

# HX Infrastructure Development Guide

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## Development Workflow

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This guide provides comprehensive instructions for developing, testing, and contributing to the HX Infrastructure Ansible project.

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## Development Environment Setup

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### Prerequisites

```
# System Requirements
- Python 3.9+
- Ansible 2.15+
- Docker 20.10+
- Git 2.30+
- Make 4.3+
```

### Local Development Setup

```
# Clone the repository
git clone https://github.com/hanax-ai/HX-Infrastructure-Ansible.git
cd HX-Infrastructure-Ansible




# Create virtual environment
python3 -m venv venv
source venv/bin/activate




# Install dependencies
pip install -r requirements.txt
ansible-galaxy install -r requirements.yml




# Install development dependencies
pip install -r requirements-dev.txt



# Setup pre-commit hooks
pre-commit install
```

## Development Tools

```
graph TB
    subgraph "Development Environment"
        IDE[IDE/Editor<br/> VS Code, PyCharm]
        PYTHON[Python 3.9+<br/> Virtual Environment]
        ANSIBLE[Ansible 2.15+<br/> Automation Engine]
    end

    subgraph "Testing Tools"
        MOLECULE[Molecule<br/> Role Testing]
        TESTINFRA[Testinfra<br/> Infrastructure Testing]
        PYTEST[Pytest<br/> Unit Testing]
    end

    subgraph "Quality Tools"
        LINT[Ansible Lint<br/> Code Quality]
        YAMLLINT[YAML Lint<br/> YAML Validation]
        PRECOMMIT[Pre-commit<br/> Git Hooks]
    end

    subgraph "Container Tools"
        DOCKER[Docker<br/> Containerization]
        VAGRANT[Vagrant<br/> VM Management]
    end

    IDE --> PYTHON
    PYTHON --> ANSIBLE
    ANSIBLE --> MOLECULE
    MOLECULE --> TESTINFRA
    TESTINFRA --> PYTEST

    LINT --> PRECOMMIT
    YAMLLINT --> PRECOMMIT
    PRECOMMIT --> IDE

    DOCKER --> MOLECULE
    VAGRANT --> MOLECULE
```

## **Project Structure**















































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### **Directory Layout**

```

HX-Infrastructure-Ansible/
├── playbooks/
│   ├── site/
│   │   ├── main.yml
│   │   ├── web-tier.yml
│   │   ├── app-tier.yml
│   │   └── db-tier.yml
│   ├── services/
│   │   ├── nginx.yml
│   │   ├── postgresql.yml
│   │   └── redis.yml
│   ├── maintenance/
│   │   ├── backup.yml
│   │   ├── update.yml
│   │   └── security.yml
│   ├── deployment/
│   │   ├── rolling-update.yml
│   │   ├── blue-green.yml
│   │   └── canary.yml
│   └── roles/
│       ├── common/
│       │   ├── tasks/main.yml
│       │   ├── handlers/main.yml
│       │   ├── vars/main.yml
│       │   ├── defaults/main.yml
│       │   ├── templates/
│       │   ├── files/
│       │   └── molecule/
│       ├── web/
│       │   ├── nginx/
│       │   └── apache/
│       ├── database/
│       │   ├── postgresql/
│       │   ├── mysql/
│       │   └── mongodb/
│       ├── monitoring/
│       │   ├── prometheus/
│       │   ├── grafana/
│       │   └── elk/
│       ├── security/
│       │   ├── firewall/
│       │   └── ssl/
│       └── hardening/
├── inventory/
│   ├── environments/
│   │   ├── development/
│   │   ├── staging/
│   │   └── production/
│   ├── group_vars/
│   │   ├── all.yml
│   │   ├── web.yml
│   │   ├── app.yml
│   │   └── db.yml
│   └── host_vars/
├── vars/
│   ├── main.yml
│   ├── secrets.yml
│   └── environment-specific/
├── templates/
├── files/
└── scripts/
# Main Ansible playbooks
# Site-wide deployment playbooks
# Master site playbook
# Web tier deployment
# Application tier deployment
# Database tier deployment
# Service-specific playbooks
# Nginx configuration
# PostgreSQL setup
# Redis configuration
# Maintenance operations
# Backup procedures
# System updates
# Security hardening
# Deployment workflows
# Rolling deployment
# Blue-green deployment
# Canary deployment
# Ansible roles
# Common system configurations
# Main tasks
# Event handlers
# Role variables
# Default variables
# Jinja2 templates
# Static files
# Testing scenarios
# Web server roles
# Nginx role
# Apache role (alternative)
# Database roles
# PostgreSQL role
# MySQL role (alternative)
# MongoDB role (NoSQL option)
# Monitoring and logging
# Prometheus monitoring
# Grafana dashboards
# ELK stack logging
# Security hardening
# Firewall configuration
# SSL/TLS setup
# OS hardening
# Inventory management
# Environment-specific configs
# Development environment
# Staging environment
# Production environment
# Group variables
# Global variables
# Web tier variables
# App tier variables
# Database tier variables
# Host-specific variables
# Variable definitions
# Main variables
# Encrypted secrets (Ansible Vault)
# Environment variables
# Global Jinja2 templates
# Global static files
# Utility scripts

