

1 Predicting Snow Water Equivalent in regions in Western United States

Estimating snow water equivalent (SWE) at a high spatiotemporal resolution over the Western U.S. using near real-time data sources

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([https://colab.research.google.com/github/hanis-z/Snow-water-equivalent/blob/main/src/MODIS-DEM-Preprocessing_colab\(01.1\).ipynb](https://colab.research.google.com/github/hanis-z/Snow-water-equivalent/blob/main/src/MODIS-DEM-Preprocessing_colab(01.1).ipynb)).



Source: [Reddit.com](https://www.reddit.com)

(https://www.reddit.com/r/EarthPorn/comments/a6ewla/snow_and_flowling_water_is_one_of_the_most_magical/?utm_source=ifttt)

1.1 Overview

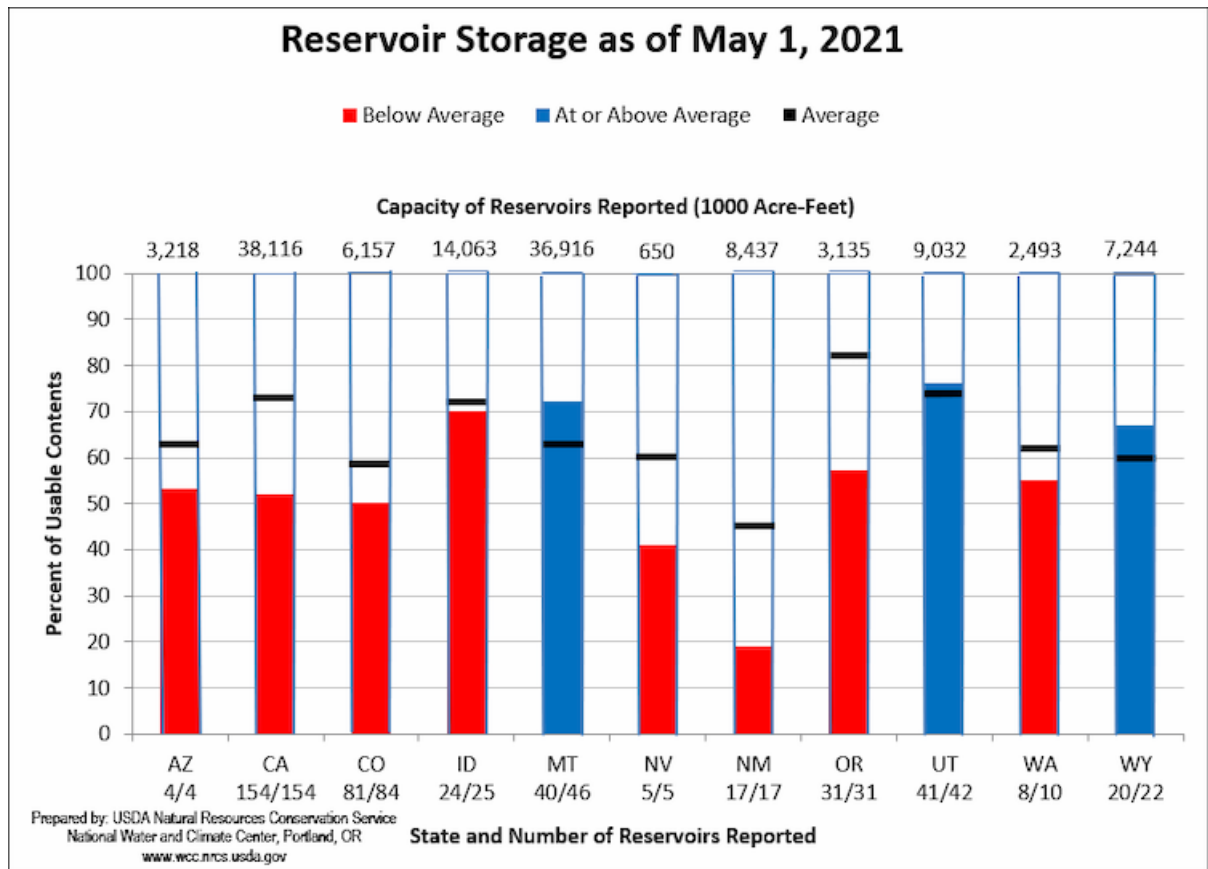
This project budded from a competition titled [Snowcast Showdown](https://www.drivendata.org/competitions/90/competition-reclamation-snow-water-eval/page/431/) (<https://www.drivendata.org/competitions/90/competition-reclamation-snow-water-eval/page/431/>) on [Driven Data](https://www.drivendata.org/) (<https://www.drivendata.org/>). The goal of the project is to develop a predictive model to estimate the distribution of Snow Water Equivalent (SWE) at a high spatiotemporal resolution over the Western U.S. This predictive model will assist NOAA in their [National Integrated Drought Information System \(NIDIS\)](https://www.drought.gov/) (<https://www.drought.gov/>), an initiative to monitor snow drought in the wester United States.

