## ECE 124 digital circuits and systems Assignment #1

Q1: Use algebraic manipulation to show that:

(a) 
$$(x+y)(x+y') = x$$

(b) 
$$xy + yz + x'z = xy + x'z$$

Q2: Use algebraic manipulation to simply the following Boolean expressions as much as possible:

- (a) (x'y' + z)' + z + xy + wz (**Hint:** This expression simplifies to 3 literals).
- (b) A'B(D'+C'D)+B(A+A'CD) (**Hint:** This expression simplifies to 1 literal).

Q3: Determine the truth tables for each of the following functions:

(a) 
$$(xy+z)(y+xz)$$

(b) 
$$(A' + B)(B' + C)$$

(c) 
$$y'z + wxy' + wxz' + w'x'z$$

Q4: Draw logic diagrams for each of the following Boolean expressions:

(a) 
$$Y = A'B' + B(A + C)$$

(b) 
$$Y = A' + CD$$

(c) 
$$Y = (A + B')(C' + D)(A' + B + D)$$

Q5: Use algebraic manipulation to find the minimum product-of-sums (POS) expressions for the following functions:

(a) 
$$f = (x_1 + x_3 + x_4)(x_1 + x_2' + x_3)(x_1 + x_2' + x_3' + x_4)$$

(b) 
$$f = x_2 + x_1 x_3 + x_1' x_3'$$

Q6: Use algebraic manipulation to find the minimum sum-of-products (SOP) expressions for the following functions:

(a) 
$$f = x_1 x_2' x_3' + x_1 x_2 x_4 + x_1 x_2' x_3 x_4'$$

(b) 
$$f = x_1' x_2' x_3 + x_1 x_3 + x_2 x_3 + x_1 x_2 x_3'$$

- Q7: Determine the simplest sum-of-products circuit that implements the function  $f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = \sum m(1, 3, 4, 6, 7)$ .
- Q8: Determine the simplest product-of-sums circuit that implements the function  $f(x_1, x_2, x_3) = \Pi M(0, 2, 5)$ .
- Q9: Convert each of the following Boolean expressions into both sum-of-products and product-of-sums:
  - (a) (AB + C)(B + C'D)
  - (b) x' + x(x + y')(y + z')
- Q10: Express  $f(x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4) = x_2'x_4 + x_1'x_4 + x_2x_4$  as both a sum-of-minterms and as a product-of-maxtems.