

어셈블리프로그램 설계 및 실습

Lab #1 MDK-ARM Setup & Basic Example

Teaching assistants

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Introduction

1. Instructor

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2. Teaching Assistants

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Course Outline

Week	Lecture Description	Lab Description
1	Introduction to assembly programming Instruction Set Architecture	
2	Introduction to ARM processor Introduction to ARM assembly program	Install ARM software development tool Basic examples
3	ARM instruction set	Data transfer from/to memories
4	ARM instruction set - data transfer	Control flow & Data processing
5	ARM instruction set - control flow & data processing Loop examples	Second operand & Multiplication
6	ARM instruction set - format and second operand	Subroutine calls
7	ARM instruction set - Block data transfer & stacks Subroutine calls	Floating point number & addition
8	중간고사	
9	Floating point number & addition	
10	Multiplication of constants & floating-point numbers	
11	ARM instruction set - Pseudo instructions ARM Assembly Programming Performance Issues	
12	Project proposal (volunteers only)	
13	Project Q&A	
14	Project presentation (volunteers only)	
15	기말고사	

Grade Information

- Midterm exam : 20%
- Final exam: 20%
- Assignments : 30%
 - 실습 수업 진행 후 보고서를 통해 채점 수행
- Term project : 20%
 - 설계과제는 제안서, 결과보고서를 통하여 채점을 수행
- Attendance : 10%

Lecture overview

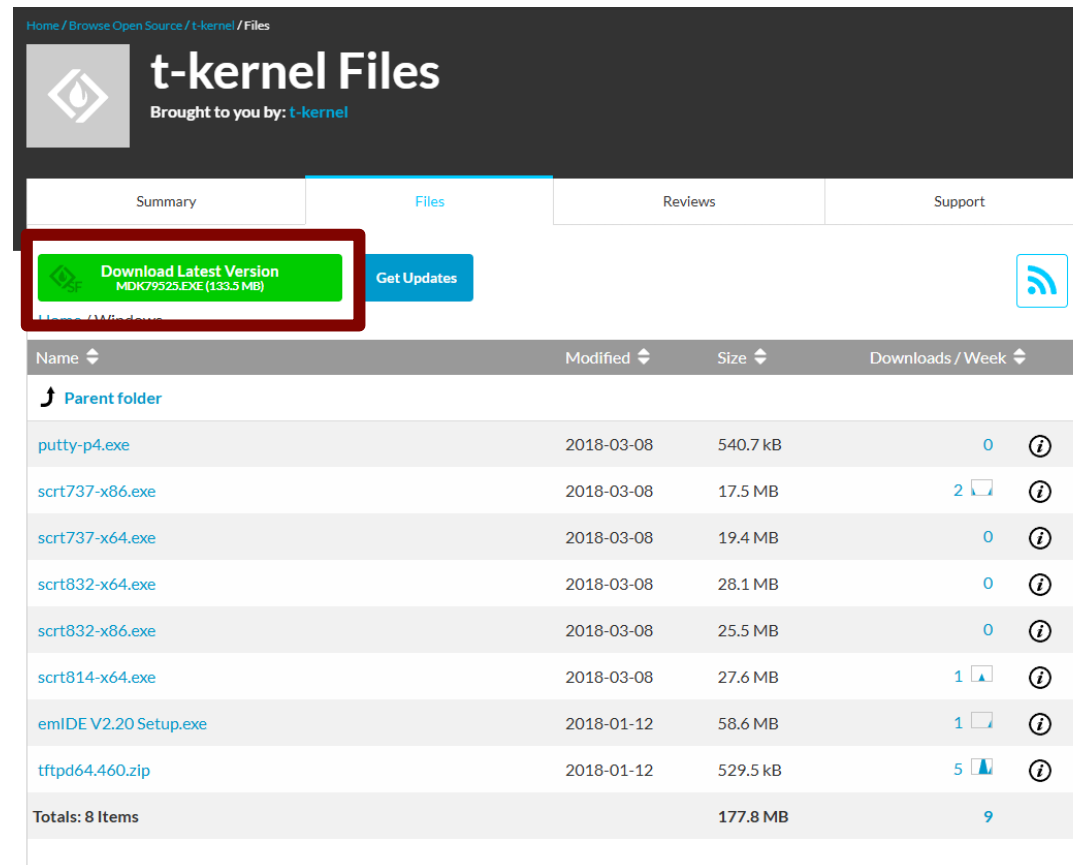
- Online lecture
 - 이론에 대한 강의
- Q&A
 - 인터넷 강의 중 질문할 사항에 대해서 Q&A 시간을 가짐
- Practice
 - 인터넷 강의와 Q&A 시간에 배운 점을 활용하여 실습 진행
 - 결과값과 성능 (cycles, memory 등) 를 확인

Download (1/2)

- Download MDK 5.29 with below link (MDK529.EXE, RECOMMENDED)
 - <http://armkeil.blob.core.windows.net/eval/MDK529.EXE>
- You can also download the latest version (Not recommended)
 - [Keil Downloads](#)
 - But they don't provide compiler version 5 since 5.37
 - And also, there's a problem in license since 5.26
 - So, you need to install compiler separated.

Download (2/2)

- Download MDK Version 4 Legacy Pack (MDK79525.EXE)
 - [t-kernel - Browse /Windows at SourceForge.net](#)



Home / Browse Open Source / t-kernel / Files

t-kernel Files

Brought to you by: t-kernel

Summary Files Reviews Support

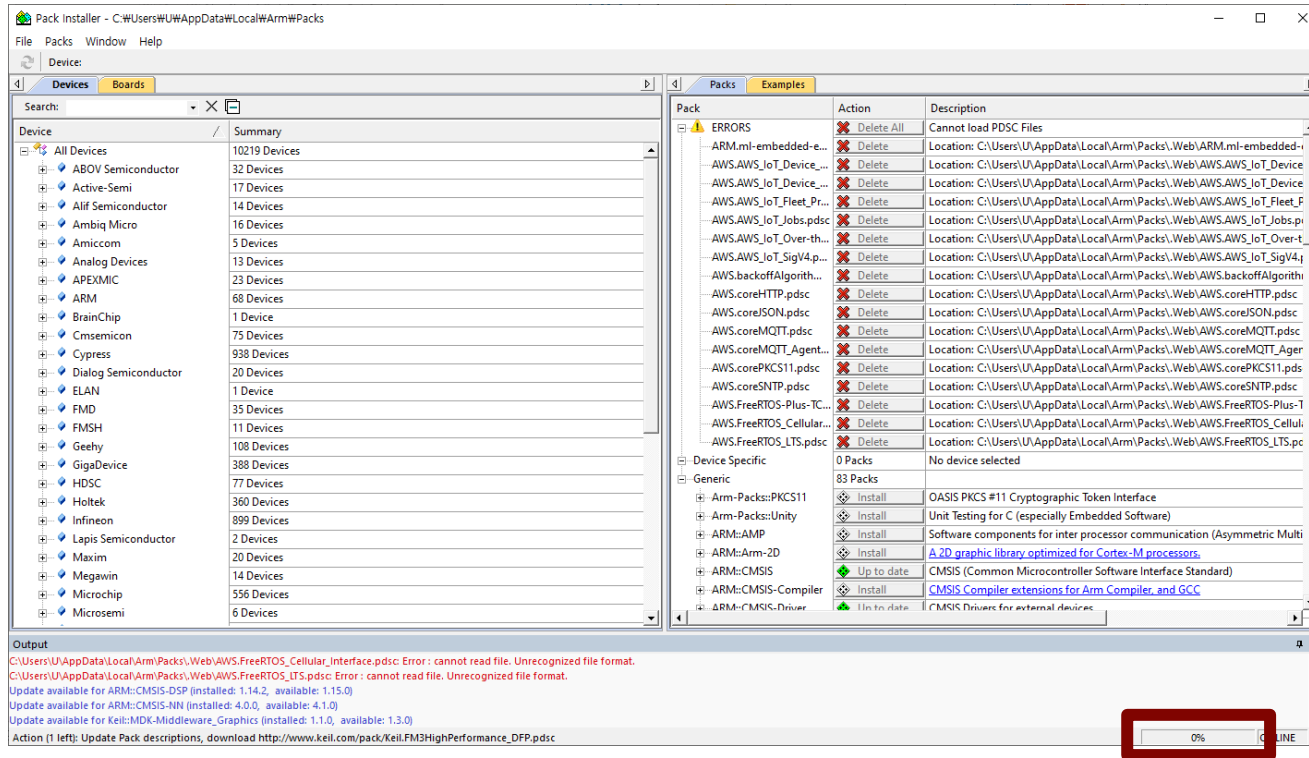
Download Latest Version
MDK79525.EXE (133.5 MB)

