# **Terraform Assignment on Azure 01 - Haneef Shaikh**

### Que 1 $\rightarrow$

- Create two Azure AD users and one Azure AD Group using Terraform.
- Make sure you will use variables for names of Azure AD users and Group.
- Note :- Below files are required.
- main.tf
- variables.tf
- your\_name\_custom.tfvars

### - main.tf

```
terraform {
required providers {
  azurerm = {
    source = "hashicorp/azurerm"
    version = "3.40.0"
provider "azurerm" {
features {}
data "azuread client config" "current" {}
resource "azuread user" "ad user" {
user_principal_name = var.ad_user_principal_name
display name
                  = var.ad user display name
mail_nickname
                  = var.ad mail nickname
                    = var.ad_password
password
resource "azuread group" "ad group" {
display_name = var.ad_group_display_name
               = [data.azuread client config.current.object id]
security_enabled = true
resource "azuread group member" "ad group member" {
group_object_id = azuread_group.ad_group.object_id
member object id = azuread user.ad user.object id
```

## - variables.tf

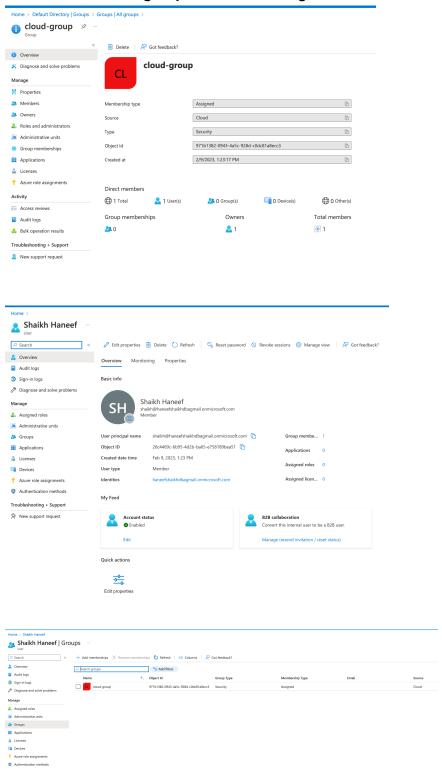
```
// AD USER
variable "ad_user_principal_name" {
   type = string
}
variable "ad_user_display_name" {
   type = string
}
variable "ad_mail_nickname" {
   type = string
}
variable "ad_password" {
   type = string
}
// AD GROUP
variable "ad_group_display_name" {
   type = string
}
```

## - terraform.tfvars

```
// AD USER
ad_user_principal_name = "shaikh@haneefshaikhdbagmail.onmicrosoft.com"
ad_user_display_name = "Shaikh Haneef"
ad_mail_nickname = "shaikh"
ad_password = "SecretP@sswd99!"

//AD GROUP
ad_group_display_name = "cloud-group"
```

AD User and group create also assigned the created user into the created group



#### Que $2 \rightarrow$

- Create one Azure Linux Machine, Azure public IP and Azure Network Interface using Terraform and associate public IP with Azure Linux Machine.
- Also please make sure you will use a combination of both variables in the main.tf file.

i.e. local and variable from variables.tf and custom.tfvars file.

- Also use output values to print Public IP of Azure Linux Machine.
- Note :-

Here you will require one locals in the main.tf file.

Also one output value in the main.tf file.

### Main.tf

```
terraform {
  required_providers {
    azurerm = {
      source = "hashicorp/azurerm"
      version = "3.40.0"
    }
}

provider "azurerm" {
  features {}
}

// RESOURCE GROUP

resource "azurerm_resource_group" "rg" {
  name = var.rg_name
  location = var.rg_location
}
```

