

2023.03.30

T18. 自然光通过第一片偏振片后成为线偏振光,  
光强为  $\frac{1}{2}I_0$ .

之后通过第二、三、四偏振片, 利用马吕斯定律,  
振幅是原来的

$$\cos 30^\circ \cdot \cos(90^\circ - 30^\circ) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \text{ 倍}$$

故出射光强为

$$I = \frac{1}{2} I_0 \cdot \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4}\right)^2 = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{128}$$

T19.  $\theta_{b1} = \arctan \frac{n_2}{n_1}$

$$\text{即 } \frac{n_2}{n_1} = \tan 58^\circ \approx 1.6003$$

$$\theta_{b2} = \arctan \frac{n_1}{n_2}$$

$$\text{即 } \frac{n_1}{n_2} = \tan \theta_{b2} = \frac{1}{\tan 58^\circ} \approx 0.6249$$

$$\theta_{b2} = 0.5585 \text{ rad} \approx 31.9997^\circ$$

T22.  $10^7 \text{K}$ .

(1) 根据维恩位移定律, 辐射最长的波长为.

$$\lambda_m = \frac{b}{T} = \frac{2.898 \times 10^{-3} \text{m} \cdot \text{K}}{10^7 \text{K}} \\ = 2.898 \times 10^{-10} \text{m}$$

$$(2) E = h \cdot f = h \cdot \frac{c}{\lambda_m}$$

$$= 6.63 \times 10^{-34} \times \frac{3 \times 10^8 \text{m/s}}{2.898 \times 10^{-10}}$$

$$= 6.8634 \times 10^{-16} \text{J}$$

T24.  $4.2 \text{eV}$

$\lambda = 200 \text{nm}$ .

(1) 逸出功  $W_0 = h\nu_0$

$$\text{铅的截止频率: } \nu_0 = \frac{4.2 \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19}}{6.63 \times 10^{-34}} \text{Hz} \approx 1.0 \times 10^{15} \text{Hz}$$

$$\lambda_1 = \frac{c}{\nu_0} = \frac{3 \times 10^8}{1.0 \times 10^{15}} = 3 \times 10^{-7} \text{m} \\ = \underline{\underline{300 \text{nm}}}$$

(2) 由光电效应方程:  $E_k = h\nu - W_0$

$$= \frac{hc}{\lambda} - W_0$$

$$E_k = \frac{6.63 \times 10^{-34} \times 3 \times 10^8}{200 \times 10^{-9}} - 4.2$$

$$= 3.225 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$$

即电子的最大初动能为  $3.225 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$

(3) 由  $eU = E_k$  得

$$U = \frac{3.225 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}}{1.6 \times 10^{-19}} \text{ V} \approx 2.0 \text{ V}$$

(4)

$$P = \cancel{2.0 \text{ W}} \times 1 \text{ m}^2 = 2.0 \text{ W}$$

对于单个电子  $E_k = 3.225 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$

单位时间逸出电子数  $n$

$$\cancel{n E_k = P}$$

$$n E_k = P$$

$$n = \frac{2.0 \text{ W}}{3.225 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}} = 6.202 \times 10^{18}$$

$$I = \frac{nq\Delta t}{\Delta t} = ne = 6.202 \times 10^{18} \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19} = 9.922 \times 10^{-1} \text{ A}$$