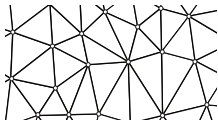
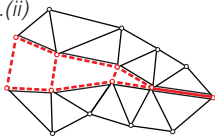


a*Hillerborg* →

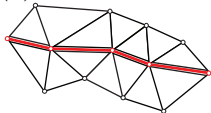
a.(i)



a.(ii)



a.(iii)



a.(iv)

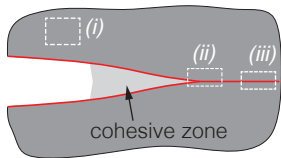
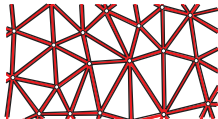
Un-deformed cohesive zone element



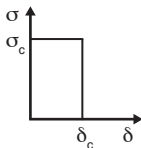
Deformed cohesive zone element



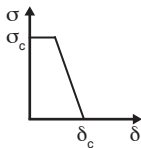
Regular, finite element

**b***Xu and Needleman* →**c**

c.(i)



c.(ii)



c.(iii)