### compute.tf

```
locals {
  common_tags = {
    user = "devops"
  }
}
```

```
// VIRTUAL NETWORK
resource "azurerm virtual network" "vnet" {
                   = var.vnet name
                  = ["10.0.0.0/16"]
address_space
location
                    = azurerm_resource_group.rg.location
resource group name = azurerm resource group.rg.name
// SUBNET
resource "azurerm subnet" "subnet" {
                     = var.subnet name
resource group name = azurerm resource group.rg.name
virtual_network_name = azurerm_virtual_network.vnet.name
address prefixes = ["10.0.2.0/24"]
// NETWORK INTERFACE
resource "azurerm_network_interface" "nic" {
                   = var.nic_name
name
location
                    = azurerm_resource_group.rg.location
resource group name = azurerm resource group.rg.name
ip_configuration {
  name
                                = "cloud-config-01"
  subnet id
                                = azurerm subnet.subnet.id
  private ip address allocation = "Dynamic"
                            = azurerm public_ip.public_ip.id
  public_ip_address_id
// PUBLIC IP
resource "azurerm public ip" "public ip" {
                    = var.public_ip_name
name
location
                    = azurerm resource group.rg.location
resource group name = azurerm resource group.rg.name
allocation_method = "Static"
// VIRTUAL MACHINE
resource "azurerm virtual machine" "vm" {
                                 = var.vm_name
```

```
location
                                = azurerm_resource_group.rg.location
resource_group_name
                                = azurerm_resource_group.rg.name
network interface ids
                                = [azurerm_network_interface.nic.id]
vm size
                                = var.vm_type
delete os disk on termination
                                = true
delete data disks on termination = true
storage image reference {
 publisher = "Canonical"
          = "UbuntuServer"
          = "16.04-LTS"
  version = "latest"
storage_os_disk {
 name
                   = "myosdisk1"
 caching
                  = "ReadWrite"
 create option = "FromImage"
 managed disk type = "Standard LRS"
os_profile {
  computer_name = var.vm_hostname
 admin username = var.vm username
  admin password = var.vm password
os profile linux config {
  disable password authentication = false
tags = local.common tags
```

## Variable.tf

```
// RESOURCE GROUP
variable "rg_name" {
  type = string
}
variable "rg_location" {
  type = string
}
```

```
// PUBLIC IP
variable "public_ip_name" {
   type = string
// VIRTUAL NET
variable "vnet name" {
type = string
// SUBNET
variable "subnet name" {
type = string
// NETWORK INTERFACE
variable "nic_name" {
type = string
// SECURITY GROUP
variable "sg_name" {
type = string
// VM
variable "vm_name" {
type = string
variable "vm_type" {
type = string
variable "vm_hostname" {
type = string
variable "vm_username" {
type = string
```

```
variable "vm_password" {
  type = string
}
```

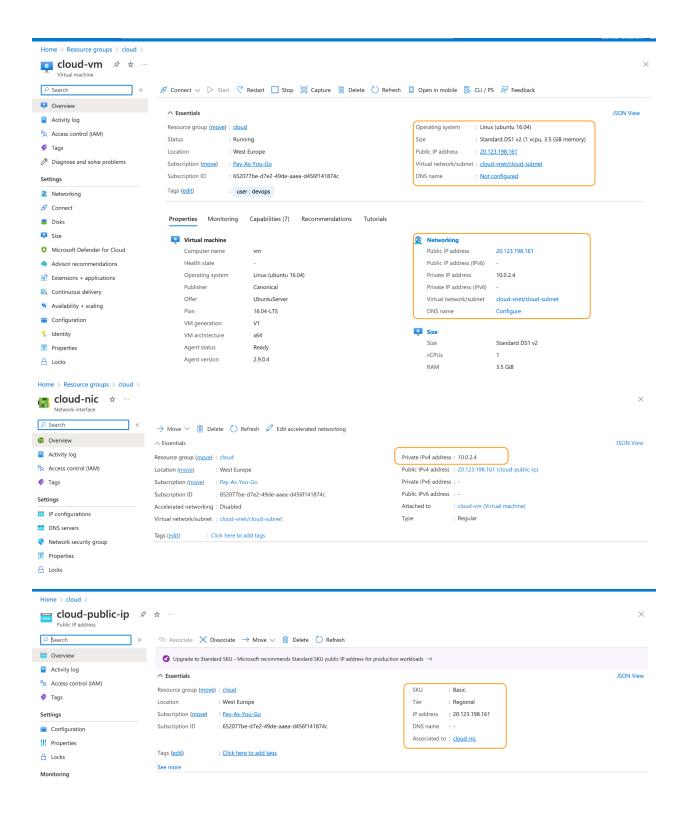
## Terraform.tfvars

```
// NETWORK
subnet_name = "cloud-subnet"
vnet_name = "cloud-vnet"
nic_name = "cloud-nic"
sg_name = "cloud-sg"

// VM

vm_name = "cloud-vm"
vm_type = "Standard_DS1_v2"
vm_hostname = "vm.cloud.local"
vm_username = "adminvm"
vm_password = "admin@123"

// RESOURCE GROUP
rg_location = "West Europe"
rg_name = "cloud"
public_ip_name = "cloud-public-ip"
```