Get Updates

Name	Modified	Size	Downloads / Week
Parent folder			
putty-p4.exe	2018-03-08	540.7 kB	0
scrt737-x86.exe	2018-03-08	17.5 MB	2
scrt737-x64.exe	2018-03-08	19.4 MB	0
scrt832-x64.exe	2018-03-08	28.1 MB	0
scrt832-x86.exe	2018-03-08	25.5 MB	0
scrt814-x64.exe	2018-03-08	27.6 MB	1
emIDE V2.20 Setup.exe	2018-01-12	58.6 MB	1
tftpd64.460.zip	2018-01-12	529.5 kB	5
Totals: 8 Items		177.8 MB	9

Setup (1/2)

- Execute “MDK529.EXE”
 - Click “Next” button until starting setup
- When installation is completed, a window like the one in the picture below will appear.



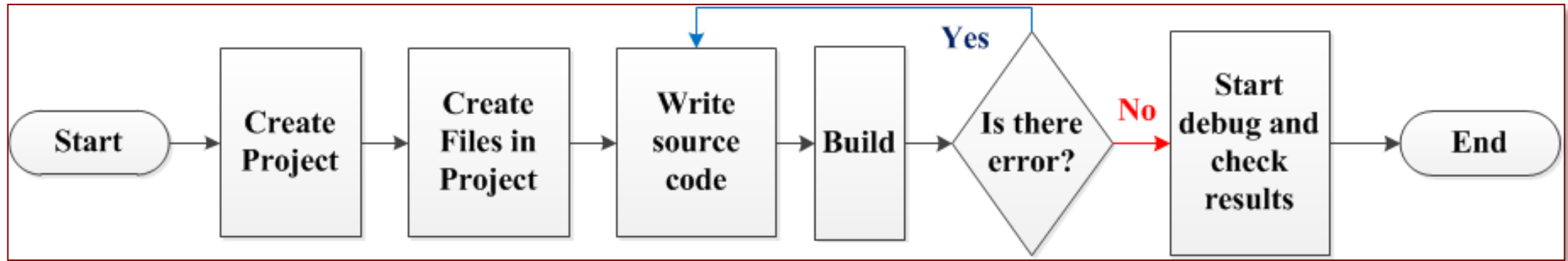
- After the update has completed, close the window.

Setup (2/2)

- Execute “MDK79525.EXE”
 - Click “Next” button until starting setup

Assembly Programming with Keil uVision

- Workflow



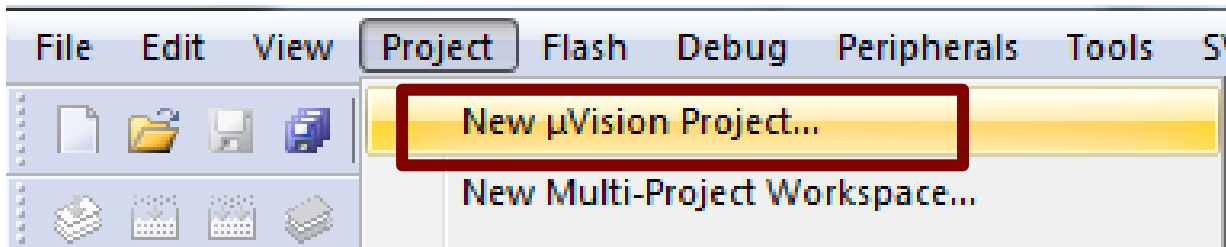
- Create Project
- Create Files
- Write source code
- Build
- Debug

Project Creation (1/5)

- Execute Keil uVision5

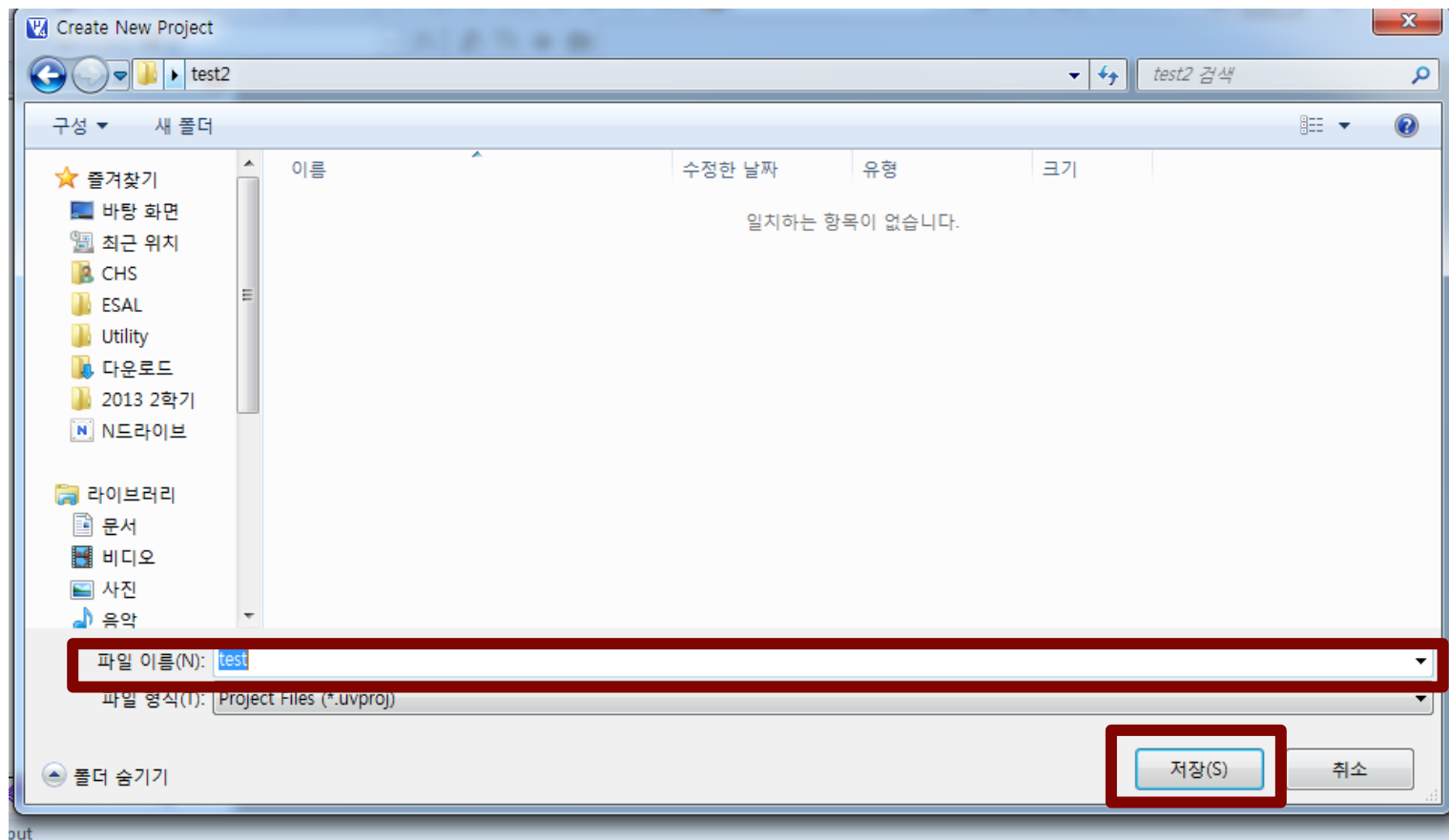


- Click 'Project' tab and click 'New μ Vision Project'