1.2 Introduction

Snow Water Equivalent (SWE) is a common snowpack measurement used by hydrologists and water managers to gage amount of liquid water contained within snowpack. It is equal to the amount of water contained within the snowpack when it melts. It can be thought of as the depth of water that would theoretically result if you melted the entire snowpack instantaneously [1] ([https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/detail/nv/snow/?cid=nrcseprd1746821#:~:text=Snow%20Water%20Equivalent%20\(SWE\)%20is,the%20snowpack%20when%20it%20melts,](https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/nrcs/detail/nv/snow/?cid=nrcseprd1746821#:~:text=Snow%20Water%20Equivalent%20(SWE)%20is,the%20snowpack%20when%20it%20melts,)).

Water in a snow pack is determined by depth, density, type of snow, changes in the pack, previous freeze/thaw cycles, recent rainfall events, etc. Available water is the amount of water that would be released if the snow pack melted. SWE is an important measure of availability of water resources, since it relates to the runoff of rivers and variations in groundwater levels, so knowing how much water is available in the snow pack is valuable for those managing reservoirs and flood forecasting [2] (<https://www.campbellsci.ca/snow-water-equivalent-measurement>)[3]. (<http://www.eumetrain.org/data/3/358/navmenu.php?tab=7&page=1.0.0#:~:text=Climatology%20of%20snow%20cover%20and%20snow%20water%20equivalent,-Table%20of%20Contents&text=SWE%20is%20an%20important%20measure,the%20age%20of%20snow%20cover.>).

[Reports](https://www.drought.gov/drought-status-updates/water-year-2021-snow-drought-conditions-summary-and-impacts-west) (<https://www.drought.gov/drought-status-updates/water-year-2021-snow-drought-conditions-summary-and-impacts-west>) by NOAA (through their [National Integrated Drought Information System \(NIDIS\)](https://www.drought.gov/)) (<https://www.drought.gov/>) program) on the intensifying snow drought over western U.S raises the alarm on the importance of predicting SWE as accurately possible, especially for remote, high elevation areas where manual ground measure measurements are not feasible. It was reported that the loww snowpack, rapid and early snow melts and poor runoffs had resulted in a significant drop in water supply in the summer of 2021 (fig 1).



Source: [NIDIS, Drought.gov \(https://www.drought.gov/drought-status-updates/water-year-2021-snow-drought-conditions-summary-and-impacts-west\)](https://www.drought.gov/drought-status-updates/water-year-2021-snow-drought-conditions-summary-and-impacts-west)

1.3 Data Understanding

Historical Ground Measures data: Ground measures help provide regularly collected, highly accurate point estimates of SWE at designated stations. Ground measures data range from 2013-2019 and 2020-2021 was provided in [ground_measures_train_features.csv \(/data/ground_measures_train_features.csv\)](#) and [ground_measures_test_features.csv \(/data/ground_measures_test_features.csv\)](#). The ground measures data are from [Snow Telemetry \(SNOTEL\) \(https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/wcc/home/\)](#) and [California Data Exchange Center \(CDEC\) \(https://cdec.water.ca.gov/\)](#). The dataset used from these sources is available in this repo [here \(/data/\)](#).