### Que 3 $\rightarrow$

- Create Azure Virtual Network with Terraform.
- 1. Create Resource G
- 2. Create Azure Virtual Network
- 3. Create Web Subnet
- 4. Create App Subnet
- 5. Create DB Subnet
- 6. Create Azure Network SG for WEb to allow all traffic on port 80
- 7. Create Azure Network SG for APP to allow all traffic on port 8080.
- 8. Create Azure Network SG for DB to allow all traffic on port 3306.
- 9. Associate
  - a. Web NSG to WEB subnet
  - b. APP NSG to APP Subnet &
  - c. DB NSG to DB Subnet.
- 10. Create a NAT Gateway in Same resource Group
- 11. Associate NAT Gateway to APP subnet.

## Main.tf

```
terraform {
  required_providers {
    azurerm = {
      source = "hashicorp/azurerm"
      version = "3.40.0"
    }
}

provider "azurerm" {
  features {}
}

// RESOURCE GROUP
resource "azurerm_resource_group" "rg" {
  name = var.rg_name
  location = var.rg_location
}
```

## Network.tf

```
// VIRTUAL NETWORK
resource "azurerm virtual network" "vnet" {
                    = var.vnet name
name
location
                    = azurerm_resource_group.rg.location
resource group name = azurerm resource group.rg.name
                = ["10.0.0.0/16"]
address space
// SUBNET
resource "azurerm subnet" "web subnet" {
                     = var.web subnet name
resource group name = azurerm resource group.rg.name
virtual network name = azurerm virtual network.vnet.name
address prefixes = ["10.0.1.0/24"]
resource "azurerm subnet" "db subnet" {
                     = var.db subnet name
name
resource_group_name = azurerm_resource_group.rg.name
virtual network name = azurerm virtual network.vnet.name
address prefixes = ["10.0.2.0/24"]
resource "azurerm subnet" "app subnet" {
                     = var.app subnet name
resource group name = azurerm resource group.rg.name
virtual network name = azurerm virtual network.vnet.name
address_prefixes = ["10.0.3.0/24"]
// SECURITY GROUP WEB
resource "azurerm network security group" "web sg" {
                    = var.web sg name
location
                    = azurerm resource group.rg.location
resource group name = azurerm resource group.rg.name
security_rule {
  name
                             = "AllowWebTraffic"
```

```
priority
                             = 101
   direction
                             = "Inbound"
                             = "Allow"
   access
                             = "Tcp"
  protocol
  source port range
  destination_port_range
                            = "80"
  source address prefix
  destination_address_prefix = "*"
resource "azurerm subnet network security group association" "web sg ass" {
                          = azurerm subnet.web subnet.id
subnet id
network_security_group_id = azurerm_network_security_group.web_sg.id
// SECURITY GROUP APP
resource "azurerm network security group" "app sg" {
                    = var.app_sg_name
name
location
                    = azurerm_resource_group.rg.location
resource_group_name = azurerm_resource_group.rg.name
 security rule {
                            = "AllowAppTraffic"
  name
  priority
                             = 201
                             = "Inbound"
  direction
                             = "Allow"
  access
                             = "Tcp"
  protocol
  source_port_range
                            = "*"
  destination port range
                            = "8080"
  source_address_prefix
  destination_address_prefix = "*"
resource "azurerm subnet network security group association" "app sg ass" {
                          = azurerm_subnet.app_subnet.id
subnet id
network_security_group_id = azurerm_network_security_group.app_sg.id
// SECURITY GROUP DB
resource "azurerm_network_security_group" "db_sg" {
```

```
name
                    = var.db_sg_name
location
                    = azurerm resource group.rg.location
resource_group_name = azurerm_resource_group.rg.name
security rule {
  name
                             = "AllowDBTraffic"
  priority
                             = 301
                             = "Inbound"
  direction
                             = "Allow"
  access
                             = "Tcp"
  protocol
                            = "*"
  source_port_range
                             = "3306"
  destination port range
  source address prefix
  destination_address_prefix = "*"
resource "azurerm subnet network security group association" "db sg ass" {
subnet id
                          = azurerm_subnet.db_subnet.id
network_security_group_id = azurerm_network_security_group.db_sg.id
//NAT GATEWAY
resource "azurerm_public_ip" "nat_public_ip" {
                    = var.public ip name
resource_group_name = azurerm_resource_group.rg.name
location
                   = azurerm resource group.rg.location
allocation method = "Static"
resource "azurerm nat gateway" "nat gateway" {
                    = var.nat gateway name
resource_group_name = azurerm_resource_group.rg.name
location
                    = azurerm_resource_group.rg.location
resource "azurerm_subnet_nat_gateway_association" "nat_gateway_subnet_ass" {
              = azurerm_subnet.app_subnet.id
subnet id
nat_gateway_id = azurerm_nat_gateway.nat_gateway.id
```

