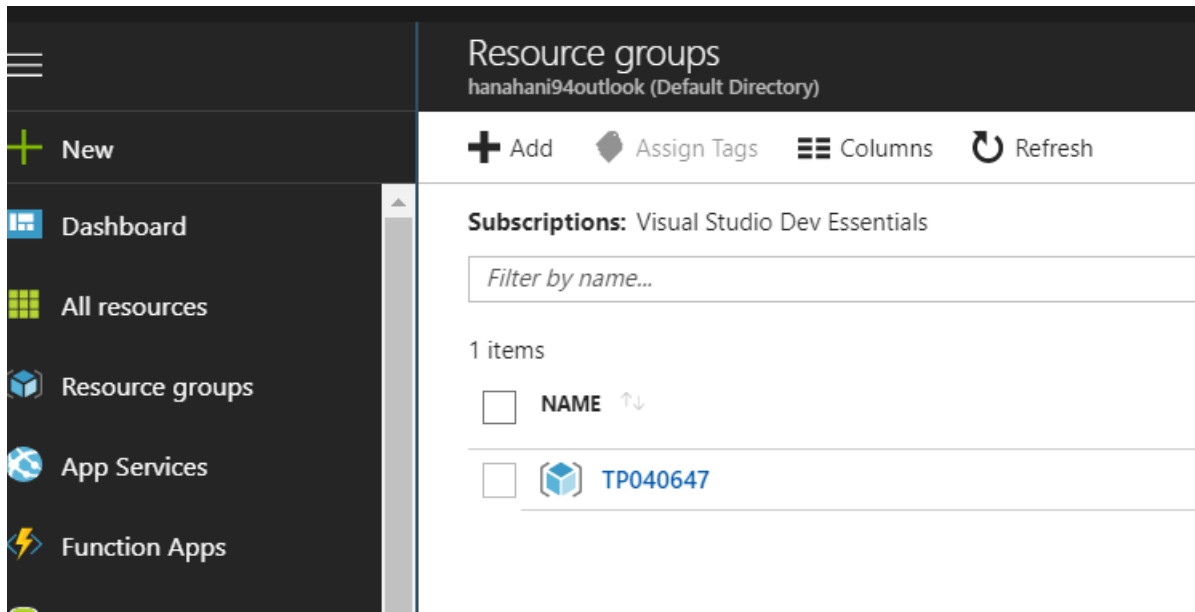
\* Resource group name  
TP040647 ✓

\* Subscription  
Visual Studio Dev Essentials ▼

\* Resource group location  
Southeast Asia ▼

Create

After the searching process, developer starts to create a new resource group. The new resource group require the resource group name and the resource group location. The nearest to the project location is Southeast Asia.



After the resource group successfully create, developer can view the resource group at resource group.

## 4.2 Create Web Application

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Azure Marketplace interface. The search bar contains 'web app'. The results table lists several options, with 'Web App' selected. The right sidebar provides a description of the 'Web App' service and a 'Create' button.

NAME	PUBLISHER	CATEGORY
Web App	Microsoft	Web + Mobile
Web App + MySQL	Microsoft	Web + Mobile
Web App + SQL	Microsoft	Web + Mobile
Web App On Linux (preview)	Microsoft	Web + Mobile
Web App On Linux + MySQL (preview)	Microsoft	Web + Mobile
ASP.NET Empty Web App	Microsoft	Web + Mobile

**Related to your search**

- CakePHP (Cake Software Foundation)
- Website + SQL (preview) (Microsoft)

**Web App**  
Microsoft

Create and deploy web sites in seconds, as powerful as yo

Leverage your existing tools to create and deploy applicat infrastructure. Microsoft Azure Web Sites offers secure and scaling options for any sized web application. Use framework seconds. Choose from source control options like TFS, Git, develop your site with .NET, PHP, Node.js or Python.

- Fastest way to build for the cloud
- Provision and deploy fast
- Secure platform that scales automatically
- Great experience for Visual Studio developers
- Open and flexible for everyone
- Monitor, alert, and auto scale (preview)

**Create**

After create a resource group, than developer will go for marketplace to find web app to create.