```

		setup.sh	# Environment setup
		deploy.sh	# Deployment script
		backup.sh	# Backup script
		tests/	# Testing framework
		 unit/	# Unit tests
		 integration/	# Integration tests
		 e2e/	# End-to-end tests
		docs/	# Documentation
		README.md	# Project overview
		ARCHITECTURE.md	# Architecture documentation
		DEVELOPMENT_GUIDE.md	# This file
		USER_GUIDE.md	# User documentation
		API_REFERENCE.md	# API documentation
		.github/	# GitHub workflows
		workflows/	# CI/CD workflows
		ISSUE_TEMPLATE/	# Issue templates
		ansible.cfg	# Ansible configuration
		requirements.txt	# Python dependencies
		requirements.yml	# Ansible Galaxy dependencies
		requirements-dev.txt	# Development dependencies
		.gitignore	# Git ignore rules
		.pre-commit-config.yaml	# Pre-commit configuration
		Makefile	# Build automation
		LICENSE	# Project license

## Development Workflow

### Phase-Based Development

```
graph TB
    subgraph "Phase 1.0 - Foundation"
        P1_1[Directory Structure<br/>📁 Complete project layout]
        P1_2[Documentation<br/>📖 Architecture & guides]
        P1_3[Basic Configuration<br/>⚙️ Ansible setup]
        P1_4[Testing Framework<br/>🔧 Molecule setup]
    end

    subgraph "Phase 2.0 - Core Implementation"
        P2_1[Common Roles<br/>🔧 Base system setup]
        P2_2[Web Tier<br/>🌐 Nginx configuration]
        P2_3[Database Tier<br/>🗄️ PostgreSQL setup]
        P2_4[Basic Playbooks<br/>📄 Site deployment]
    end

    subgraph "Phase 3.0 - Advanced Features"
        P3_1[Monitoring<br/>📊 Prometheus + Grafana]
        P3_2[Logging<br/>📝 ELK stack]
        P3_3[Security<br/>🔒 Hardening & SSL]
        P3_4[High Availability<br/>⚡ Load balancing]
    end

    subgraph "Phase 4.0 - Production Ready"
        P4_1[CI/CD Pipeline<br/>🔧 Automated deployment]
        P4_2[Backup & Recovery<br/>💾 Data protection]
        P4_3[Performance Tuning<br/>⚡ Optimization]
        P4_4[Documentation<br/>📖 Complete guides]
    end

    P1_1 --> P1_2
    P1_2 --> P1_3
    P1_3 --> P1_4
    P1_4 --> P2_1

    P2_1 --> P2_2
    P2_2 --> P2_3
    P2_3 --> P2_4
    P2_4 --> P3_1

    P3_1 --> P3_2
    P3_2 --> P3_3
    P3_3 --> P3_4
    P3_4 --> P4_1

    P4_1 --> P4_2
    P4_2 --> P4_3
    P4_3 --> P4_4
```




## Development Process





```
sequenceDiagram
    participant Dev as Developer
    participant Local as Local Environment
    participant Git as Git Repository
    participant CI as CI/CD Pipeline
    participant Test as Test Environment
    participant Prod as Production




    Dev->>Local: 1. Clone repository
    Dev->>Local: 2. Create feature branch
    Dev->>Local: 3. Develop & test locally
    Local->>Local: 4. Run molecule tests
    Local->>Local: 5. Run linting
    Dev->>Git: 6. Commit & push
    Git->>CI: 7. Trigger CI pipeline
    CI->>CI: 8. Run automated tests
    CI->>Test: 9. Deploy to test environment
    Test->>CI: 10. Validation results
    CI->>Git: 11. Update PR status
    Dev->>Git: 12. Create pull request
    Git->>CI: 13. Run full test suite
    CI->>Prod: 14. Deploy to production (after approval)
```

