

$$\begin{aligned}
\begin{bmatrix} \sigma_1 \\ \frac{\sigma_2^a + \sigma_2^b}{2} \\ \frac{\sigma_3^a + \sigma_3^b}{2} \\ \frac{\tau_3^a + \tau_3^b}{2} \\ \tau_2 \\ \tau_1 \end{bmatrix} &= \begin{bmatrix} d_{11}^e & d_{12}^e & d_{13}^e & d_{14}^e & d_{15}^e & d_{16}^e \\ d_{12}^e & d_{22}^e & d_{23}^e & d_{24}^e & d_{25}^e & d_{26}^e \\ d_{13}^e & d_{23}^e & d_{33}^e & d_{34}^e & d_{35}^e & d_{36}^e \\ d_{14}^e & d_{24}^e & d_{34}^e & d_{44}^e & d_{45}^e & d_{46}^e \\ d_{15}^e & d_{25}^e & d_{35}^e & d_{36}^e & d_{55}^e & d_{56}^e \\ d_{16}^e & d_{26}^e & d_{36}^e & d_{46}^e & d_{56}^e & d_{66}^e \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\epsilon_1^a + \epsilon_1^b}{2} \\ \epsilon_2 \\ \epsilon_3 \\ \gamma_3 \\ \frac{\gamma_2^a + \gamma_2^b}{2} \\ \frac{\gamma_1^a + \gamma_1^b}{2} \end{bmatrix} \\
\begin{bmatrix} \sigma_1 \\ \sigma_2^a \\ \sigma_3^a \\ \tau_3^a \\ \tau_2 \\ \tau_1 \end{bmatrix} &= \begin{bmatrix} d_{11}^a & d_{12}^a & d_{13}^a & d_{14}^a & 0 & 0 \\ d_{12}^a & d_{22}^a & d_{23}^a & d_{24}^a & 0 & 0 \\ d_{13}^a & d_{23}^a & d_{33}^a & d_{34}^a & 0 & 0 \\ d_{14}^a & d_{24}^a & d_{34}^a & d_{44}^a & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & d_{55}^a & d_{56}^a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & d_{56}^a & d_{66}^a \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \epsilon_1^a \\ \epsilon_2 \\ \epsilon_3 \\ \gamma_3 \\ \gamma_2^a \\ \gamma_1^a \end{bmatrix} \\
\begin{bmatrix} \sigma_1 \\ \sigma_2^b \\ \sigma_3^b \\ \tau_3^b \\ \tau_2 \\ \tau_1 \end{bmatrix} &= \begin{bmatrix} d_{11}^b & d_{12}^b & d_{13}^b & d_{14}^b & 0 & 0 \\ d_{12}^b & d_{22}^b & d_{23}^b & d_{24}^b & 0 & 0 \\ d_{13}^b & d_{23}^b & d_{33}^b & d_{34}^b & 0 & 0 \\ d_{14}^b & d_{24}^b & d_{34}^b & d_{44}^b & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & d_{55}^b & d_{56}^b \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & d_{56}^b & d_{66}^b \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \epsilon_1^b \\ \epsilon_2 \\ \epsilon_3 \\ \gamma_3 \\ \gamma_2^b \\ \gamma_1^b \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

Expand out:

$$2\sigma_1 = d_{11}^e(\epsilon_1^a + \epsilon_1^b) + 2d_{12}^e\epsilon_2 + 2d_{13}^e\epsilon_3 + 2d_{14}^e\gamma_3 + d_{15}^e(\gamma_2^a + \gamma_2^b) + d_{16}^e(\gamma_1^a + \gamma_1^b) \quad (1a)$$

$$\sigma_1 = d_{11}^a\epsilon_1^a + d_{12}^a\epsilon_2 + d_{13}^a\epsilon_3 + d_{14}^a\gamma_3 \quad (1b)$$

$$\sigma_1 = d_{11}^b\epsilon_1^b + d_{12}^b\epsilon_2 + d_{13}^b\epsilon_3 + d_{14}^b\gamma_3 \quad (1c)$$