Microsoft Azure App Services > Web + Mobile > Web App > Web App

Web App  
Create

+ New

- Dashboard
- All resources
- Resource groups
- App Services
- Function Apps
- SQL databases
- Azure Cosmos DB
- Virtual machines
- Load balancers
- Storage accounts
- Virtual networks
- Azure Active Directory
- More services >

\* App name  
UkraineDDAC ✓  
.azurewebsites.net

\* Subscription  
Visual Studio Dev Essentials ▼

\* Resource Group ⓘ  
☐ Create new ☒ Use existing  
TP040647 ▼

\* OS Windows Linux

\* App Service plan/Location >  
ddac(Southeast Asia)

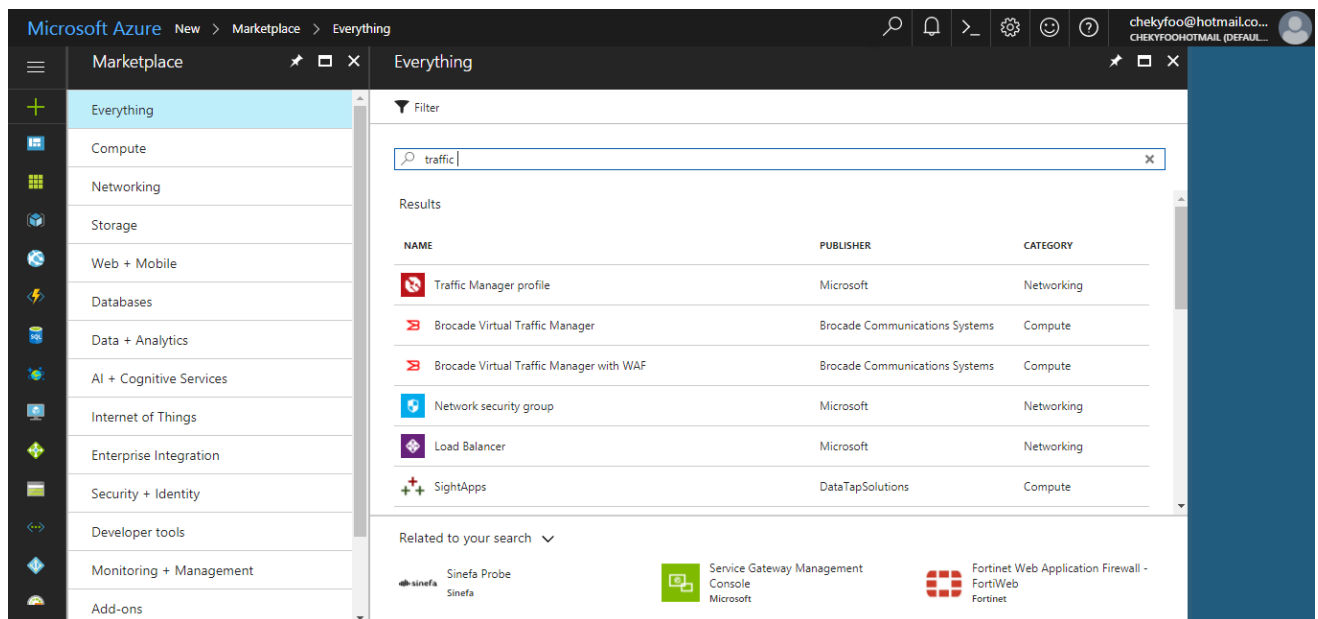
Application Insights ⓘ On Off

☐ Pin to dashboard

Create Automation options

The web app requires a resource group and OS type. This is to let the developer to upload the web application through the Visual Studio and allow Azure to host the web application in cloud.

## 4.3 Create Traffic Manger Profile



Developer will create a traffic manager profile to reduce the downtime in improve responsiveness of application that are deemed important. The traffic manager is to improve app availability with automatic failover, increase app responsiveness and seamlessly compile on premises and cloud

## Designing & Developing Cloud Application (Ukraine Airlines)

The screenshot shows the 'Create Traffic Manager profile' form in the Microsoft Azure portal. The form is titled 'Create Traffic Manager profile' and has a close button. The left sidebar shows the 'New' button and a list of services: Dashboard, All resources, Resource groups, App Services, Function Apps, SQL databases, Azure Cosmos DB, Virtual machines, Load balancers, Storage accounts, Virtual networks, Azure Active Directory, and More services. The form fields are as follows:

- Name:** UkraineDDAC (with a green checkmark icon)
- Routing method:** Performance (dropdown menu)
- Subscription:** Visual Studio Dev Essentials (dropdown menu)
- Resource group:** TP040647 (dropdown menu, with radio buttons for 'Create new' and 'Use existing', where 'Use existing' is selected)
- Resource group location:** Southeast Asia (dropdown menu)
- Pin to dashboard:** ☐
- Create:** A blue button to create the profile.
- Automation options:** A link to view automation options.