SNOTEL (https://www.nrcs.usda.gov/wps/portal/wcc/home/): The Snow Telemetry (SNOTEL) program consists of automated and semi-automated data collection sites across the Western U.S.

CDEC (https://cdec.water.ca.gov/): The California Data Exchange Center (CDEC) facilitates the collection, storage, and exchange of hydrologic and climate information to support real-time flood management and water supply needs in California. CDEC operates data collection sites similar to SNOTEL within California.

Ground-based sites from SNOTEL and CDEC are used both as an input data source and in ground truth labels for our predictive model. **Note that, sites that we are predicting SWE for, are entirely distinct from those in the features data.**

MODIS Satellite Imagery (https://microsoft.github.io/AlforEarthDataSets/data/modis.html): The MODIS satellite images consist of MODIS/Terra and MODIS/Aqua Snow Cover Daily L3 Global 500m SIN Grid. Terra's orbit around the Earth is timed so that it passes from north to south across the equator in the morning, while Aqua passes south to north over the equator in the afternoon. Snow-covered land typically has very high reflectance in visible bands and very low reflectance in shortwave infrared bands. The Normalized Difference Snow Index (NDSI) reveals the magnitude of this difference. The snow cover algorithm calculates NDSI for all land and inland water pixels in daylight using MODIS band 4 (visible green) and band 6 (shortwave near-infrared).

The satellite imagery from MODIS were not used for modelling due to constraints in computing power and memory. We did however, pull down the satellite images from their [Azure blob \(/\)](#) and saved it as numpy arrays of pixels. This process was done in this [notebook \(/src/MODIS-DEM-Preprocessing_colab.ipynb\)](#) that was executed in [Google Colab \(https://colab.research.google.com/?utm_source=scs-index\)](#).


1.4 Import packages

```
In [1]: ▶ ▾ # #Run this cell to check if you have conda  
!conda --version
```

conda 4.12.0

```
In [ ]: ▶ ▾ # #Run this cell and the following 2 cells to check packages  
# import sys  
# sys.path
```

```
In [ ]: ▶ ▾ # !ls /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
```