$$(\sigma_2^a + \sigma_2^b) = d_{12}^e(\epsilon_1^a + \epsilon_1^b) + 2d_{22}^e\epsilon_2 + 2d_{23}^e\epsilon_3 + 2d_{24}^e\gamma_3 + d_{25}^e(\gamma_2^a + \gamma_2^b) + d_{26}^e(\gamma_1^a + \gamma_1^b) \quad (1d)$$

$$\sigma_2^a = d_{12}^a\epsilon_1^a + d_{22}^a\epsilon_2 + d_{23}^a\epsilon_3 + d_{24}^a\gamma_3 \quad (1e)$$

$$\sigma_2^b = d_{12}^b\epsilon_1^b + d_{22}^b\epsilon_2 + d_{23}^b\epsilon_3 + d_{24}^b\gamma_3 \quad (1f)$$

$$(\sigma_3^a + \sigma_3^b) = d_{13}^e(\epsilon_1^a + \epsilon_1^b) + 2d_{23}^e\epsilon_2 + 2d_{33}^e\epsilon_3 + 2d_{34}^e\gamma_3 + d_{35}^e(\gamma_2^a + \gamma_2^b) + d_{36}^e(\gamma_1^a + \gamma_1^b) \quad (1g)$$

$$\sigma_3^a = d_{13}^a\epsilon_1^a + d_{23}^a\epsilon_2 + d_{33}^a\epsilon_3 + d_{34}^a\gamma_3 \quad (1h)$$

$$\sigma_3^b = d_{13}^b\epsilon_1^b + d_{23}^b\epsilon_2 + d_{33}^b\epsilon_3 + d_{34}^b\gamma_3 \quad (1i)$$

$$(\tau_3^a + \tau_3^b) = d_{14}^e(\epsilon_1^a + \epsilon_1^b) + 2d_{24}^e\epsilon_2 + 2d_{34}^e\epsilon_3 + 2d_{44}^e\gamma_3 + d_{45}^e(\gamma_2^a + \gamma_2^b) + d_{46}^e(\gamma_1^a + \gamma_1^b) \quad (1j)$$

$$\tau_3^a = d_{14}^a\epsilon_1^a + d_{24}^a\epsilon_2 + d_{34}^a\epsilon_3 + d_{44}^a\gamma_3 \quad (1k)$$

$$\tau_3^b = d_{14}^b\epsilon_1^b + d_{24}^b\epsilon_2 + d_{34}^b\epsilon_3 + d_{44}^b\gamma_3 \quad (1l)$$

$$2\tau_2 = d_{15}^e(\epsilon_1^a + \epsilon_1^b) + 2d_{25}^e\epsilon_2 + 2d_{35}^e\epsilon_3 + 2d_{45}^e\gamma_3 + d_{55}^e(\gamma_2^a + \gamma_2^b) + d_{56}^e(\gamma_1^a + \gamma_1^b) \quad (1m)$$

$$\tau_2 = d_{55}^a\gamma_2^a + d_{56}^a\gamma_1^a \quad (1n)$$

$$\tau_2 = d_{55}^b\gamma_2^b + d_{56}^b\gamma_1^b \quad (1o)$$

$$2\tau_1 = d_{16}^e(\epsilon_1^a + \epsilon_1^b) + 2d_{26}^e\epsilon_2 + 2d_{36}^e\epsilon_3 + 2d_{46}^e\gamma_3 + d_{56}^e(\gamma_2^a + \gamma_2^b) + d_{66}^e(\gamma_1^a + \gamma_1^b) \quad (1p)$$

$$\tau_1 = d_{56}^a\gamma_2^a + d_{66}^a\gamma_1^a \quad (1q)$$

$$\tau_1 = d_{56}^b\gamma_2^b + d_{66}^b\gamma_1^b \quad (1r)$$

$$(1s)$$

By eq. 1(b,c) we have

$$\epsilon_1^b = A\epsilon_1^a + B\epsilon_2 + C\epsilon_3 + D\gamma_3 \quad (2)$$

where  $A = d_{11}^a/d_{11}^b$ ,  $B = (d_{12}^a - d_{12}^b)/d_{11}^b$ ,  $C = (d_{13}^a - d_{13}^b)/d_{11}^b$ ,  $D = (d_{14}^a - d_{14}^b)/d_{11}^b$ .