This is the details needed for create a traffic manger profile

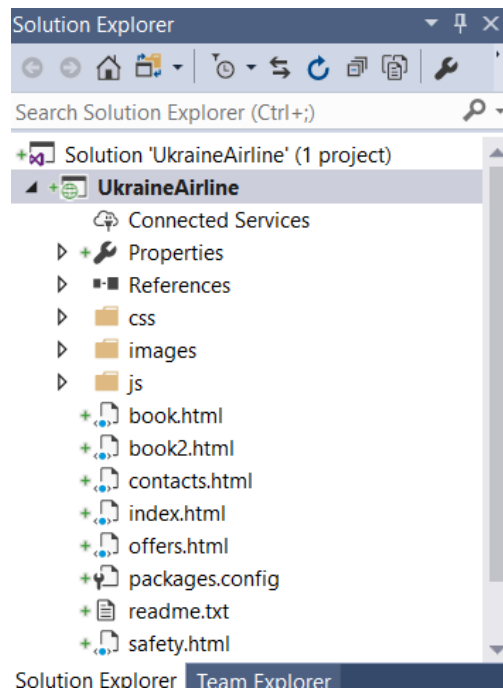
The screenshot shows the 'TP040647 - Activity log' page in the Microsoft Azure portal. The page has a search bar and a list of tabs: Overview, Activity log (selected), Access control (IAM), Tags, SETTINGS, Quickstart, and Resource costs. The main content area shows the activity log for the resource group 'TP040647'. The log displays 10 items, with the first item being a successful deployment of the 'UkraineDDAC' profile. The log table has the following columns: OPERATION NAME, STATUS, TIME, TIME STAMP, SUBSCRIPTION, and EVENT INITIATED BY.

OPERATION NAME	STATUS	TIME	TIME STAMP	SUBSCRIPTION	EVENT INITIATED BY
Write Trafficmanagerpr	Succeeded	3 h ago	Mon Oct 09 ...	Visual Studio Dev Essentials	hanahani94@outloc

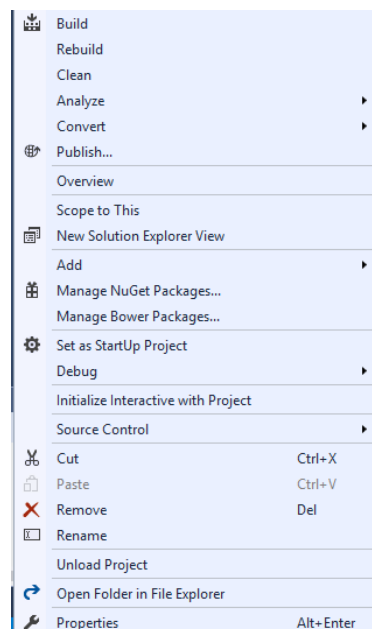
This activity log will display all the activity in the app service.



