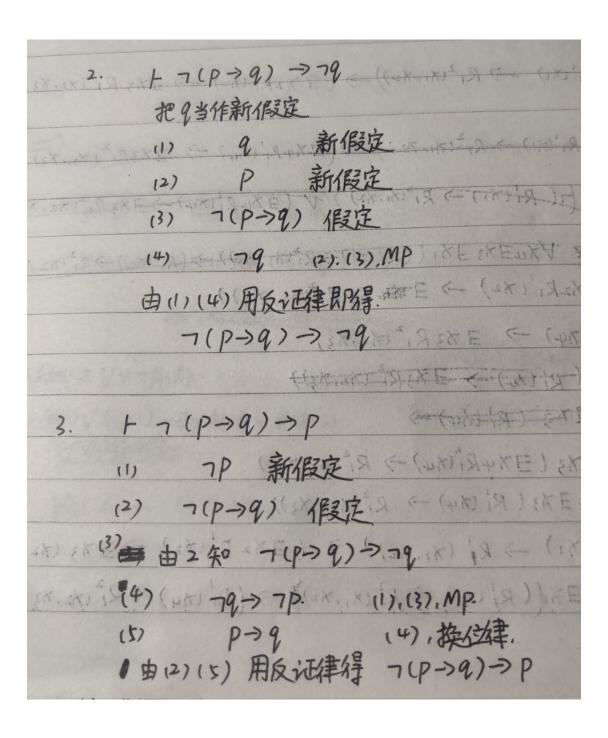


in my	M	1120,101,2
2. 81	つかり、フィタラア)か、	7 P 7 - P->r
(1)	つ(タラア) ラフタ	(14) 假定
()		
(2)	$P \rightarrow (q \rightarrow r)$	9M (1) (L3)
(2)	1	1.4
(37	((p→q)→(p→r)) M (8) (2 (L2) (4)
		الماري
(4)	P->9	9M(3)(假定:
	1 1000000000000000000000000000000000000	OF ALD
(5)	p->r	(TAP)
		(3),(4),MP
auxleaf		

dede white	
3. {p->q, q->r} +	p 一 假定
(1) $q \rightarrow r$ (2) $p \rightarrow (q \rightarrow r)$	1PXA
(3) $(P \rightarrow Q) \rightarrow (P \rightarrow r)$	(L2)
(4) p->q	假定
$(5) P \rightarrow r$	(3),(4),MP

$= . 1. + (p \rightarrow \neg q) \rightarrow (q \rightarrow \neg p)$
由演绎定理,只用证 { } > 4, 43
8 p-> 79, 97 + 20 px - (2)
把户当作新假定(金件(1))(另一(金件(1))
med 新健定
(2) P→79 (程定
(3) 9 (6) (6)
(4) 79 ((5x 3x) (1), (2), MP, 94x
由的(4)用反证律即得(1)
((AK. (P-) 79) -> (9-> 7P) K) (9-
→ Rich (12) → YX4343 (RI(1X4) → Rixxxxxx)



```
    三. 1. p= (か ∧ か) V ( ¬か ←> から)
    p的成真指派为 (1.1.0) (1.1.1) (1.0.1) (0.1.0) (0,0,1)
    放 p的等値主析取范式为 (カルカシ へ ¬がら) V (カルカシ へ ¬がら) V ( ¬がし へ ¬がら) V ( ¬がし へ ¬がら) V ( ¬がし へ ¬がら)
    2. g= ¬ ((ガー→ ¬がシ) → がら)
    9. の成真指派为 (1.0.0) (0,1.0) (0,0.0)
    放 を 等値主析取范式为 (カーガシ へ ¬がら) V ( ¬がし へ ¬がら) V ( ¬がし へ ¬がら) V ( ¬がし へ ¬がら) V ( ¬がら ¬がら)
```

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D.

I. \forall x_1 R_1'(x_1) \rightarrow \forall x_2 R_1^2(x_1, x_2)

\forall x_3 R_1'(x_3) \rightarrow \forall x_2 R_1'(x_1, x_2)

\exists x_3 (R_1'(x_3) \rightarrow \forall x_2 R_1'(x_1, x_2))

\forall x_1 \exists x_3 (R_1'(x_3) \rightarrow R_1'(x_1, x_2))

2. \forall x_1 R_1'(x_1) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1, x_2) \rightarrow (\exists x_2 R_1'(x_2) \rightarrow \exists x_3 R_1^2(x_2, x_3))

\exists x_1 R_1'(x_2) \rightarrow \exists x_3 R_1^2(x_2, x_3)

= \exists x_4 R_1'(x_4) \rightarrow \exists x_3 R_1^2(x_2, x_3)

= \exists x_4 R_1'(x_4) \rightarrow \exists x_3 R_1^2(x_2, x_3)

= \exists x_4 R_1'(x_4) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_4, x_3)

\forall x_1 (R_1'(x_1) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1, x_2)) \rightarrow (\exists x_2 R_1'(x_2) \rightarrow \exists x_3 (x_2, x_3))

\forall x_1 (R_1'(x_1) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1, x_2)) \rightarrow \forall x_4 \exists x_3 (R_1'(x_4) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_2, x_3))

= \forall x_4 \exists x_3 \exists x_1 ((R_1'(x_1) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1, x_2)) \rightarrow (R_1'(x_4) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_2, x_3)))

= \forall x_4 \exists x_3 \exists x_4 ((R_1'(x_1) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_1, x_2)) \rightarrow (R_1'(x_4) \rightarrow R_1^2(x_2, x_3)))
```