By eq. 1(n,o,r,s) we have

$$\begin{bmatrix} \gamma_2^a \\ \gamma_1^a \end{bmatrix} = [N_1]^{-1}[N_2] \begin{bmatrix} \gamma_2^b \\ \gamma_1^b \end{bmatrix} = [N] \begin{bmatrix} \gamma_2^b \\ \gamma_1^b \end{bmatrix} \quad (3)$$

where

$$[N_1] = \begin{bmatrix} d_{55}^a & d_{56}^a \\ d_{56}^a & d_{66}^a \end{bmatrix} \quad [N_2] = \begin{bmatrix} d_{55}^b & d_{56}^b \\ d_{56}^b & d_{66}^b \end{bmatrix} \quad [N] = \frac{1}{d_{55}^a d_{66}^a - (d_{56}^a)^2} \begin{bmatrix} d_{55}^b d_{66}^a - d_{56}^a d_{56}^b & d_{56}^b d_{66}^a - d_{56}^a d_{66}^b \\ d_{55}^a d_{56}^b - d_{56}^a d_{55}^b & d_{55}^a d_{66}^b - d_{56}^a d_{56}^b \end{bmatrix}$$

Substitute eq. 2, eq. 3, and eqs. 1(b,c,e,f,h,i,k,l) into eqs. 1(a,d,g,j,m,p), we have

$$\begin{aligned} & (d_{11}^a + Ad_{11}^b)\epsilon_1^a + (d_{12}^a + d_{12}^b + Bd_{11}^b)\epsilon_2 + (d_{13}^a + d_{13}^b + Cd_{11}^b)\epsilon_3 + (d_{14}^a + d_{14}^b + Dd_{11}^b)\gamma_3 \\ & = (1 + A)d_{11}^e\epsilon_1^a + (Bd_{11}^e + 2d_{12}^e)\epsilon_2 + (Cd_{11}^e + 2d_{13}^e)\epsilon_3 + (Dd_{11}^e + 2d_{14}^e)\gamma_3 \\ & + [d_{15}^e(N_{11} + 1) + N_{21}d_{16}^e]\gamma_2^b + [d_{16}^e(N_{22} + 1) + N_{12}d_{15}^e]\gamma_2^b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (d_{12}^a + Ad_{12}^b)\epsilon_1^a + (d_{22}^a + d_{22}^b + Bd_{12}^b)\epsilon_2 + (d_{23}^a + d_{23}^b + Cd_{12}^b)\epsilon_3 + (d_{24}^a + d_{24}^b + Dd_{12}^b)\gamma_3 \\ & = (1 + A)d_{12}^e\epsilon_1^a + (Bd_{12}^e + 2d_{22}^e)\epsilon_2 + (Cd_{12}^e + 2d_{23}^e)\epsilon_3 + (Dd_{12}^e + 2d_{24}^e)\gamma_3 \\ & + [d_{25}^e(N_{11} + 1) + N_{21}d_{26}^e]\gamma_2^b + [d_{26}^e(N_{22} + 1) + N_{12}d_{25}^e]\gamma_2^b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (d_{13}^a + Ad_{13}^b)\epsilon_1^a + (d_{23}^a + d_{23}^b + Bd_{13}^b)\epsilon_2 + (d_{33}^a + d_{33}^b + Cd_{13}^b)\epsilon_3 + (d_{34}^a + d_{34}^b + Dd_{13}^b)\gamma_3 \\ & = (1 + A)d_{13}^e\epsilon_1^a + (Bd_{13}^e + 2d_{23}^e)\epsilon_2 + (Cd_{13}^e + 2d_{33}^e)\epsilon_3 + (Dd_{13}^e + 2d_{34}^e)\gamma_3 \\ & + [d_{35}^e(N_{11} + 1) + N_{21}d_{36}^e]\gamma_2^b + [d_{36}^e(N_{22} + 1) + N_{12}d_{35}^e]\gamma_2^b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & (d_{14}^a + Ad_{14}^b)\epsilon_1^a + (d_{24}^a + d_{24}^b + Bd_{14}^b)\epsilon_2 + (d_{34}^a + d_{34}^b + Cd_{14}^b)\epsilon_3 + (d_{44}^a + d_{44}^b + Dd_{14}^b)\gamma_3 \\ & = (1 + A)d_{14}^e\epsilon_1^a + (Bd_{14}^e + 2d_{24}^e)\epsilon_2 + (Cd_{14}^e + 2d_{34}^e)\epsilon_3 + (Dd_{14}^e + 2d_{44}^e)\gamma_3 \\ & + [d_{45}^e(N_{11} + 1) + N_{21}d_{46}^e]\gamma_2^b + [d_{46}^e(N_{22} + 1) + N_{12}d_{45}^e]\gamma_2^b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & [2d_{55}^b - d_{55}^e(N_{11} + 1) - N_{21}d_{56}^e]\gamma_2^b + [2d_{56}^b - d_{56}^e(N_{22} + 1) - N_{12}d_{55}^e]\gamma_1^b \\ & = d_{15}^e(1 + A)\epsilon_1^a + (Bd_{15}^e + 2d_{25}^e)\epsilon_2 + (Cd_{15}^e + 2d_{35}^e)\epsilon_3 + (Dd_{15}^e + 2d_{45}^e)\gamma_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & [2d_{56}^b - d_{56}^e(N_{11} + 1) - N_{21}d_{66}^e]\gamma_2^b + [2d_{66}^b - d_{66}^e(N_{22} + 1) - N_{12}d_{56}^e]\gamma_1^b \\ & = d_{16}^e(1 + A)\epsilon_1^a + (Bd_{16}^e + 2d_{26}^e)\epsilon_2 + (Cd_{16}^e + 2d_{36}^e)\epsilon_3 + (Dd_{16}^e + 2d_{46}^e)\gamma_3 \end{aligned}$$