# Testing Framework

## Testing Strategy

```
graph TB
    subgraph "Testing Pyramid"
        E2E["End-to-End Tests<br/> Full system validation]
        INTEGRATION["Integration Tests<br/> Component interaction]
        UNIT["Unit Tests<br/> Individual role testing"]
    end

    subgraph "Testing Tools"
        MOLECULE["Molecule<br/> Role testing framework]
        TESTINFRA["Testinfra<br/> Infrastructure validation]
        PYTEST["Pytest<br/> Python testing]
        ANSIBLE_TEST["Ansible Test<br/> Ansible validation]
    end

    subgraph "Test Environments"
        DOCKER["Docker<br/> Containerized testing]
        VAGRANT["Vagrant<br/> VM-based testing]
        CLOUD["Cloud<br/> Real infrastructure]
    end

    UNIT --> INTEGRATION
    INTEGRATION --> E2E

    MOLECULE --> UNIT
    TESTINFRA --> INTEGRATION
    PYTEST --> UNIT
    ANSIBLE_TEST --> UNIT

    DOCKER --> MOLECULE
    VAGRANT --> MOLECULE
    CLOUD --> E2E
```



## Running Tests

```
# Run all tests
make test

# Run specific test types
make test-unit          # Unit tests only
make test-integration    # Integration tests only
make test-e2e           # End-to-end tests only

# Run tests for specific role
cd roles/nginx
molecule test

# Run tests with specific scenario
molecule test -s docker
molecule test -s vagrant

# Run linting
make lint
ansible-lint playbooks/
yamllint .

# Run security checks
make security-check
ansible-playbook --check --diff playbooks/site/main.yml
```

## Test Configuration

```
# molecule/default/molecule.yml
---
dependency:
  name: galaxy
driver:
  name: docker
platforms:
  - name: instance
    image: quay.io/ansible/molecule-ubuntu:20.04
    pre_build_image: true
provisioner:
  name: ansible
  config_options:
    defaults:
      interpreter_python: auto_silent
      callback_whitelist: profile_tasks, timer, yaml
verifier:
  name: testinfra
  directory: ../tests
  options:
    sudo: true
```



## Code Standards

### Ansible Best Practices

```
# Example role structure
---
# roles/nginx/tasks/main.yml
- name: Install nginx package
  package:
    name: nginx
    state: present
  become: true
  tags:
    - nginx
    - packages

- name: Configure nginx
  template:
    src: nginx.conf.j2
    dest: /etc/nginx/nginx.conf
    backup: true
    validate: nginx -t -c %s
  become: true
  notify: restart nginx
  tags:
    - nginx
    - configuration

- name: Ensure nginx is running
  service:
    name: nginx
    state: started
    enabled: true
  become: true
  tags:
    - nginx
    - services
```

### Variable Naming Conventions

```
# Group variables example
---
# group_vars/web.yml
web_server_port: 80
web_server_ssl_port: 443
web_server_document_root: /var/www/html
web_server_max_connections: 1024

# Role-specific variables
nginx_worker_processes: auto
nginx_worker_connections: 1024
nginx_keepalive_timeout: 65
nginx_client_max_body_size: 64m

# Environment-specific variables
app_environment: production
app_debug_mode: false
app_log_level: info
```

## Documentation Standards

```
# Role documentation example
---
# roles/nginx/README.md
# Nginx Role

## Description
This role installs and configures nginx web server.

## Requirements
- Ubuntu 20.04+
- Python 3.8+

## Role Variables


| Variable                   | Default | Description                |
|----------------------------|---------|----------------------------|
| `nginx_worker_processes`   | `auto`  | Number of worker processes |
| `nginx_worker_connections` | `1024`  | Max connections per worker |



## Dependencies
- common (base system configuration)

## Example Playbook
```yaml
- hosts: web
  roles:
    - role: nginx
      nginx_worker_processes: 4
```

## License

MIT

```

## 🛠️ Git Workflow

### Branch Strategy

```mermaid
gitgraph
  commit id: "Initial"
  branch develop
  checkout develop
  commit id: "Setup"

  branch feature/nginx-role
  checkout feature/nginx-role
  commit id: "Add nginx role"
  commit id: "Add tests"

  checkout develop
  merge feature/nginx-role
  commit id: "Merge nginx"

  branch feature/database-role
  checkout feature/database-role
  commit id: "Add PostgreSQL"
  commit id: "Add backup"

  checkout develop
  merge feature/database-role
  commit id: "Merge database"

  checkout main
  merge develop
  commit id: "Release v1.0"
  tag: "v1.0.0"