In [2]:  !ls /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages

```
affine
affine-2.3.1.dist-info
aiohttp
aiohttp-3.8.1.dist-info
aiosignal
aiosignal-1.2.0.dist-info
asyncctest
asyncctest-0.13.0.dist-info
async_timeout
async_timeout-4.0.2.dist-info
attr
attrs
attrs-21.4.0.dist-info
azure
azure_core-1.24.0.dist-info
azure_storage_blob-12.12.0.dist-info
brotli
brotlipy-0.7.0-py3.7.egg-info
cachetools
cachetools-5.1.0.dist-info
certifi
certifi-2022.5.18-py3.7.egg-info
cffi
cffi-1.14.5.dist-info
_cffi_backend.cpython-37m-x86_64-linux-gnu.so
CHANGELOG.md
charset
charset-4.0.0.dist-info
charset_normalizer
charset_normalizer-2.0.12.dist-info
click
click-7.1.2.dist-info
click_plugins
click_plugins-1.1.1.dist-info
cligj
cligj-0.7.2.dist-info
conda
conda-4.12.0-py3.7.egg-info
conda_env
conda_package_handling
conda_package_handling-1.7.2.dist-info
cryptography
cryptography-3.4.5.dist-info
dateutil
decorator-5.1.1.dist-info
decorator.py
_distutils_hack
distutils-precedence.pth
dotenv
easy_install.py
frozenset
frozenset-1.3.0.dist-info
fsspec
fsspec-2022.3.0.dist-info
gcsfs
gcsfs-2022.3.0.dist-info
geojson
geojson-2.5.0.dist-info
google
google_api_core-2.8.0.dist-info
google_api_core-2.8.0-py3.10-nspkg.pth
googleapis_common_protos-1.56.1.dist-info
googleapis_common_protos-1.56.1-py3.10-nspkg.pth
google_auth-2.6.6.dist-info
google_auth-2.6.6-py3.10-nspkg.pth
google_auth_oauthlib
google_auth_oauthlib-0.5.1.dist-info
google_cloud_core-2.3.0.dist-info
google_cloud_core-2.3.0-py3.10-nspkg.pth
```

```
google_cloud_storage-2.3.0.dist-info
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google_crc32c
google_crc32c-1.3.0.dist-info
google_crc32c.libs
google_resumable_media-2.3.3.dist-info
google_resumable_media-2.3.3-py3.10-nspkg.pth
idna
idna-2.10.dist-info
importlib_metadata
importlib_metadata-4.11.3.dist-info
isodate
isodate-0.6.1.dist-info
LICENSE
mamba
mamba-0.8.0.dist-info
msrest
msrest-0.6.21.dist-info
multidict
multidict-6.0.2.dist-info
numpy
numpy-1.21.1.dist-info
oauthlib
oauthlib-3.2.0.dist-info
OpenSSL
packaging
packaging-21.3.dist-info
pandas
pandas-1.3.1-py3.7.egg-info
pip
pip-21.0.1-py3.9.egg-info
pkg_resources
planetary_computer
planetary_computer-0.4.6.dist-info
protobuf-3.20.1.dist-info
protobuf-3.20.1-py3.7-nspkg.pth
pyasn1
pyasn1-0.4.8.dist-info
pyasn1_modules
pyasn1_modules-0.2.8.dist-info
__pycache__
pycosat-0.6.3.dist-info
pycosat.cpython-37m-x86_64-linux-gnu.so
pycparser
pycparser-2.20.dist-info
pydantic
pydantic-1.9.1.dist-info
pyOpenSSL-20.0.1.dist-info
pyparsing
pyparsing-3.0.9.dist-info
pyproj
pyproj-3.1.0.dist-info
PySocks-1.7.1.dist-info
pystac
pystac-1.4.0.dist-info
pystac_client
pystac_client-0.3.3.dist-info
python_dateutil-2.8.2.dist-info
python_dotenv-0.20.0.dist-info
pytz
pytz-2022.1.dist-info
rasterio
rasterio-1.2.4.dist-info
README.md
README.txt
requests
requests-2.25.1.dist-info
requests_oauthlib
requests_oauthlib-1.3.1.dist-info
rioxarray
rioxarray-0.9.1.dist-info
rsa
```

```

rsa-4.8.dist-info
ruamel_yaml
ruamel_yaml_conda-0.15.80.dist-info
scipy
scipy-1.7.0.dist-info
setuptools
setuptools-49.6.0.post20210108-py3.7.egg-info
six-1.15.0.dist-info
six.py
snuggs
snuggs-1.4.7.dist-info
sockshandler.py
socks.py
test_pycosat.py
tests
tqdm
tqdm-4.59.0.dist-info
typing_extensions-4.2.0.dist-info
typing_extensions.py
urllib3
urllib3-1.26.3.dist-info
wget-3.2.dist-info
wget.py
wheel
wheel-0.36.2-py3.6.egg-info
xarray
xarray-0.20.2.dist-info
xontrib
yarl
yarl-1.7.2.dist-info
zipp-3.8.0.dist-info
zipp.py






```

In [5]: ▶ *#Run this cell for conda colab*

```

!pip install -q condacolab
import condacolab
condacolab.install()
!conda --version

```

 Downloading https://github.com/jaimergp/miniforge/releases/latest/download/Mambaforge-colab-Linux-x86_64.sh... (https://github.com/jaimergp/miniforge/releases/latest/download/Mambaforge-colab-Linux-x86_64.sh...)
 Installing...
 Adjusting configuration...
 Patching environment...
 Done in 0:00:19
 Restarting kernel...
conda 4.9.2


```
In [4]: #Run this cell to install necessary packages
!conda install --channel conda-forge rioxarray --yes
!pip install azure.storage.blob
!pip install azure-core
!pip install wget
!pip install geojson
!pip install gcsfs
!pip install pystac_client
!pip install planetary_computer
```

Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): done

Solving environment: failed with initial frozen solve. Retrying with flexible solve.