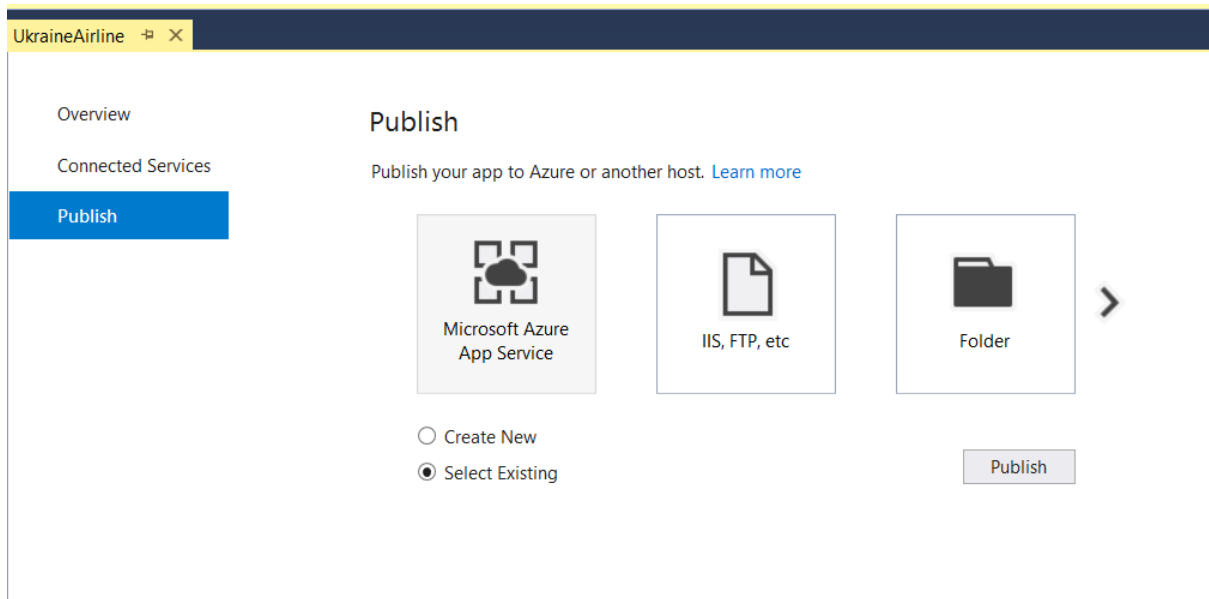
### 4.4 Upload Web Application



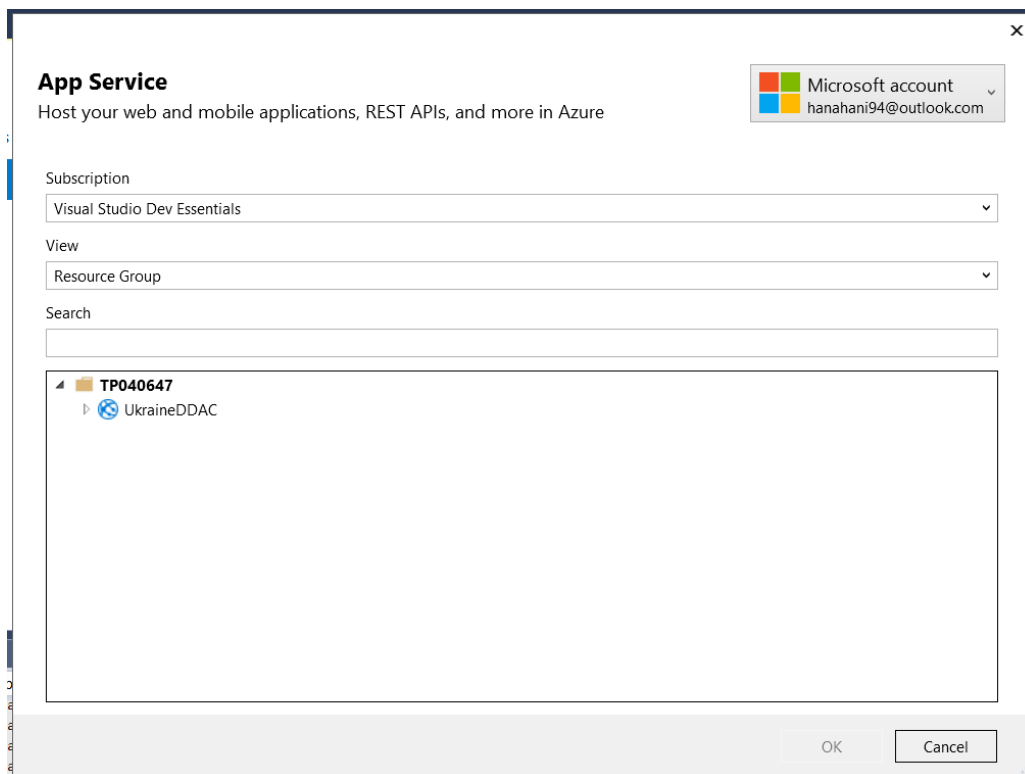
Developer has to go solution explorer to find your application in order to public the web application to Azure.