Compare the coefficients of  $\epsilon_1^a, \epsilon_2, \epsilon_3, \gamma_3, \gamma_2^b, \gamma_1^b$ , we obtain

$$d_{11}^e = \frac{d_{11}^a + Ad_{11}^b}{1 + A} \quad (5a)$$

$$d_{12}^e = \frac{d_{12}^a + Ad_{12}^b}{1 + A} = \frac{d_{12}^a + d_{12}^b + B(d_{11}^b - d_{11}^e)}{2} \quad (5b)$$

$$d_{13}^e = \frac{d_{13}^a + Ad_{13}^b}{1 + A} = \frac{d_{13}^a + d_{13}^b + C(d_{11}^b - d_{11}^e)}{2} \quad (5c)$$

$$d_{14}^e = \frac{d_{14}^a + Ad_{14}^b}{1 + A} = \frac{d_{14}^a + d_{14}^b + D(d_{11}^b - d_{11}^e)}{2} \quad (5d)$$

$$d_{22}^e = \frac{d_{22}^a + d_{22}^b + B(d_{12}^b - d_{12}^e)}{2} \quad (5e)$$

$$d_{23}^e = \frac{d_{23}^a + d_{23}^b + C(d_{12}^b - d_{12}^e)}{2} = \frac{d_{23}^a + d_{23}^b + B(d_{13}^b - d_{13}^e)}{2} \quad (5f)$$

$$d_{24}^e = \frac{d_{24}^a + d_{24}^b + D(d_{12}^b - d_{12}^e)}{2} = \frac{d_{24}^a + d_{24}^b + B(d_{14}^b - d_{14}^e)}{2} \quad (5g)$$

$$d_{33}^e = \frac{d_{33}^a + d_{33}^b + C(d_{13}^b - d_{13}^e)}{2} \quad (5h)$$

$$d_{34}^e = \frac{d_{34}^a + d_{34}^b + D(d_{13}^b - d_{13}^e)}{2} = \frac{d_{34}^a + d_{34}^b + C(d_{14}^b - d_{14}^e)}{2} \quad (5i)$$

$$d_{44}^e = \frac{d_{44}^a + d_{44}^b + D(d_{14}^b - d_{14}^e)}{2} \quad (5j)$$

$$d_{55}^e = 2 \frac{d_{55}^a(d_{56}^b)^2 + d_{55}^b[(d_{56}^a)^2 - d_{55}^a(d_{66}^a + d_{66}^b)]}{(d_{56}^a + d_{56}^b)^2 - (d_{55}^a + d_{55}^b)(d_{66}^a + d_{66}^b)} \quad (5k)$$