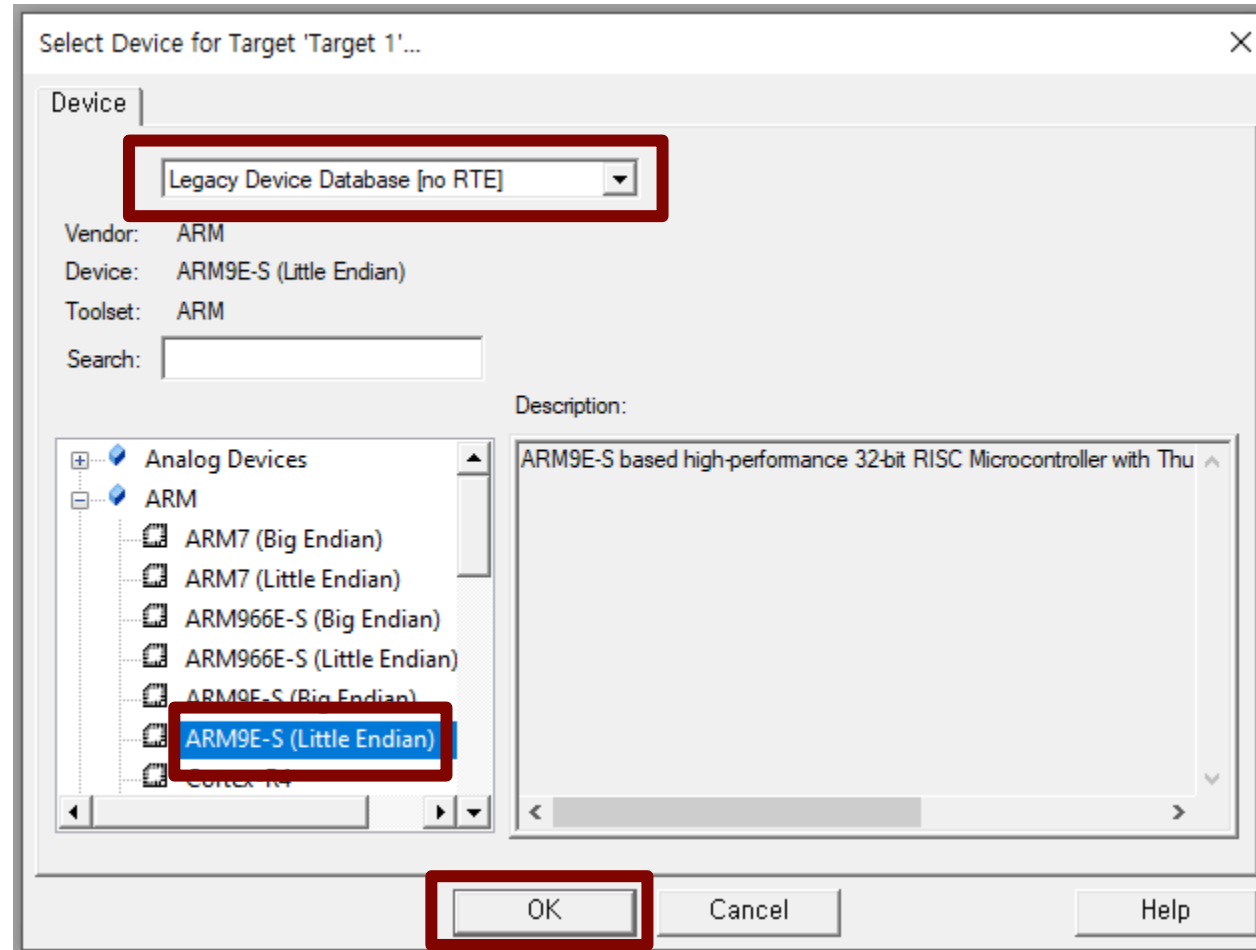
Project Creation (2/5)

- Write project name



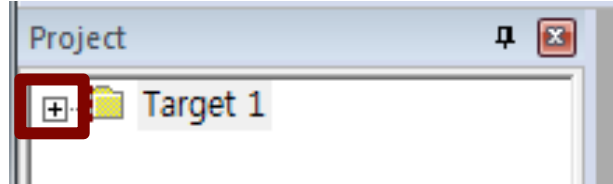
Project Creation (3/5)

- Select device for target
 - Arm → ARM9E-S (Little Endian)
 - **Not Big Endian!**

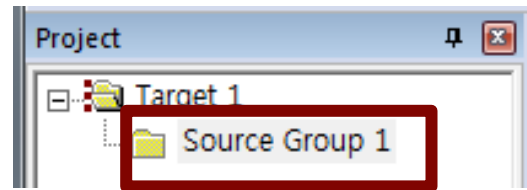


Project Creation (4/5)

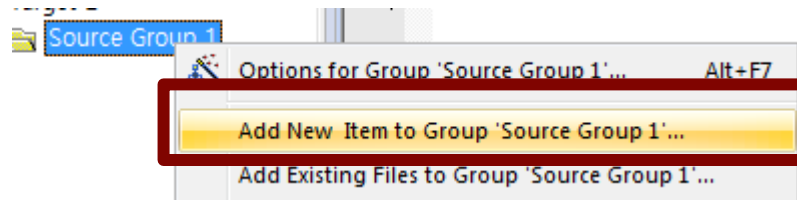
- Open “Target 1” by click + button



- Right click on “Source Group 1”

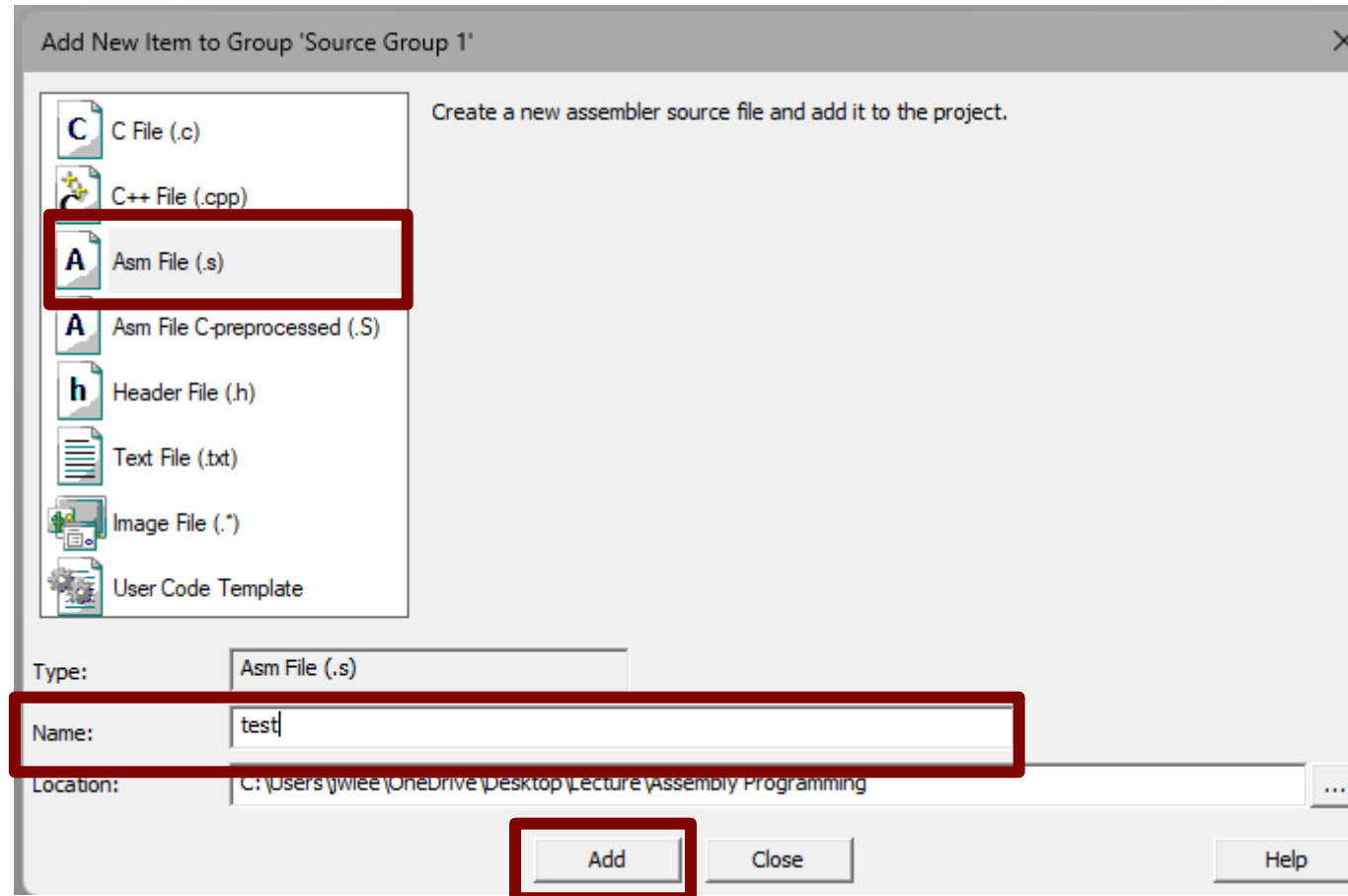


- Click “Add New Item to Group ...”



