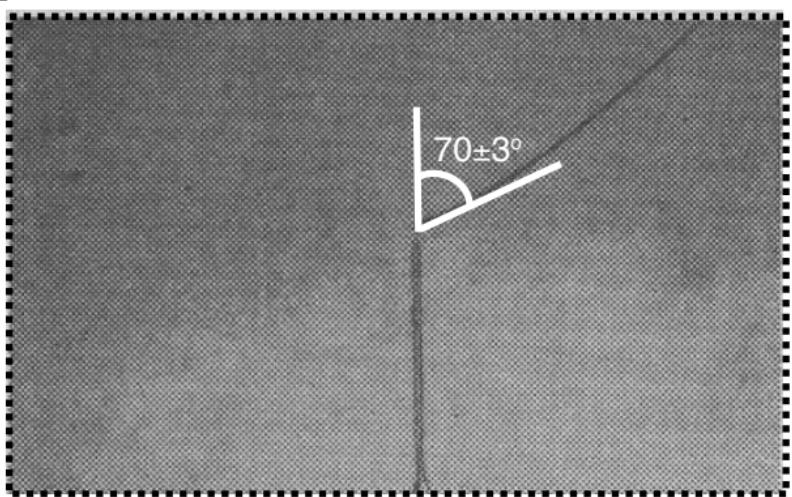


**b**



**c**

$E = 209 \text{ GPa}$   
 $\nu = 0.3$   
 $G = 1000 \text{ Jm}^{-2}$   
 $\ell^c = 0.012 \text{ mm}$

$d$   
1  
0