```

## Commit Message Format

```

type(scope): subject

body

footer

```

### Types:

- feat : New feature
- fix : Bug fix
- docs : Documentation changes
- style : Code style changes
- refactor : Code refactoring
- test : Test changes
- chore : Build/tooling changes

### Examples:

```
feat(nginx): add SSL configuration support
```

- Add SSL certificate management
- Configure secure headers
- Update documentation

Closes #123

## Pull Request Process

```
graph TB
    subgraph "PR Workflow"
        CREATE[Create Feature Branch<br/>🌱 git checkout -b feature/name]
        DEVELOP[Develop & Test<br/>📁 Local development]
        COMMIT[Commit Changes<br/>💾 git commit -m "message"]
        PUSH[Push Branch<br/>📦 git push origin feature/name]
        PR[Create Pull Request<br/>📄 GitHub PR]
        REVIEW[Code Review<br/>👥 Peer review]
        CI[CI/CD Checks<br/>🧪 Automated testing]
        MERGE[Merge to Main<br/>🔗 Squash and merge]
        CLEANUP[Cleanup<br/>🧹 Delete feature branch]
    end

    CREATE --> DEVELOP
    DEVELOP --> COMMIT
    COMMIT --> PUSH
    PUSH --> PR
    PR --> REVIEW
    REVIEW --> CI
    CI --> MERGE
    MERGE --> CLEANUP
```

## CI/CD Pipeline

### GitHub Actions Workflow

```
# .github/workflows/ci.yml
name: CI/CD Pipeline

on:
  push:
    branches: [ main, develop ]
  pull_request:
    branches: [ main ]

jobs:
  lint:
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout@v3
      - name: Set up Python
        uses: actions/setup-python@v4
        with:
          python-version: '3.9'
      - name: Install dependencies
        run: |
          pip install ansible ansible-lint yamllint
      - name: Run linting
        run: |
          ansible-lint playbooks/
          yamllint .

  test:
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    strategy:
      matrix:
        role: [common, nginx, postgresql, redis]
    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout@v3
      - name: Set up Python
        uses: actions/setup-python@v4
        with:
          python-version: '3.9'
      - name: Install dependencies
        run: |
          pip install molecule[docker] testinfra
      - name: Run molecule tests
        run: |
          cd roles/${{ matrix.role }}
          molecule test

  deploy:
    needs: [lint, test]
    runs-on: ubuntu-latest
    if: github.ref == 'refs/heads/main'
    steps:
      - uses: actions/checkout@v3
      - name: Deploy to staging
        run: |
          ansible-playbook -i inventory/staging playbooks/site/main.yml
```

## Pipeline Stages

```
graph LR
  subgraph "CI/CD Pipeline"
    TRIGGER[Git Push/PR<br/>🔄 Trigger]
    LINT[Linting<br/>🔍 Code Quality]
    TEST[Testing<br/>🧪 Molecule Tests]
    BUILD[Build<br/>🔨 Artifact Creation]
    DEPLOY_STAGE[Deploy Staging<br/>🚀 Test Environment]
    VALIDATE[Validation<br/>✅ Health Checks]
    DEPLOY_PROD[Deploy Production<br/>🏢 Live Environment]
    MONITOR[Monitor<br/>📊 Health Monitoring]
  end

  TRIGGER --> LINT
  LINT --> TEST
  TEST --> BUILD
  BUILD --> DEPLOY_STAGE
  DEPLOY_STAGE --> VALIDATE
  VALIDATE --> DEPLOY_PROD
  DEPLOY_PROD --> MONITOR
```

## Development Tools

### Makefile Commands

```
# Makefile
.PHONY: help install test lint clean deploy

help:          ## Show this help
    @grep -E '^[a-zA-Z_-]+:.*?## .*$$' $(MAKEFILE_LIST) | sort | awk 'BEGIN {FS = ":.!??## ";} {printf "\033[36m%-30s\033[0m %s\n", $$1, $$2}'

install:       ## Install dependencies
    pip install -r requirements.txt
    ansible-galaxy install -r requirements.yml

test:         ## Run all tests
    @echo "Running molecule tests..."
    @for role in roles/*/; do \
        if [ -d "$$role/molecule" ]; then \
            echo "Testing $$role"; \
            cd "$$role" && molecule test && cd ../..; \
        fi \
    done

lint:         ## Run linting
    ansible-lint playbooks/
    yamllint .
    flake8 tests/

clean:        ## Clean up temporary files
    find . -name "*.pyc" -delete
    find . -name "__pycache__" -delete
    docker system prune -f

deploy-dev:   ## Deploy to development
    ansible-playbook -i inventory/development playbooks/site/main.yml

deploy-staging: ## Deploy to staging
    ansible-playbook -i inventory/staging playbooks/site/main.yml

deploy-prod:  ## Deploy to production
    ansible-playbook -i inventory/production playbooks/site/main.yml --ask-vault-pass
```