Project Creation (5/5)

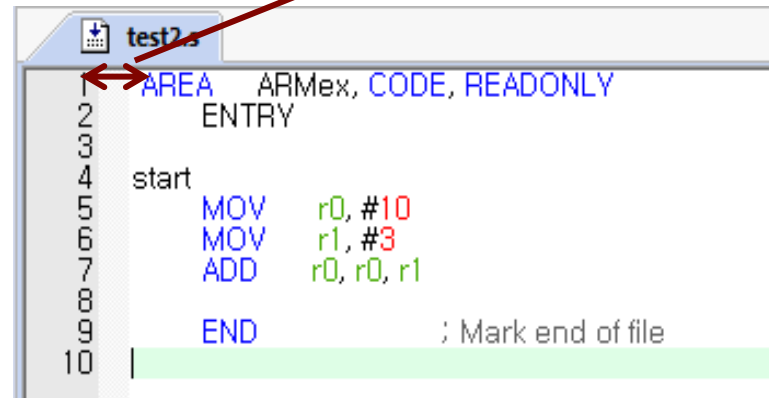
- Click 'Asm File (.s)' and write a file name



Example Execution (1/2)

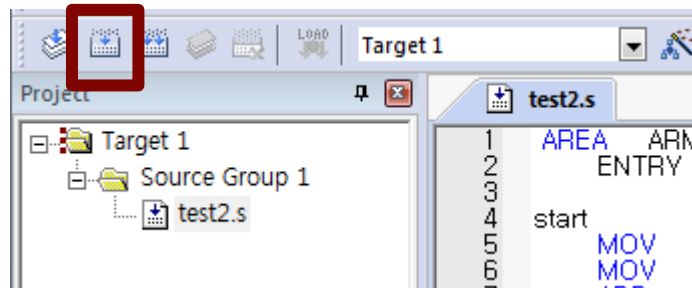
- Write code like below figure

Tab to indent



```
1 AREA ARMex, CODE, READONLY
2 ENTRY
3
4 start
5     MOV     r0, #10
6     MOV     r1, #3
7     ADD     r0, r0, r1
8
9     END           ; Mark end of file
10
```

- Click the 'build' button



Example Execution (2/2)

- Check the 'Build Output'

```
Build Output
Build target 'Target 1'
assembling test2.s...
linking...
Program Size: Code=12 RO-data=0 RW-data=0 ZI-data=0
".\test.axf" - 0 Errors, 0 Warning(s).
```

Debug (1/6)

Registers Window

Register	Value
Current	
R0	0x00000000
R1	0x00000000
R2	0x00000000
R3	0x00000000
R4	0x00000000
R5	0x00000000
R6	0x00000000
R7	0x00000000
R8	0x00000000
R9	0x00000000
R10	0x00000000
R11	0x00000000
R12	0x00000000
R13 (SP)	0x00000000
R14 (LR)	0x00000000
R15 (PC)	0x00000000
CPSR	0x00000003
SPSR	0x00000000
User/System	
Fast Interrupt	
Interrupt	
Supervisor	
Abort	
Undefined	
Internal	
PC \$	0x00000000
Mode	Supervisor

Disassembly			
0x00000000	E3A0000A	MOV	R0, #0x0000000A
6:		MOV	r1, #3
0x00000004	E3A01003	MOV	R1, #0x00000003
7:		ADD	r0, r0, r1
0x00000008	E0800001	ADD	R0, R0, R1
0x0000000C	00000000	ANDEQ	R0, R0, R0
0x00000010	00000000	ANDEQ	R0, R0, R0
0x00000014	00000000	ANDEQ	R0, R0, R0
0x00000018	00000000	ANDEQ	R0, R0, R0
0x0000001C	00000000	ANDEQ	R0, R0, R0
0x00000020	00000000	ANDEQ	R0, R0, R0
0x00000024	00000000	ANDEQ	R0, R0, R0

Disassembly Window

test.s			
1	AREA	ARMex, CODE, READONLY	
2	ENTRY		
3			
4	Start		
5	MOV	r0, #10	
6	MOV	r1, #3	
7	ADD	r0, r0, r1	
8			
9	END		;Mark end of file
10			

Command	
*** Error: 'C:\Keil\ARM\BIN\DARMP3.DLL' not found	
Running with Code Size Limit: 32K	
Load "C:\\Users\\CHS\\Desktop\\test\\test.axf"	
*** Restricted Version with 32768 Byte Code Size Limit	
*** Currently used: 12 Bytes (0%)	
NS 1, 0x0048	
>	
ASSIGN BreakDisable BreakEnable BreakKill BreakList BreakSet BreakAccess	

Call Stack + Locals			
Name	Location/Value	Type	
..... _asm_0x0	0x00000000	void f()	

Call Stack + Locals | Watch 1 | Memory 1

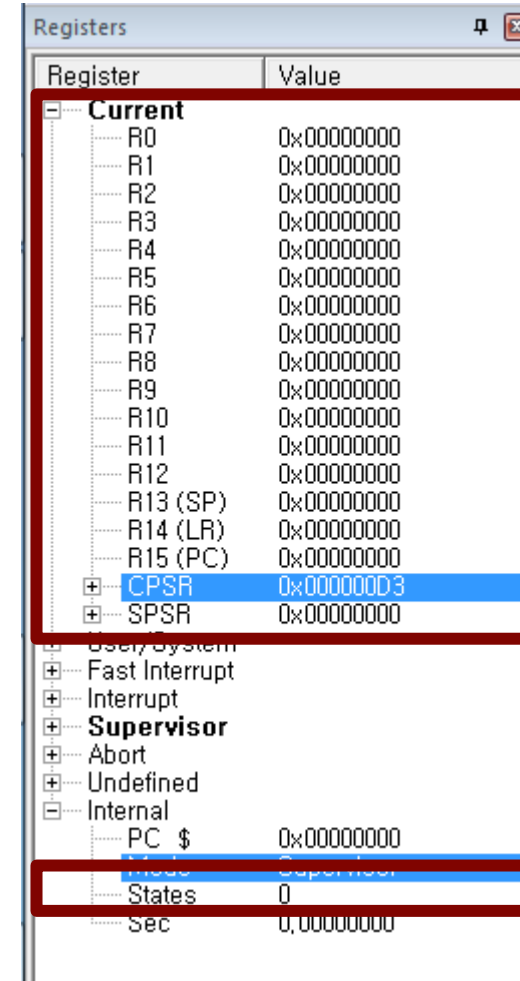
Simulation | t1: 0.00000000 sec | L:5 C:1 | CAP NUM

Command Window

Debug (2/6)