$$d_{56}^e = \frac{2d_{56}^a d_{56}^b (d_{56}^a + d_{56}^b) - 2d_{55}^a d_{56}^b d_{66}^a - 2d_{55}^b d_{56}^a d_{66}^b}{(d_{56}^a + d_{56}^b)^2 - (d_{55}^a + d_{55}^b)(d_{66}^a + d_{66}^b)} \quad (5l)$$

$$d_{66}^e = 2 \frac{d_{66}^a(d_{56}^b)^2 + d_{66}^b[(d_{56}^a)^2 - d_{66}^a(d_{55}^a + d_{55}^b)]}{(d_{56}^a + d_{56}^b)^2 - (d_{55}^a + d_{55}^b)(d_{66}^a + d_{66}^b)} \quad (5m)$$

The other terms are zero. By simplification, we have

$$d_{11}^e = \frac{2d_{11}^a d_{11}^b}{d_{11}^a + d_{11}^b} \quad (6a)$$

$$d_{12}^e = \frac{d_{11}^a d_{12}^b + d_{11}^b d_{12}^a}{d_{11}^a + d_{11}^b} \quad (6b)$$

$$d_{13}^e = \frac{d_{11}^a d_{13}^b + d_{11}^b d_{13}^a}{d_{11}^a + d_{11}^b} \quad (6c)$$

$$d_{14}^e = \frac{d_{11}^a d_{14}^b + d_{11}^b d_{14}^a}{d_{11}^a + d_{11}^b} \quad (6d)$$

$$d_{22}^e = \frac{d_{22}^a + d_{22}^b}{2} \quad (6e)$$

$$d_{23}^e = \frac{d_{12}^a(d_{13}^b - d_{13}^a) + d_{12}^b(d_{13}^a - d_{13}^b) + (d_{11}^a + d_{11}^b)(d_{23}^a + d_{23}^b)}{2(d_{11}^a + d_{11}^b)} \quad (6f)$$

$$d_{24}^e = \frac{d_{12}^a(d_{14}^b - d_{14}^a) + d_{12}^b(d_{14}^a - d_{14}^b) + (d_{11}^a + d_{11}^b)(d_{24}^a + d_{24}^b)}{2(d_{11}^a + d_{11}^b)} \quad (6g)$$

$$d_{33}^e = \frac{d_{33}^a + d_{33}^b}{2} \quad (6h)$$

$$d_{34}^e = \frac{d_{13}^a(d_{14}^b - d_{14}^a) + d_{13}^b(d_{14}^a - d_{14}^b) + (d_{11}^a + d_{11}^b)(d_{34}^a + d_{34}^b)}{2(d_{11}^a + d_{11}^b)} \quad (6i)$$

$$d_{44}^e = \frac{d_{44}^a + d_{44}^b}{2} \quad (6j)$$

$$d_{55}^e = 2 \frac{d_{55}^a (d_{56}^b)^2 + d_{55}^b [(d_{56}^a)^2 - d_{55}^a (d_{66}^a + d_{66}^b)]}{(d_{56}^a + d_{56}^b)^2 - (d_{55}^a + d_{55}^b)(d_{66}^a + d_{66}^b)} \quad (6k)$$

$$d_{56}^e = \frac{2d_{56}^a d_{56}^b (d_{56}^a + d_{56}^b) - 2d_{55}^a d_{56}^b d_{66}^a - 2d_{55}^b d_{56}^a d_{66}^b}{(d_{56}^a + d_{56}^b)^2 - (d_{55}^a + d_{55}^b)(d_{66}^a + d_{66}^b)} \quad (6l)$$

$$d_{66}^e = 2 \frac{d_{66}^a (d_{56}^b)^2 + d_{66}^b [(d_{56}^a)^2 - d_{66}^a (d_{55}^a + d_{55}^b)]}{(d_{56}^a + d_{56}^b)^2 - (d_{55}^a + d_{55}^b)(d_{66}^a + d_{66}^b)} \quad (6m)$$