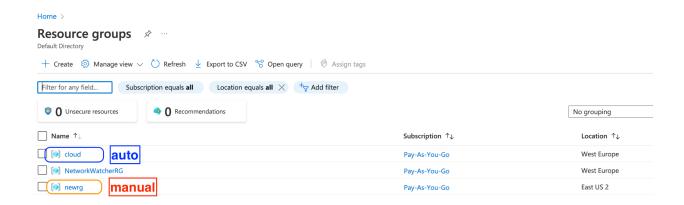
### Variable.tf

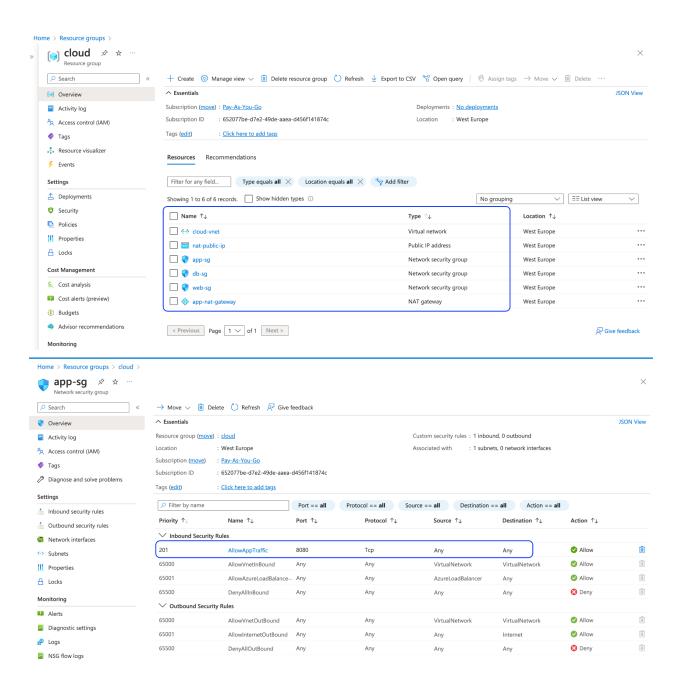
```
// RESOURCE GROUP
variable "rg_name" {
type = string
variable "rg_location" {
type = string
// VIRTUAL NET
variable "vnet_name" {
type = string
// SUBNET
variable "web_subnet_name" {
type = string
variable "db_subnet_name" {
type = string
variable "app_subnet_name" {
type = string
// SECURITY GROUP
variable "web_sg_name" {
type = string
variable "db_sg_name" {
type = string
variable "app_sg_name" {
type = string
// PUBLIC IP
variable "public_ip_name" {
type = string
```