Right click the web application and find the publish field to public the website

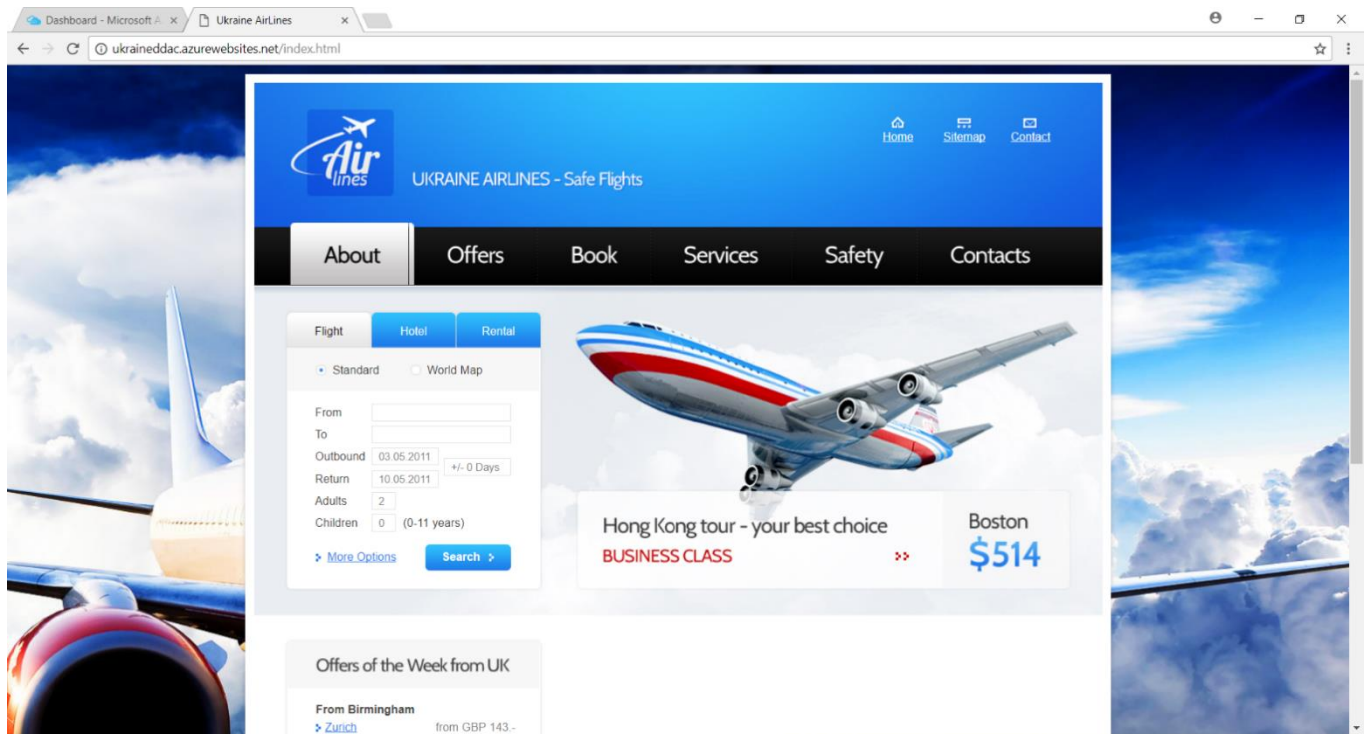


After clicking the publish website, visual studio will display few option for public the website, for this situation, developer will select public the web application in Azure and select the resource group which create earlier.



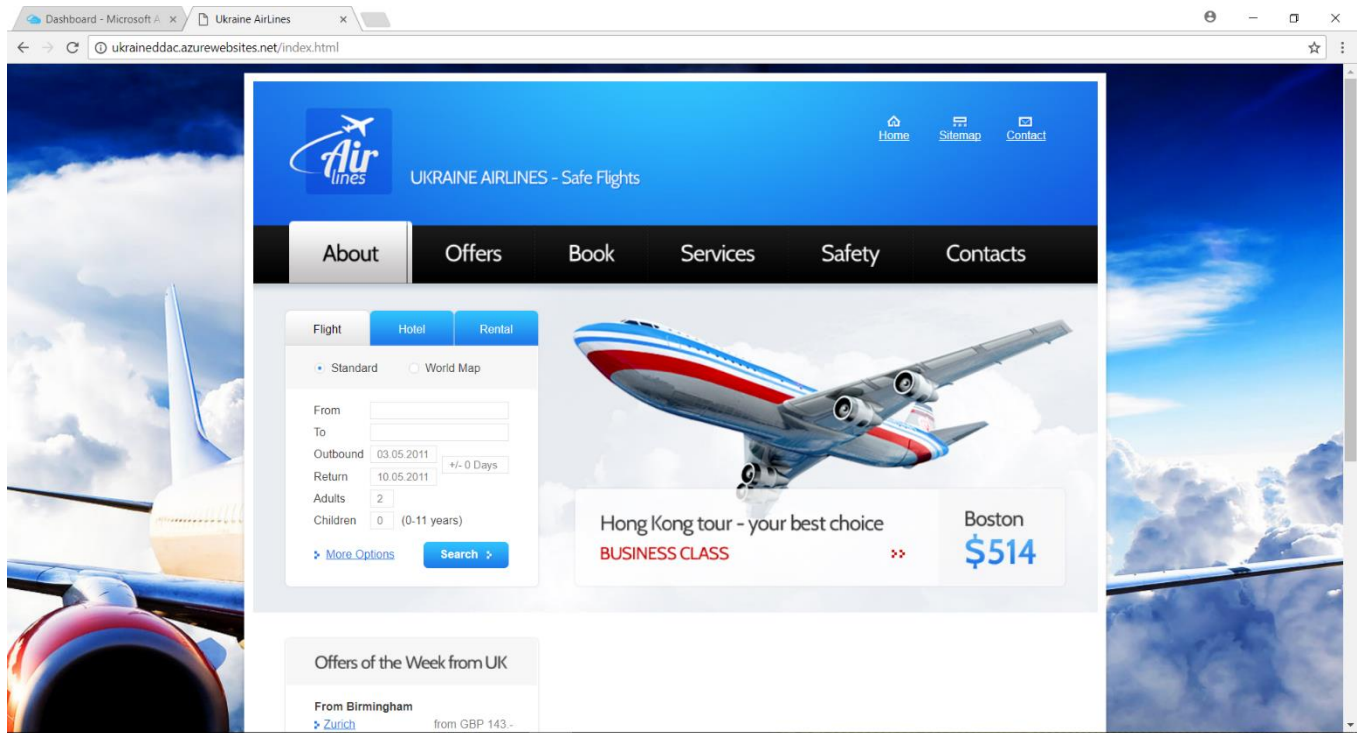
## Designing & Developing Cloud Application (Ukraine Airlines)