- Registers Window

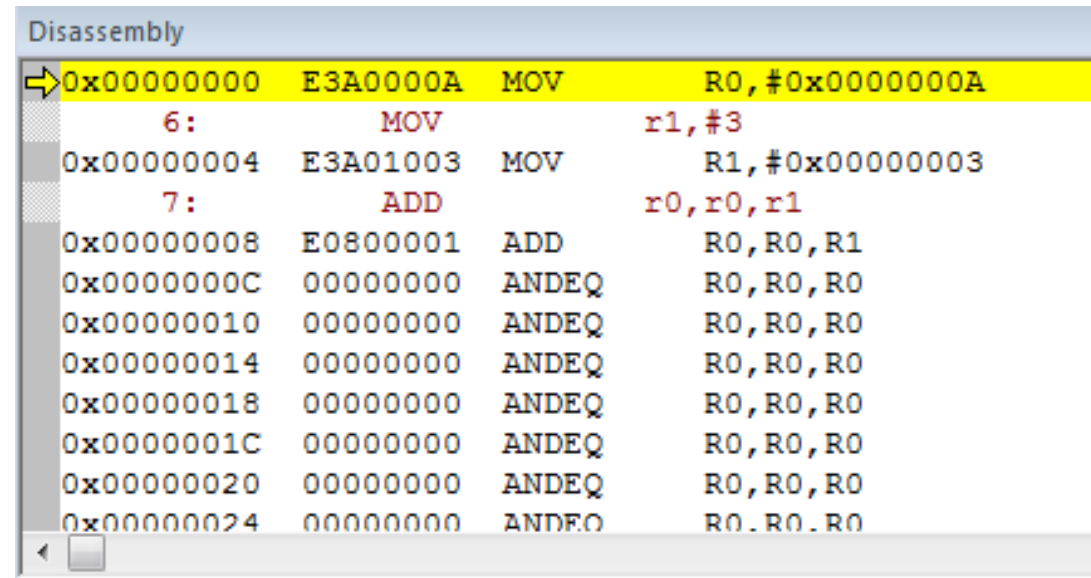
- We can check values in the registers here
- Execution time or cycles
- Program Counter



Register	Value
Current	
R0	0x00000000
R1	0x00000000
R2	0x00000000
R3	0x00000000
R4	0x00000000
R5	0x00000000
R6	0x00000000
R7	0x00000000
R8	0x00000000
R9	0x00000000
R10	0x00000000
R11	0x00000000
R12	0x00000000
R13 (SP)	0x00000000
R14 (LR)	0x00000000
R15 (PC)	0x00000000
CPSR	0x00000003
SPSR	0x00000000
User/System	
Fast Interrupt	
Interrupt	
Supervisor	
Abort	
Undefined	
Internal	
PC \$	0x00000000
States	0
Sec	0,00000000

Debug (3/6)

- Disassembly Window
 - We can see translated machine language



The screenshot shows a disassembly window with the following content:

Disassembly			
⇒ 0x00000000	E3A0000A	MOV	R0, #0x0000000A
6:	MOV	r1, #3	
0x00000004	E3A01003	MOV	R1, #0x00000003
7:	ADD	r0, r0, r1	
0x00000008	E0800001	ADD	R0, R0, R1
0x0000000C	00000000	ANDEQ	R0, R0, R0
0x00000010	00000000	ANDEQ	R0, R0, R0
0x00000014	00000000	ANDEQ	R0, R0, R0
0x00000018	00000000	ANDEQ	R0, R0, R0
0x0000001C	00000000	ANDEQ	R0, R0, R0
0x00000020	00000000	ANDEQ	R0, R0, R0
0x00000024	00000000	ANDEQ	R0, R0, R0

Debug (4/6)

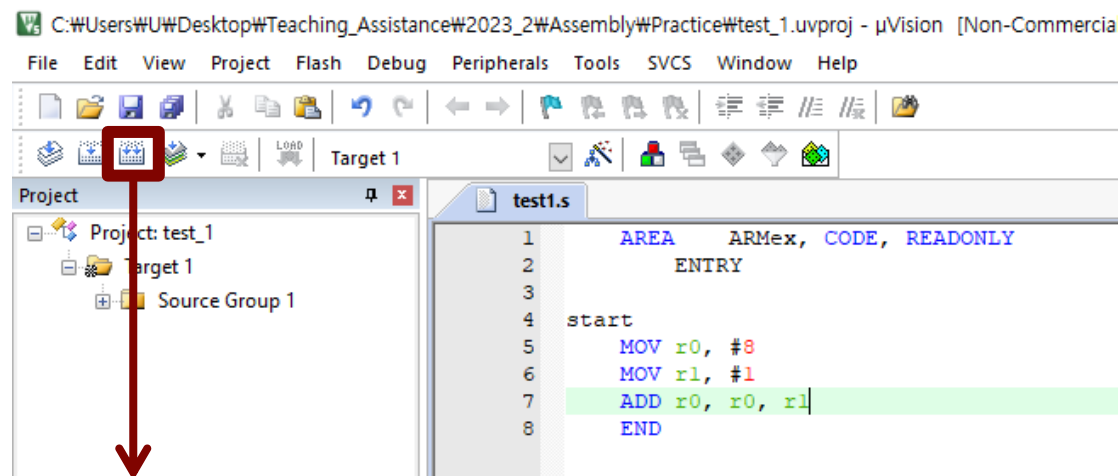
- We can check code size in the Command Window

```
Command
Running with Code Size Limit: 32K
Load "C:\\Users\\CHS\\Desktop\\test\\test.axf"
*** Restricted Version with 32768 Byte Code Size Limit
*** Currently used: 12 Bytes (0%)
WS 1, 0x0048
<
>
ASSIGN BreakDisable BreakEnable BreakKill BreakList Break:
```

Debug (5/6)

- Check performance

Registers	
Register	Value
Current	
R0	0x00000000
R1	0x00000000
R2	0x00000000
R3	0x00000000
R4	0x00000000
R5	0x00000000
R6	0x00000000
R7	0x00000000
R8	0x00000000
R9	0x00000000
R10	0x00000000
R11	0x00000000
R12	0x00000000
R13 (SP)	0x00000000
R14 (LR)	0x00000000
R15 (PC)	0x00000000
CPSR	0x000000D3
SPSR	0x00000000
User/System	
Fast Interrupt	
Interrupt	
Supervisor	
Abort	
Undefined	
Internal	
PC \$	0x00000000
Mode	Supervisor
States	0
Sec	0x00000000



① Rebuild

Build Output

Rebuild started: Project: test_1
*** Using Compiler 'V5.06 update 6 (build 750)', folder: 'C:\Keil_v5\ARM\ARMCC\Bin'
Rebuild target 'Target 1'
assembling test1.s...
linking...
Program Size: Code=12 RO-data=0 RW-data=0 ZI-data=0
".\Objects\ttest_1.axi" - 0 Error(s), 0 Warning(s).
Build Time Elapsed: 00:00:00

② Code size (Byte)

State

Debug (6/6)

- Shortcuts

- Start debug mode → Ctrl+F5
- Break point → F9
- Check line → F10
- End debug mode → Ctrl+F5

Example (1/5)

- Code

```
AREA ARMex, CODE, READONLY
ENTRY

Start
MOV r0,#10 ;store integer 10 to register 0
MOV r1,#3  ;store integer 1  to register 1
ADD r0,r0,r1 ;add register0's value and register1's value and store result to register 0

MOV pc,lr ;go to first instruction
END       ;Mark end of file
```

- Build

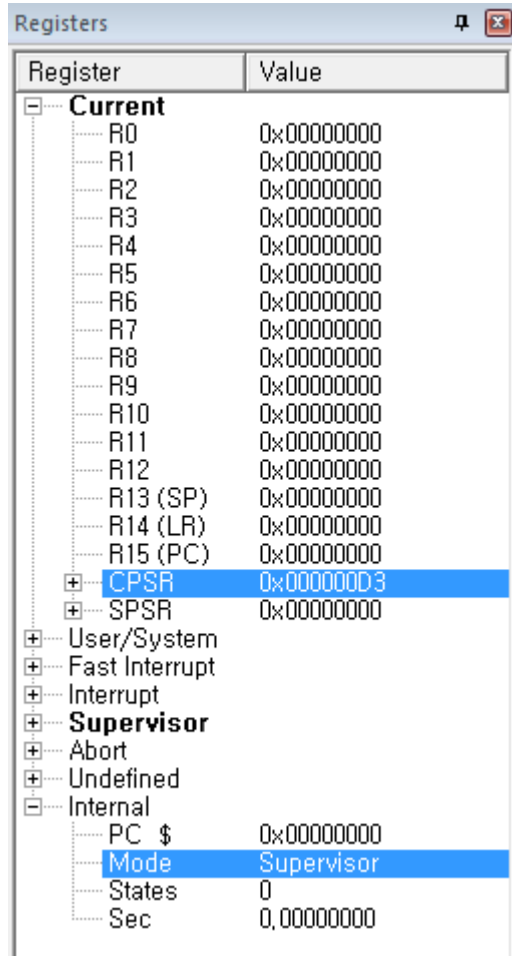
```
Build Output

assembling test.s...
test.s(10): warning: A1608W: MOV pc,<rn> instruction used, but BX <rn> is preferred
linking...
Program Size: Code=16 RO-data=0 RW-data=0 ZI-data=0
".\test.axf" - 0 Errors, 1 Warning(s).
```