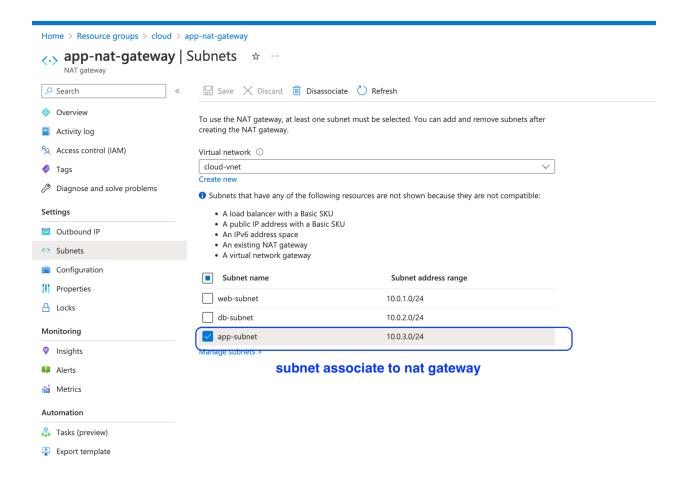
```
}
variable "nat_gateway_name" {
  type = string
}
```

## Terraform.tfvars

```
// RESOURCE GROUP
rg_location = "West Europe"
           = "cloud"
rg_name
// NETWORK
vnet name
                = "cloud-vnet"
web_subnet_name = "web-subnet"
db subnet name = "db-subnet"
app_subnet_name = "app-subnet"
// SECURITY GROUP
web_sg_name = "web-sg"
app_sg_name = "app-sg"
db_sg_name = "db-sg"
//NAT
public_ip_name = "nat-public-ip"
nat_gateway_name = "app-nat-gateway"
```







## Que $4 \rightarrow$

- Create Azure VM in the App Subnets & Validate your Connection using ssh.
- Also check if you are able to ping google.com from that VM.
- For this You need to create the Azure VM using Terraform.
- o Azure VM.
- Enable Password Authentication.
- Try to access a VM.

### Main.tf

```
terraform {
  required_providers {
    azurerm = {
      source = "hashicorp/azurerm"
      version = "3.40.0"
    }
}

provider "azurerm" {
  features {}
}

// RESOURCE GROUP
resource "azurerm_resource_group" "rg" {
  name = var.rg_name
  location = var.rg_location
}
```

### Network.tf

```
resource "azurerm_subnet" "web_subnet"
resource_group_name = azurerm_resource_group.rg.name
address prefixes = ["10.0.2.0/24"]
address prefixes = ["10.0.3.0/24"]
 priority
  destination port range
 source_address prefix = "*"
  destination address prefix = "*"
```

```
= azurerm subnet.web subnet.id
  priority
  direction
resource "azurerm_subnet_network_security_group_association"    "app_sg_ass" {
resource "azurerm network security group" "db sg" {
resource_group_name = azurerm_resource_group.rg.name
  destination_port_range
```

```
resource "azurerm_subnet_network_security_group_association" "db_sg_ass" {
resource "azurerm public ip" "nat public ip" {
                   = var.public ip name
                   = azurerm_resource_group.rg.location
resource "azurerm_nat_gateway" "nat_gateway" {
resource "azurerm_subnet_nat_gateway_association" "nat_gateway_subnet_ass" {
```

### compute.tf

```
locals {
  common_tags = {
    user = "devops"
  }
}
// NETWORK INTERFACE
```

```
public_ip_address_id
                            = azurerm_public_ip.nat_public_ip.id
publisher = "Canonical"
create_option
managed disk type = "Standard LRS"
computer name = var.vm hostname
admin password = var.vm password
```

```
disable_password_authentication = false
}
tags = local.common_tags
}
```