After that, developer has to select the right resource group and web application in order to public the web application to the Azure

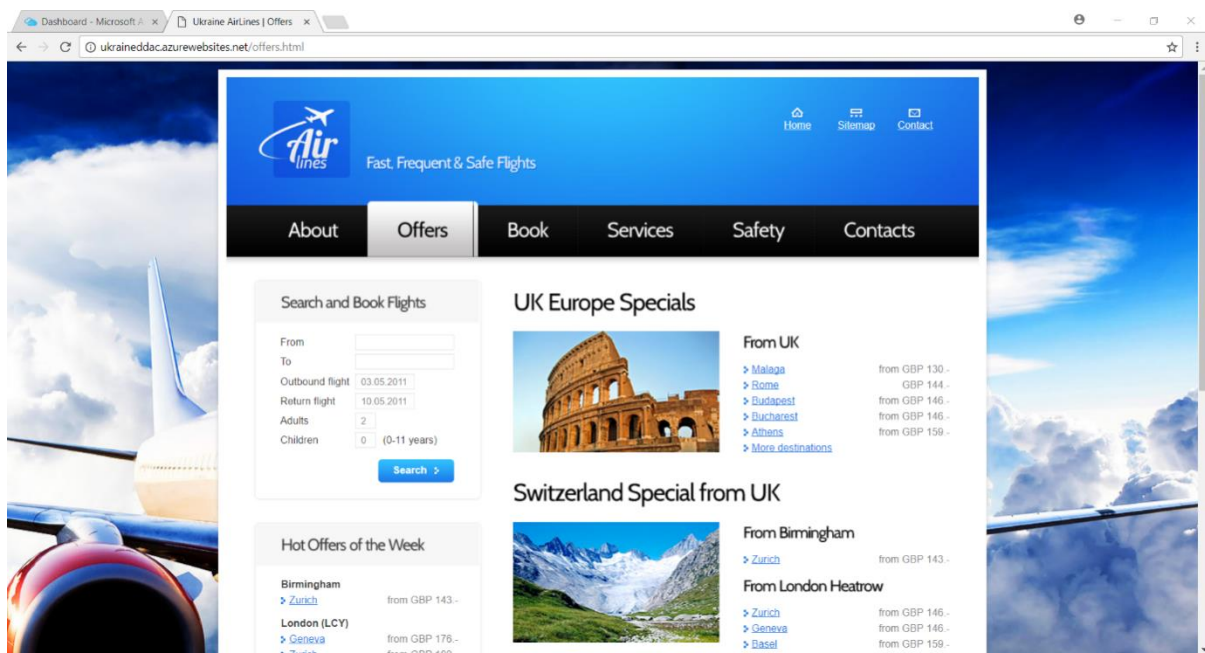


After successfully upload the website to Azure, it will pop out the home page of the website. The website link will show the azurenet.ne at the url.