- You can ignore the warning

Example (2/5)

- Start debug

A screenshot of a 'Registers' window from a debugger. It shows a list of registers and their values. The 'Current' section is expanded, showing R0 through R15, CPSR, and SPSR. R0 through R15 all have a value of 0x00000000. CPSR has a value of 0x00000003. SPSR has a value of 0x00000000. Below the 'Current' section, there are sections for 'User/System', 'Fast Interrupt', 'Interrupt', and 'Supervisor'. The 'Supervisor' section is expanded, showing 'Abort', 'Undefined', and 'Internal'. The 'Internal' section is expanded, showing 'PC \$' (0x00000000), 'Mode' (Supervisor), 'States' (0), and 'Sec' (0,00000000).

Register	Value
Current	
R0	0x00000000
R1	0x00000000
R2	0x00000000
R3	0x00000000
R4	0x00000000
R5	0x00000000
R6	0x00000000
R7	0x00000000
R8	0x00000000
R9	0x00000000
R10	0x00000000
R11	0x00000000
R12	0x00000000
R13 (SP)	0x00000000
R14 (LR)	0x00000000
R15 (PC)	0x00000000
CPSR	0x00000003
SPSR	0x00000000
User/System	
Fast Interrupt	
Interrupt	
Supervisor	
Abort	
Undefined	
Internal	
PC \$	0x00000000
Mode	Supervisor
States	0
Sec	0,00000000

```
AREA  ARMex, CODE, READONLY
ENTRY
```

Start

```
MOV  r0,#10 ;store integer 10 to register 0
```

```
MOV  r1,#3  ;store integer 1  to register 1
```

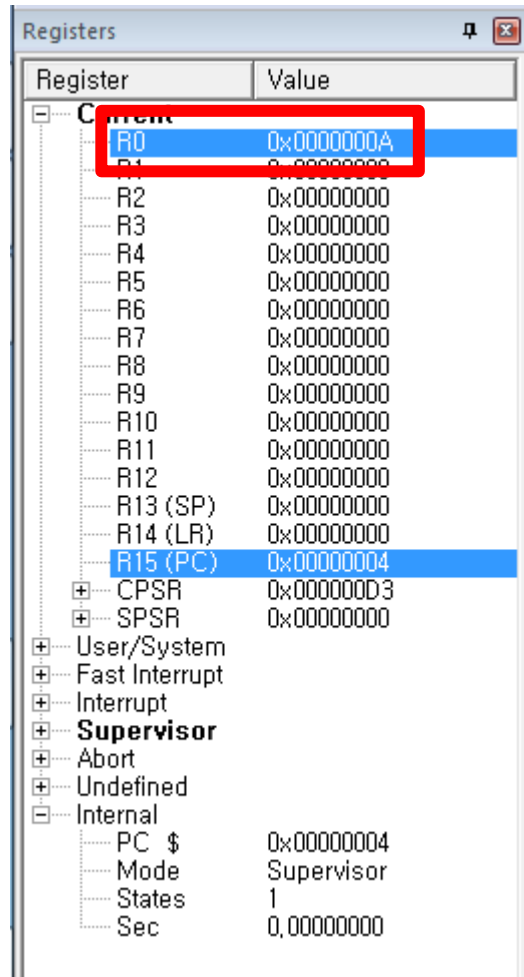
```
ADD  r0,r0,r1 ;add register0's value and register1's value and store result to register 0
```

```
MOV  pc,lr  ;go to first instruction
```

```
END        ;Mark end of file
```

Example (3/5)

- r0=10



Register	Value
R0	0x0000000A
R1	0x00000000
R2	0x00000000
R3	0x00000000
R4	0x00000000
R5	0x00000000
R6	0x00000000
R7	0x00000000
R8	0x00000000
R9	0x00000000
R10	0x00000000
R11	0x00000000
R12	0x00000000
R13 (SP)	0x00000000
R14 (LR)	0x00000000
R15 (PC)	0x00000004
CPSR	0x000000D3
SPSR	0x00000000
User/System	
Fast Interrupt	
Interrupt	
Supervisor	
Abort	
Undefined	
Internal	
PC \$	0x00000004
Mode	Supervisor
States	1
Sec	0,00000000

→ R0=10(0xA)

```
AREA  ARMex, CODE, READONLY
ENTRY
```

Start

```
MOV  r0,#10 ;store integer 10 to register 0
```

```
MOV  r1,#3  ;store integer 1 to register 1
```

```
ADD  r0,r0,r1 ;add register0's value and register1's value and store result to register 0
```

```
MOV  pc,lr  ;go to first instruction
```

```
END        ;Mark end of file
```

Example (4/5)

- $r1=3$

Register	Value
Current	
R0	0x00000000
R1	0x00000003
R2	0x00000000
R3	0x00000000
R4	0x00000000
R5	0x00000000
R6	0x00000000
R7	0x00000000
R8	0x00000000
R9	0x00000000
R10	0x00000000
R11	0x00000000
R12	0x00000000
R13 (SP)	0x00000000
R14 (LR)	0x00000000
R15 (PC)	0x00000008
+ CPSR	0x000000D3
+ SPSR	0x00000000
+ User/System	
+ Fast Interrupt	
+ Interrupt	
+ Supervisor	
+ Abort	
+ Undefined	
+ Internal	
PC \$	0x00000008
Mode	Supervisor
States	2
Sec	0,00000000

→ $R1=3(0x3)$

```
AREA  ARMex, CODE, READONLY
ENTRY
```

Start

```
MOV  r0,#10 ;store integer 10 to register 0
```

```
MOV  r1,#3  ;store integer 1 to register 1
```

```
ADD  r0,r0,r1 ;add register0's value and register1's value and store result to register 0
```

```
MOV  pc,lr   ;go to first instruction
```

```
END          ;Mark end of file
```

Example (5/5)

- $r0=r0+r1$

Registers	
Register	Value
Current	
R0	0x00000000
R1	0x00000003
R2	0x00000000
R3	0x00000000
R4	0x00000000
R5	0x00000000
R6	0x00000000
R7	0x00000000
R8	0x00000000
R9	0x00000000
R10	0x00000000
R11	0x00000000
R12	0x00000000
R13 (SP)	0x00000000
R14 (LR)	0x00000000
R15 (PC)	0x0000000C
CPSR	0x00000003
SPSR	0x00000000
User/System	
Fast Interrupt	
Interrupt	
Supervisor	
Abort	
Undefined	
Internal	
PC \$	0x0000000C
Mode	Supervisor
States	3
Sec	0,00000000

→ R0=13(0xD)

```
AREA  ARMex, CODE, READONLY
ENTRY
```

Start

```
MOV  r0,#10 ;store integer 10 to register 0
```

```
MOV  r1,#3  ;store integer 1  to register 1
```

