# Package 'PSA'

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Title Principal Nested Simplices Analysis

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<b>Description</b> What the package does (one paragraph).
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<b>Depends</b> R ( $>= 4.0.0$ )
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Enhance ggtern
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compare\_analysis

Comparison of PSA and Benchmark Methods

#### **Description**

A wrapper function of PSA and benchmark methods for convenience

#### Usage

```
compare_analysis(X)
```

#### **Arguments**

Χ

a data matrix

## Value

a list of data matrix X and outcomes of PSA-S, PSA-O, PCA, log-ratio PCA, and power transform PCA with power 1/2.

## See Also

```
psa(), comp_pca(), comp_apca(), comp_power_pca()
```

comp\_apca

Log-Ratio Principal Component Analysis for PSA Comparison

#### **Description**

A wrapper function of princomp.acomp() for comparison to PSA. Zeros are substituted by half of the overall nonzero minimum. Manipulates result of princomp.acomp() in a similar format to psa().

#### Usage

```
comp_apca(X)
```

## Arguments

Χ

a data matrix.

#### Value

A list

- pts.approx a list of lower dimensional representations with respect to the original basis
- scores a matrix of scores.
- rss a vector of residual sums of squares.
- modes a list of modes of variation. The rth element of the list is the difference of rank r approximations to rank r-1 approximations.
- loadings a matrix of loading vectors.
- center mean of the data

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#### See Also

```
comp_pca(), psa()
```

comp\_pca

Principal Component Analysis for PSA Comparison

## **Description**

A wrapper function of princomp() for comparison to PSA. Manipulates result of princomp() in a similar format to psa().

## Usage

```
comp_pca(X)
```

#### **Arguments**

Χ

a data matrix.

## Value

A list

- pts.approx a list of lower dimensional representations with respect to the original basis
- scores a matrix of scores.
- rss a vector of residual sums of squares.
- modes a list of modes of variation. The rth element of the list is the difference of rank r approximations to rank r-1 approximations.
- loadings a matrix of loading vectors.
- · center mean of the data

## See Also

psa()

comp\_power\_pca

Power Transform Principal Component Analysis for PSA Comparison

## **Description**

A wrapper function of princomp() applied to power transformed data.

## Usage

```
comp_power_pca(X, alpha = 1/2)
```

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## **Arguments**

X a data matrix.

alpha a scalar alpha>0 for power transform.

#### Value

A list

- pts.approx a list of lower dimensional representations with respect to the original basis
- · scores a matrix of scores.
- rss a vector of residual sums of squares.
- modes a list of modes of variation. The rth element of the list is the difference of rank r approximations to rank r-1 approximations.
- loadings a matrix of loading vectors.
- · center mean of the data

## See Also

```
comp_pca(), psa()
```

loading\_bar

Loading Bar Plots for PSA

## Description

Creating a bar plot summarizing a loading vector

## Usage

```
loading\_bar(v, max.k = 12)
```

#### **Arguments**

v a loading vector

max.k maximum number of elements to display

## Value

a ggplot object

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plotdendrogram2

Plot a dendrogram of the merges.

#### **Description**

Converts results to a dendrogram (see stats::as.dendrogram()) object and plots it.

## Usage

```
plotdendrogram2(
  result,
  plot = TRUE,
  edge.root = TRUE,
  edgePar = list(p.lty = 0, t.cex = 1, t.adj = c(1, 1)),
  horiz = TRUE,
  nodeheight = "step",
  colors = NULL,
  ...
)
```

#### **Arguments**

result The dendrogram. input value from psa(). plot logical; if TRUE, plot the dendrogram output. logical; if TRUE, draw an edge to the root node. edge.root edgePar a list of plotting parameters for edges. See graphics::segments(). horiz logical; if TRUE, draw the dendrogram horizontally. nodeheight a string specifying node height. "step" for heights given by the number of vertices after the merge or "rmse scores" for heights given by the RMSE of the scores of the merge. colors a vector of colors of nodes

psa

Principal Nested Simplices Analysis

## **Description**

Estimate PSA-S or PSA-O of given data matrix.

## Usage

```
psa(type, X, testweights = seq(0, 1, length.out = 100))
```

Passed to graphics::plot().

## **Arguments**

```
type s for PSA-S or o for PSA-O.
```

X A data matrix.

testweights A vector of weights to try.

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## Value

#### A list

• vertices a list of matrix representing vertices of the lower dimensional subsimplex. The \$r\$th element of the list corresponds to the rank \$r-1\$ subsimplex.

- pts a list of lower dimensional representations with respect to the reduced basis vertices
- pts.approx a list of lower dimensional representations with respect to the original basis
- scores a matrix of scores.
- rss a vector of residual sums of squares.
- modes a list of modes of variation. The \$r\$th element of the list is the difference of rank \$r\$ approximations to rank \$r-1\$ approximations.
- loadings a matrix of loading vectors.
- const.info a data frame of merged vertices and merging weight at each merge.
- dendrogram.input additional information to apply plotdendrogram2().

## See Also

plotdendrogram2()

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