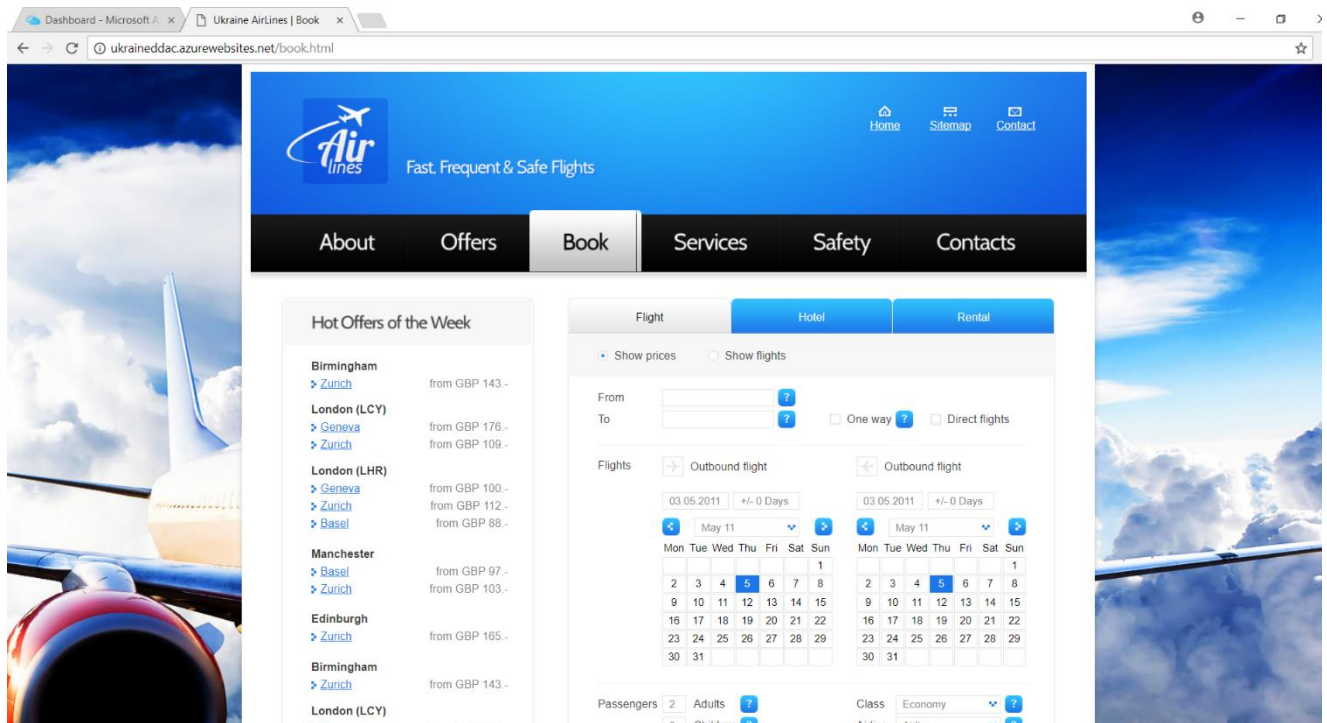
## 4.5 Web application interface



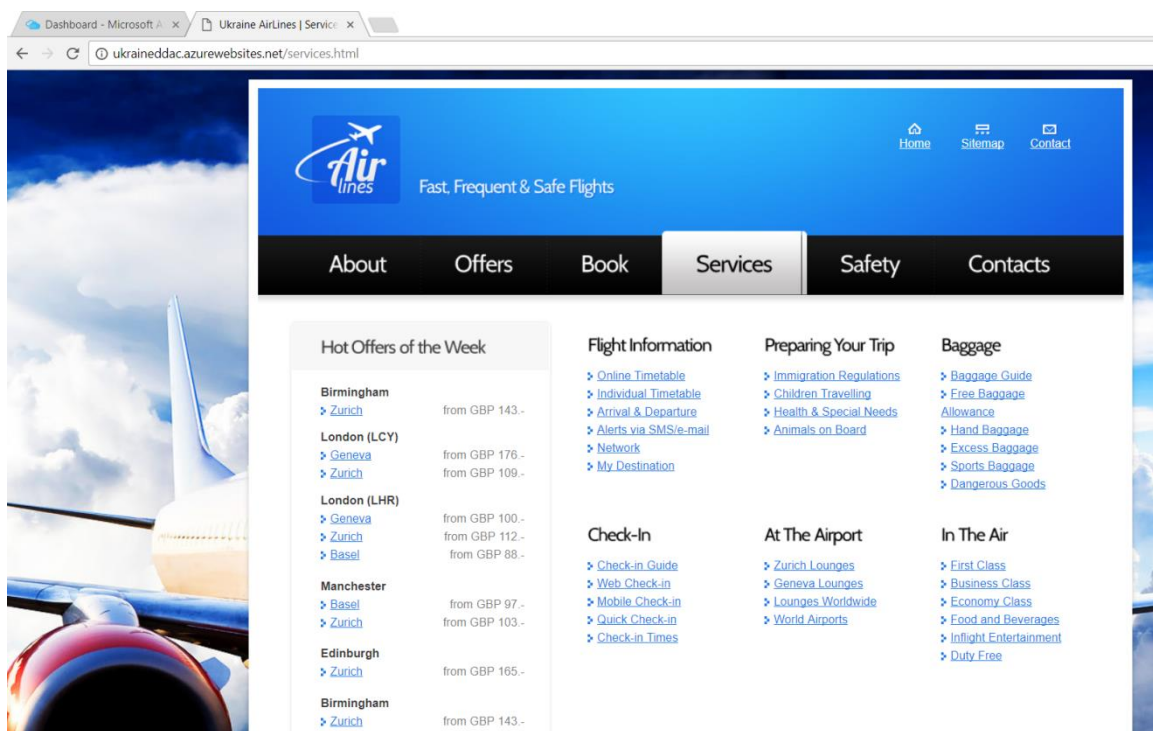
This is the web application home page. It will display the website logo of the company, the advertisement of the ticket price and searching flight.



This is the offer page by Ukraine Airline. It will show the current offer of the ticket price.