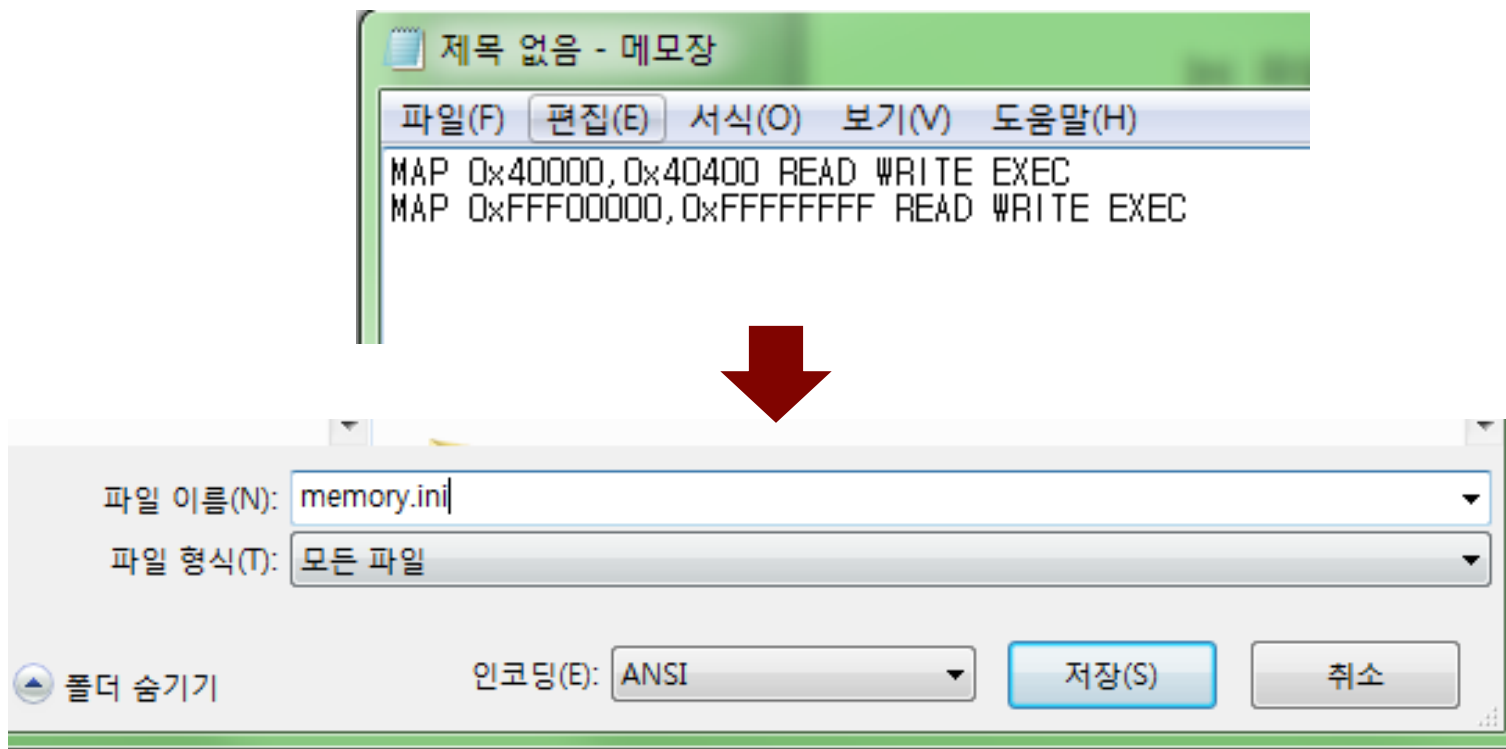
```
ADD  r0,r0,r1 ;add register0's value and register1's value and store result to register 0
```

```
MOV  pc,lr  ;go to first instruction
```

```
END      ;Mark end of file
```

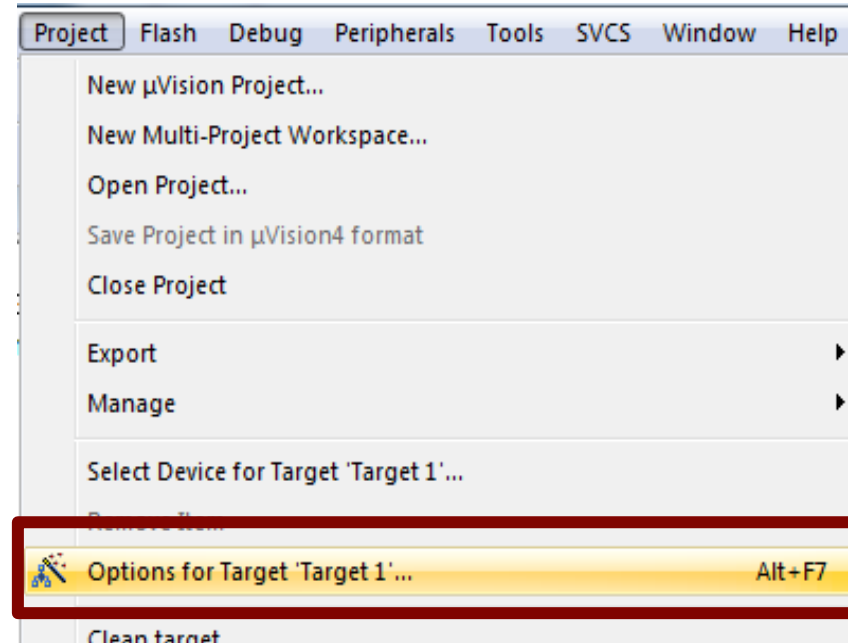
Register INI File (1/6)

- Make ini file



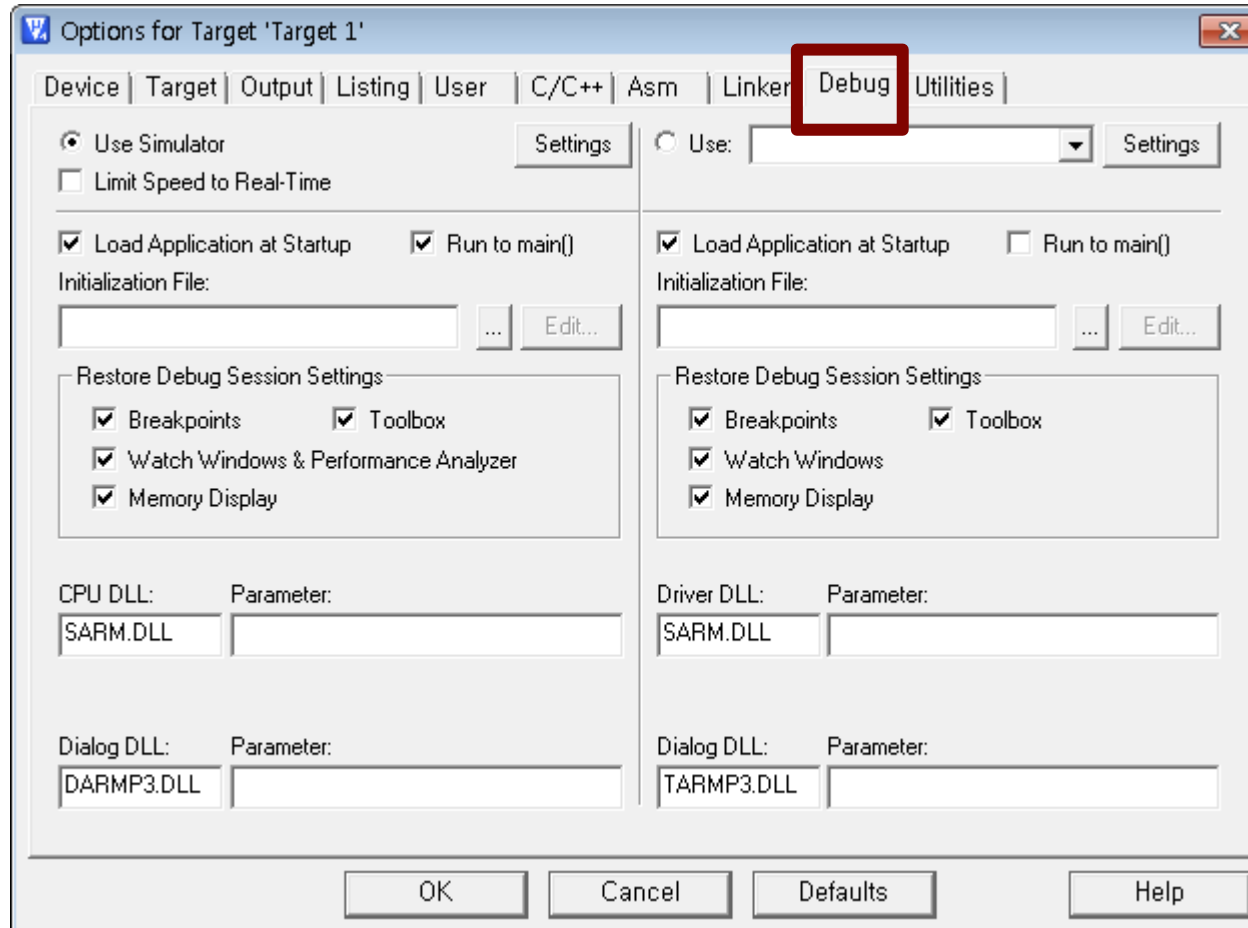
Register INI File (2/6)