## Variable.tf

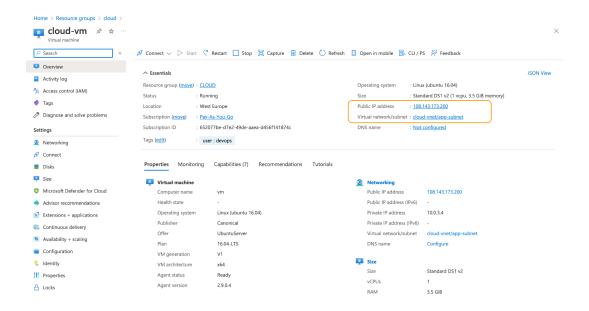
```
variable "rg_name" {
variable "rg_location" {
variable "vnet_name" {
type = string
variable "web_subnet_name" {
type = string
variable "db_subnet_name" {
variable "app_subnet_name" {
type = string
variable "web_sg_name" {
type = string
variable "db_sg_name" {
variable "app_sg_name" {
```

```
type = string
variable "public_ip_name" {
variable "nat_gateway_name" {
type = string
variable "nic_name" {
type = string
variable "vm_name" {
type = string
variable "vm_type" {
type = string
variable "vm_hostname" {
type = string
variable "vm_username" {
type = string
variable "vm_password" {
type = string
```

# Terraform.tfvars

```
// RESOURCE GROUP
rg_location = "West Europe"
rg_name = "cloud"
```

```
vnet name
web subnet name = "web-subnet"
db subnet name = "db-subnet"
app_subnet_name = "app-subnet"
web sg name = "web-sg"
app_sg_name = "app-sg"
db_sg_name = "db-sg"
public_ip_name = "nat-public-ip"
nat_gateway_name = "app-nat-gateway"
nic_name
// VM
vm name
vm type
vm hostname = "vm.cloud.local"
vm username = "adminvm"
vm password = "admin@123"
```



```
Haneefs-MacBook-Pro-M2:02_Assignment haneefshaikh$ ssh adminvm@108.143.173.200 ssh: connect to host 108.143.173.200 port 22: Operation timed out
Haneefs-MacBook-Pro-M2:02_Assignment haneefshaikhs ssin adminvm@106.143.173.200
The authenticity of host '108.143.173.200 (108.143.173.200)' can't be established.
ED25519 key fingerprint is SHA256:0013k8nLqwh9YuZxtipy5w4dCusIpW1It2BitsVsCl4.
This key is not known by any other names
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
                        added | 108 1/3 173 200 |
                                                                               known hosts.
adminvm@108.143.173.200's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.7 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-1113-azure x86_64)
 * Documentation: https://help.ubuntu.com
                     https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Management:
 * Support:
                     https://ubuntu.com/advantage
UA Infra: Extended Security Maintenance (ESM) is not enabled.
0 updates can be applied immediately.
52 additional security updates can be applied with UA Infra: ESM
Learn more about enabling UA Infra: ESM service for Ubuntu 16.04 at
https://ubuntu.com/16-04
Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.
The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".
See "man sudo_root" for details.
WARNING! Your environment specifies an invalid locale.
 The unknown environment variables are:
   LC_CTYPE=UTF-8 LC_ALL=
 This can affect your user experience significantly, including the
 ability to manage packages. You may install the locales by running:
   sudo apt-get install language-pack-UTF-8
   sudo locale-gen UTF-8
To see all available language packs, run:
   apt-cache search "^language-pack-[a-z][a-z]$"
To disable this message for all users, run:
sudo touch /var/lib/cloud/instance/locale-check.skip
adminvm@vm:~$ hostname
adminvm@vm:~$ hostname -i
hostname: Name or service not known
adminvm@vm:~$ ip r l
default via 10.0.3.1 dev eth0
10.0.3.0/24 dev eth0 proto kernel scope link src 10.0.3.4
168.63.129.16 via 10.0.3.1 dev eth0
169.254.169.254 via 10.0.3.1 dev eth0
```

adminvm@vm:~\$

GIT REPO -> <a href="https://github.com/haneefshaikh/Terraform">https://github.com/haneefshaikh/Terraform</a> Azure Assignment