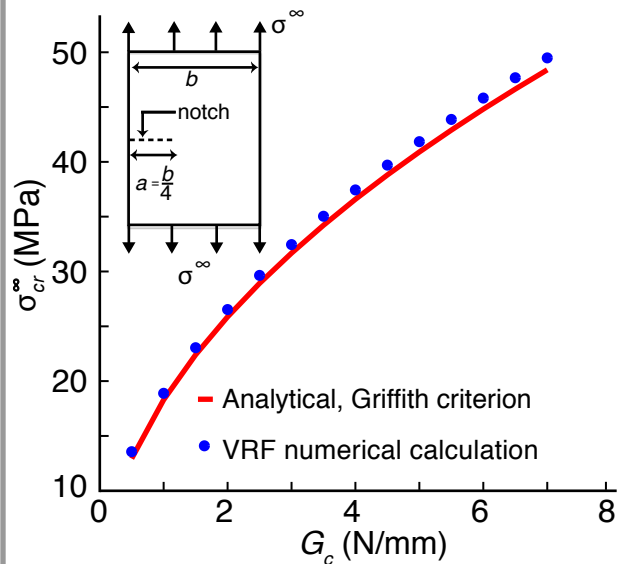
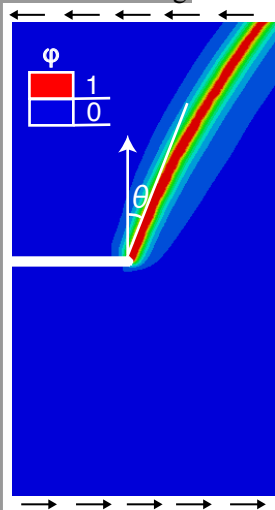


a. Tensile loading



b. Shear loading



c. Three point bending