- Activate Project tab → Click Options for Target



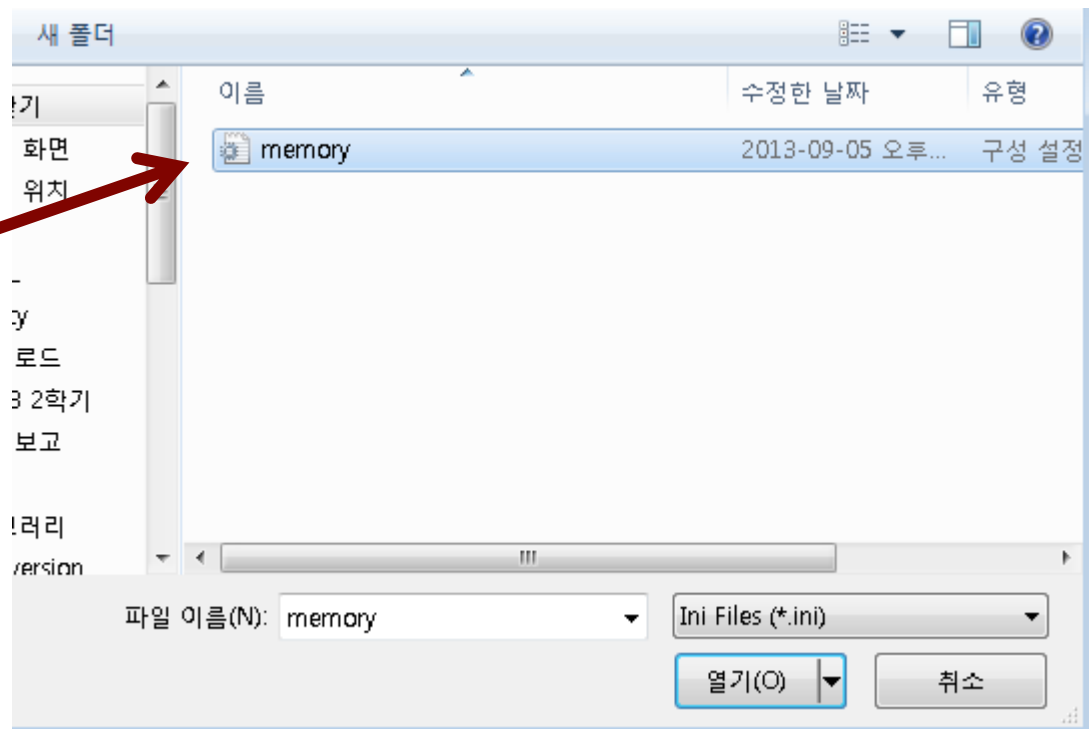
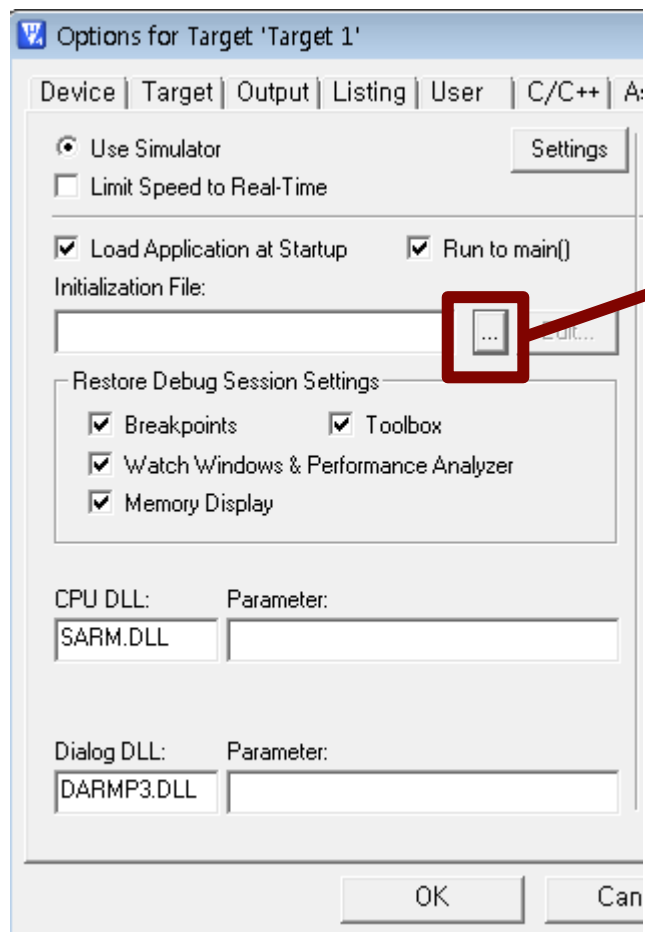
Register INI File (3/6)

- Debug tab Click



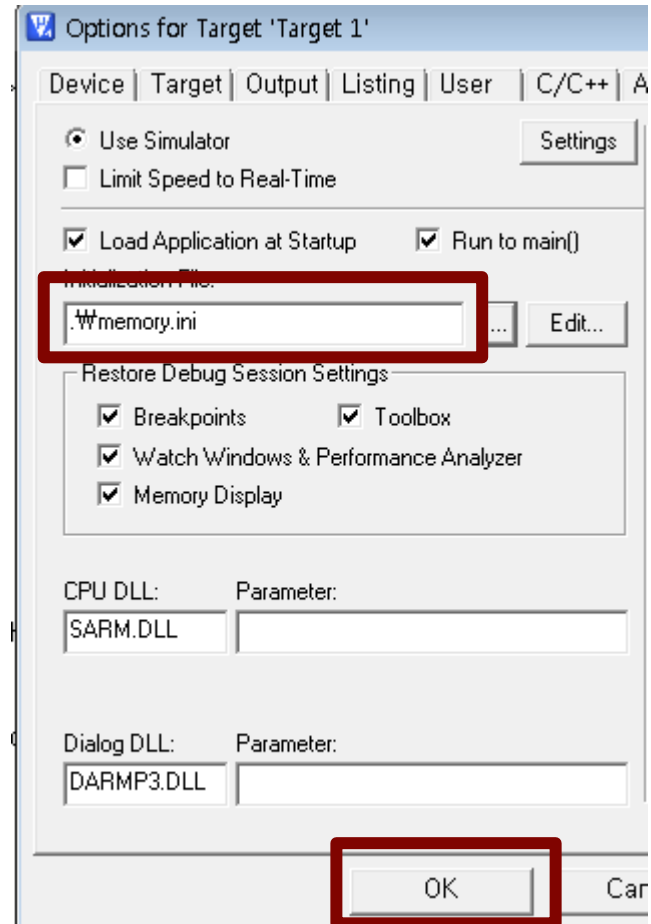
Register INI File (4/6)

- Click “...” button and register ini file



Register INI File (5/6)

- Check and click ok



Register INI File (6/6)

- You can check following logs when you start debug

```
Include "C:\\Users\\CHS\\Desktop\\Assembly\\debug.ini"  
MAP 0x40000,0x40400 READ WRITE EXEC  
MAP 0xFFFF00000,0xFFFFFFFF READ WRITE EXEC  
BS \\Assambly\\Assembly.s\\96
```

Basic Instructions

Table 1

Opcode [24:21]	Instruction	Description	Operation
0000	AND	Logical bit-wise AND	$Rd := Rn \text{ AND } Op2$
0001	EOR	Logical bit-wise exclusive OR	$Rd := Rn \text{ EOR } Op2$
0010	SUB	Subtract	$Rd := Rn - Op2$
0011	RSB	Reverse subtract	$Rd := Op2 - Rn$
0100	ADD	Add	$Rd := Rn + Op2$

Reference

- Table 1:ARM system-on-chip architecture second edition, page 120