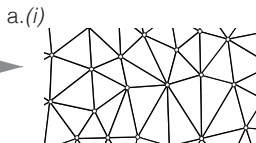
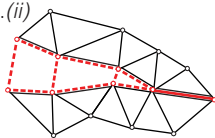
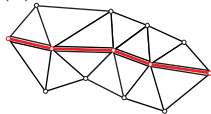


a*Hillerborg* →

a.(ii)



a.(iii)



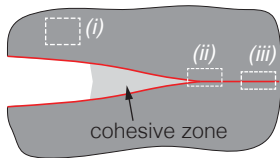
Un-deformed cohesive zone element



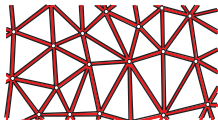
Deformed cohesive zone element



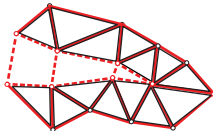
Regular, finite element

**b***Xu and Needleman* →

b.(i)



b.(ii)



b.(iii)