## VS Code Configuration

```
// .vscode/settings.json
{
  "python.defaultInterpreterPath": "./venv/bin/python",
  "ansible.python.interpreterPath": "./venv/bin/python",
  "files.associations": {
    "*.yaml": "ansible",
    "*.yml": "ansible"
  },
  "yaml.schemas": {
    "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/ansible/ansible-lint/main/src/ansiblelint/schemas/ansible.json": [
      "playbooks/*.yaml",
      "playbooks/*.yml",
      "roles/*/tasks/*.yaml",
      "roles/*/tasks/*.yml"
    ]
  },
  "editor.rulers": [80, 120],
  "editor.tabSize": 2,
  "editor.insertSpaces": true
}
```



## Troubleshooting

### Common Issues

```
graph TB
  subgraph "Common Problems"
    CONN[Connection Issues<br/>🔌 SSH/Network problems]
    PERM[Permission Issues<br/>🔒 Sudo/file permissions]
    SYNTAX[Syntax Errors<br/>📝 YAML/Ansible syntax]
    DEPS[Dependency Issues<br/>📦 Missing packages]
    VARS[Variable Issues<br/>🔧 Undefined variables]
  end

  subgraph "Debugging Tools"
    VERBOSE[Verbose Mode<br/>-vvv flag]
    CHECK[Check Mode<br/>--check flag]
    DIFF[Diff Mode<br/>--diff flag]
    DEBUG[Debug Module<br/>debug: var=variable]
    LOGS[Log Analysis<br/>📖 System logs]
  end

  CONN --> VERBOSE
  PERM --> CHECK
  SYNTAX --> DIFF
  DEPS --> DEBUG
  VARS --> LOGS
```

## Debug Commands

```
# Run playbook in check mode (dry run)
ansible-playbook --check --diff playbooks/site/main.yml

# Run with maximum verbosity
ansible-playbook -vvv playbooks/site/main.yml

# Test connectivity
ansible all -m ping -i inventory/production

# Check syntax
ansible-playbook --syntax-check playbooks/site/main.yml

# List tasks
ansible-playbook --list-tasks playbooks/site/main.yml

# List hosts
ansible-playbook --list-hosts playbooks/site/main.yml

# Debug variables
ansible-playbook playbooks/debug.yml -e "debug_var=nginx_config"
```

## Performance Optimization

```
# ansible.cfg optimizations
[defaults]
host_key_checking = False
pipelining = True
forks = 20
gathering = smart
fact_caching = jsonfile
fact_caching_connection = /tmp/ansible_facts_cache
fact_caching_timeout = 86400

[ssh_connection]
ssh_args = -o ControlMaster=auto -o ControlPersist=60s -o UserKnownHostsFile=/dev/null
control_path_dir = /tmp/.ansible-cp
control_path = %(directory)s/%%h-%%p-%%r
```



## Additional Resources

### Documentation Links

- [Ansible Documentation](https://docs.ansible.com/) (https://docs.ansible.com/)
- [Molecule Documentation](https://molecule.readthedocs.io/) (https://molecule.readthedocs.io/)
- [Testinfra Documentation](https://testinfra.readthedocs.io/) (https://testinfra.readthedocs.io/)
- [Ansible Best Practices](https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/latest/user_guide/playbooks_best_practices.html) (https://docs.ansible.com/ansible/latest/user\_guide/playbooks\_best\_practices.html)

### Community Resources

- [Ansible Galaxy](https://galaxy.ansible.com/) (https://galaxy.ansible.com/)
- [Ansible Community](https://github.com/ansible-community) (https://github.com/ansible-community)
- [Reddit r/ansible](https://www.reddit.com/r/ansible/) (https://www.reddit.com/r/ansible/)
- [Ansible Slack](https://ansiblenetwork.slack.com/) (https://ansiblenetwork.slack.com/)

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This development guide provides a comprehensive framework for contributing to the HX Infrastructure project. Follow these guidelines to ensure consistent, high-quality code and smooth collaboration.