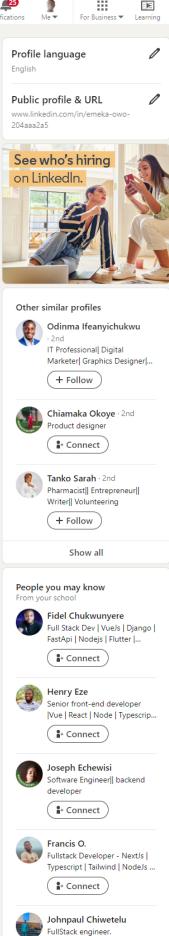


Activity



- Connect

Show all



