

Figure 4-1 A hierarchy of university, schools, and departments

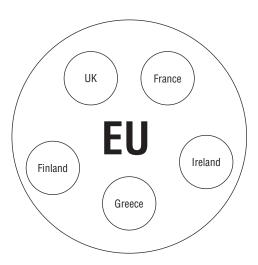


Figure 4-2 An aggregation of states in the European Union

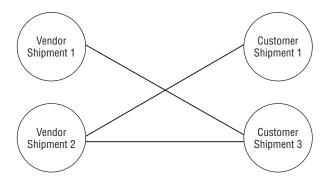


Figure 4-3 A peer-to-peer association of shipments

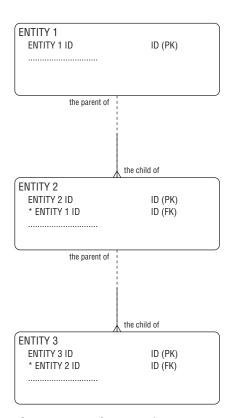


Figure 4-4 Level 1 Recursive Pattern

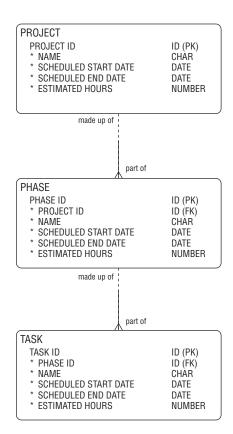


Figure 4-5 Example of using a Level 1 Recursive Pattern

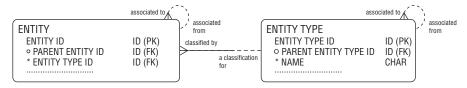


Figure 4-6 Level 2 Recursive Pattern

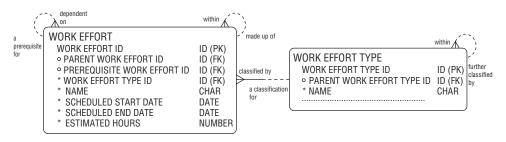


Figure 4-7 Example of using a Level 2 Recursive Pattern

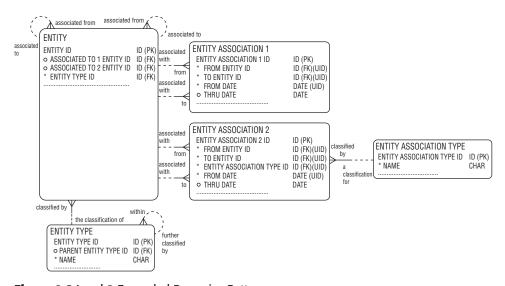


Figure 4-8 Level 2 Expanded Recursive Pattern

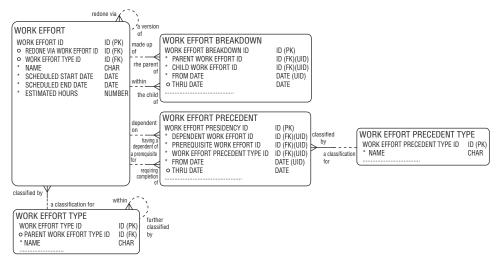


Figure 4-9 Example of using a Level 2 Expanded Recursive Pattern

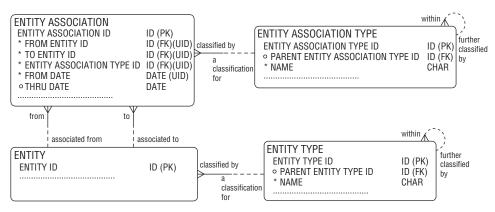


Figure 4-10 Level 3 Recursive Pattern

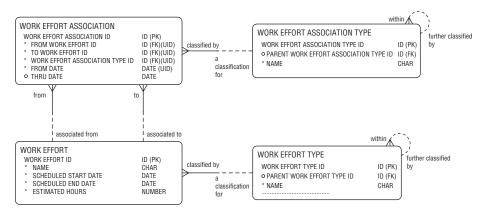


Figure 4-11 Example of using a Level 3 Recursive Pattern

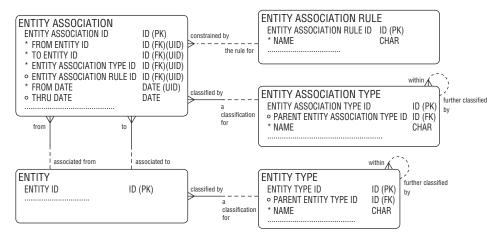


Figure 4-12 Level 3 Recursive Pattern with Rules

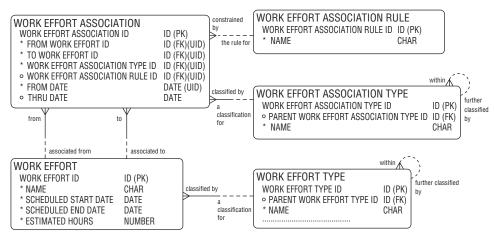


Figure 4-13 Example of using a Level 3 Recursive Pattern with Rules