

```
In [1]: ▶ import pandas as pd

# Load dataset
ds = pd.read_csv("Ant18Data.csv")
ds.head()
```

Out[1]:

		COMP	LOC	WMC	DIT	NO
0	org.apache.tools.ant.util.regexp.JakartaRegexp...	-0.451532	-0.654095	-0.658290	-0.14695	
1	org.apache.tools.ant.TypeAdapter.java	-0.655176	-0.502131	0.715241	-0.14695	
2	org.apache.tools.ant.taskdefs.optional.perforc...	-0.538808	-0.350167	-0.658290	-0.14695	
3	org.apache.tools.ant.taskdefs.XSLTLoggerAware....	-0.664128	-0.806060	0.715241	-0.14695	
4	org.apache.tools.ant.taskdefs.optional.perforc...	0.074362	0.257691	-0.658290	2.83092	

```
In [85]: ▶ #ant18_input_features=["MFA", "CAM", "MOA", "LCOM", "AMC", "CE", "DAM", "NOC", '
#ant18_input_features=["CAM", "MOA", "LCOM", "AMC", "CE", "DAM", "NOC", "CA", "M
#ant18_input_features=["CAM", "MOA", "LCOM", "AMC", "CE", "DAM", "NOC", "CA", "M
#ant18_input_features=["CAM", "MOA", "LCOM", "AMC", "CE", "DAM", "NOC", "CA"]
#ant18_input_features=["CAM", "MOA", "LCOM", "AMC", "CE", "DAM", "NOC"]
#ant18_input_features=["CAM", "MOA", "LCOM", "AMC", "CE", "DAM"]
#ant18_input_features=["CAM", "MOA", "LCOM", "AMC", "CE"]
#ant18_input_features=["CAM", "MOA", "LCOM", "AMC"]
ant18_input_features=["CAM", "MOA", "LCOM"]#optimal
#ant18_input_features=["CAM", "MOA"]
#ant18_input_features=["CAM", "LCOM"]
#ant18_input_features=["MOA", "LCOM"]

X = ds[ant18_input_features] # Features
y = ds.Sum_Churn # Target variable
```

```
In [86]: ▶ #calculate Variance Inflation Factor
from statsmodels.stats.outliers_influence import variance_inflation_factor
vif_scores = pd.DataFrame()
vif_scores["Attribute"] = X.columns

# calculating VIF for each feature
vif_scores["VIF Scores"] = [variance_inflation_factor(X.values, i) for i in range(X.shape[0])]
display(vif_scores)
```

	Attribute	VIF Scores
0	CAM	1.361667
1	MOA	1.445768
2	LCOM	1.424016

```
In [87]: ▶ import statsmodels.api as sm
smlog = sm.Logit(y,sm.add_constant(X)).fit(maxiter=4000000)

smlog.summary()
```

Optimization terminated successfully.  
 Current function value: 0.594605  
 Iterations 6

Out[87]: Logit Regression Results

<b>Dep. Variable:</b>	Sum_Churn	<b>No. Observations:</b>	711
<b>Model:</b>	Logit	<b>Df Residuals:</b>	707
<b>Method:</b>	MLE	<b>Df Model:</b>	3
<b>Date:</b>	Wed, 17 Apr 2024	<b>Pseudo R-squ.:</b>	0.1231
<b>Time:</b>	22:33:51	<b>Log-Likelihood:</b>	-422.76
<b>converged:</b>	True	<b>LL-Null:</b>	-482.13
<b>Covariance Type:</b>	nonrobust	<b>LLR p-value:</b>	1.441e-25

  

	coef	std err	z	P> z	[0.025	0.975]
<b>const</b>	-0.0922	0.116	-0.795	0.426	-0.320	0.135
<b>CAM</b>	-0.5191	0.111	-4.671	0.000	-0.737	-0.301
<b>MOA</b>	0.6035	0.157	3.837	0.000	0.295	0.912
<b>LCOM</b>	1.0417	0.482	2.160	0.031	0.096	1.987

```
In [88]: ▶ #odds ratio
import numpy as np
np.exp(smlog.params)
```

Out[88]: const 0.911903  
 CAM 0.595035  
 MOA 1.828483  
 LCOM 2.833893  
 dtype: float64

```
In [89]: ▶ from scipy.stats.distributions import chi2
def likelihood_ratio(reduced_ll, full_ll):
    return(-2*(reduced_ll-full_ll))

afterll=-434.50

beforell=-422.76

LR = likelihood_ratio(afterll,beforell)
p = chi2.sf(LR, 1) # 1 DoF coz diff between variable in model

print(LR)
print(p)

23.480000000000018
1.2621907160090113e-06
```

In [ ]: ▶

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