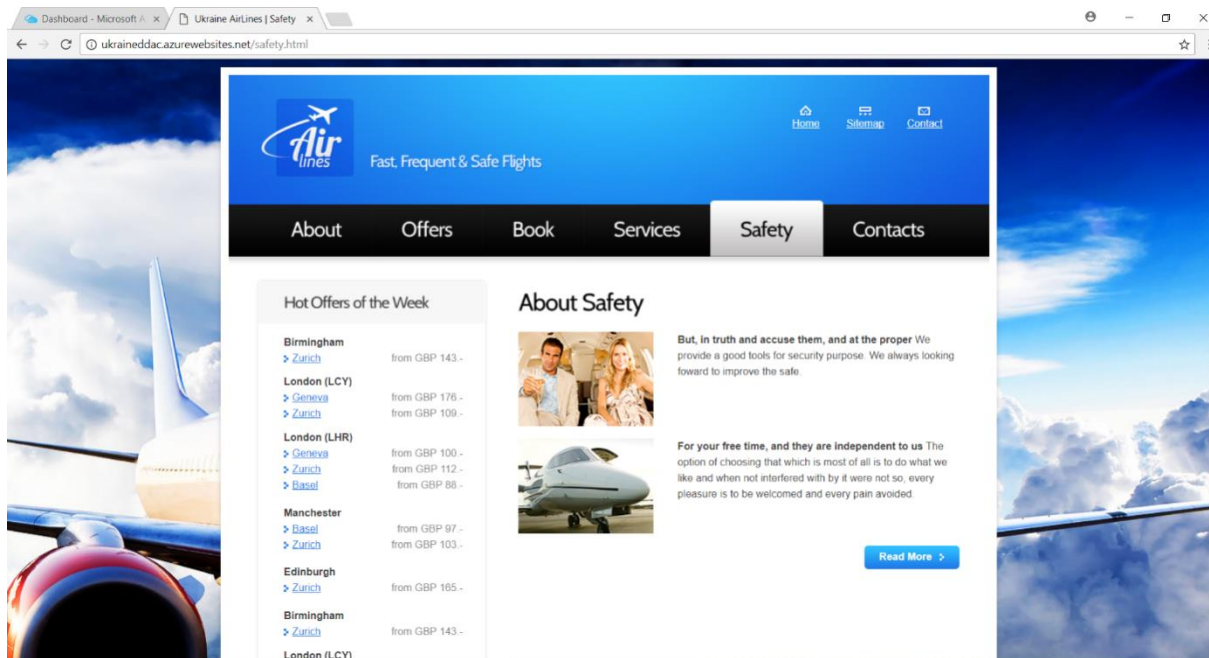
This is the book flight ticket page. From here, passenger can choose their departure and arrival destination also the date. They also can choose how many people to book the flight ticket.





## Designing & Developing Cloud Application (Ukraine Airlines)

This page is about services that passenger that get the information of the Ukraine Airline services like Baggage Allowance.



This is the safety page that explain the safety of the Ukraine Airlines.

## 5. Test plan & Testing Discussion

### 5.1 Unit Testing

Test Case	Test Function	Expected Results	Actual Result
TC-001	Login	Passenger able to login and access to their function	As expected
TC-002	Register	Passenger can register a new account	As expected
TC-003	Check availability	Passenger can check the status availability of seat	As expected
TC-004	Book ticket	Passenger can book flight ticket	As expected
TC-005	Choose seat	Passenger can choose their wish seat	As expected
TC-006	Payment	Passenger are able to make payment	As expected
TC-007	Cancel ticket	Passenger and admin are able to cancel the flight ticket that has been booked	As expected
TC-008	Check flight status	Passenger can check flight status	As expected
TC-009	Update flight schedule	Admin able to update flight schedule	As expected
TC-010	Validate card details	Bank able to validate passenger card details.	As expected

## 5.2 User Acceptance Testing

Name of tester											
Position											
Time											
Comment by tester											
Category	Poor			Medium			Good			Excellent	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Functionality											
Interface Design											
User Friendly											
System Stability											
System Flexibility											
System Security											
System Usability											



## 6. Conclusion

As a conclusion, the developer able to improve the website that is prevented it from adequately serving customers beyond Ukraine in order to suit their situation. For this Ukraine Airline case, their need a user-friendly and a platform can fulfil the requirement based on the problem. After study the problem facing by Ukraine Airline, the developer decides to use the Visual Studio to develop a web solution. It is because Microsoft provides a user-friendly cloud platform and can fulfil the requirement to deploy the website; Visual Studio can easy deploy the website on the Microsoft Azure.

Besides, Microsoft Azure is the best choice to deploy the website because it has much service to use for the solution. Thus, developer can do version control in the Azure like rollback to the older version of the application when the latest have some bug and developer can monitor and security through Azure. Furthermore, after the system go to production, developer can have conducted testing, which in the end gave positive results as all the features were well validated. The developer can learn some new skill like programming skill and knowledge in Azure by deploying the system in the Microsoft Azure.

## 7. References

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