Solving environment: failed with repodata from current_repodata.json, will retry with next repodata source.

Collecting package metadata (repodata.json): done

Solving environment: done

Package Plan

environment location: /usr/local

added / updated specs:

- rioxarray

The following packages will be downloaded:

package	build		
affine-2.3.1	pyhd8ed1ab_0	17 KB	conda-forge
attrs-21.4.0	pyhd8ed1ab_0	49 KB	conda-forge
boost-cpp-1.74.0	hc6e9bd1_3	16.3 MB	conda-forge
ca-certificates-2022.5.18	ha878542_0	144 KB	conda-forge
cairo-1.16.0	h6cf1ce9_1008	1.5 MB	conda-forge
certifi-2022.5.18	py37h89c1867_0	150 KB	conda-forge
cfitsio-3.470	hb418390_7	1.3 MB	conda-forge
click-7.1.2	pyh9f0ad1d_0	64 KB	conda-forge
click-plugins-1.1.1	py_0	9 KB	conda-forge
cligj-0.7.2	pyhd8ed1ab_1	10 KB	conda-forge
conda-4.12.0	py37h89c1867_0	1.0 MB	conda-forge
cudatoolkit-11.1.1	h6406543_8	1.20 GB	conda-forge
curl-7.75.0	h979ede3_0	147 KB	conda-forge
expat-2.4.1	h9c3ff4c_0	182 KB	conda-forge
fontconfig-2.13.1	hba837de_1005	357 KB	conda-forge
freetype-2.10.4	h0708190_1	890 KB	conda-forge
freexl-1.0.6	h7f98852_0	48 KB	conda-forge
geos-3.9.1	h9c3ff4c_2	1.1 MB	conda-forge
geotiff-1.6.0	hcf90da6_5	296 KB	conda-forge
gettext-0.19.8.1	h0b5b191_1005	3.6 MB	conda-forge
giflib-5.2.1	h36c2ea0_2	77 KB	conda-forge
hdf4-4.2.15	h10796ff_3	950 KB	conda-forge
hdf5-1.10.6	nompi_h6a2412b_1114	3.1 MB	conda-forge
importlib-metadata-4.11.3	py37h89c1867_1	33 KB	conda-forge
importlib_metadata-4.11.3	hd8ed1ab_1	4 KB	conda-forge
jpeg-9d	h36c2ea0_0	264 KB	conda-forge
json-c-0.15	h98cfffda_0	274 KB	conda-forge
kealib-1.4.14	hcc255d8_2	186 KB	conda-forge
libblas-3.9.0	11_linux64_openblas	12 KB	conda-forge
libcbblas-3.9.0	11_linux64_openblas	11 KB	conda-forge
libdap4-3.20.6	hd7c4107_2	11.3 MB	conda-forge
libgdal-3.2.2	h804b7da_0	13.2 MB	conda-forge
libgfortran-ng-12.1.0	h69a702a_16	23 KB	conda-forge
libgfortran5-12.1.0	hdc556e2_16	1.8 MB	conda-forge
libglib-2.68.3	h3e27bee_0	3.1 MB	conda-forge
libkml-1.3.0	h238a007_1014	591 KB	conda-forge
liblapack-3.9.0	11_linux64_openblas	11 KB	conda-forge
libnetcdf-4.7.4	nompi_h56d31a8_107	1.3 MB	conda-forge
libopenblas-0.3.17	pthread_h8fe5266_1	9.2 MB	conda-forge
libpng-1.6.37	h21135ba_2	306 KB	conda-forge
libpq-13.2	hfd2b0eb_2	2.7 MB	conda-forge
librttopo-1.1.0	h1185371_6	235 KB	conda-forge

libspatialite-5.0.1	h20cb978_4	4.4 MB	conda-forge
libtiff-4.2.0	hbd63e13_2	639 KB	conda-forge
libuuid-2.32.1	h7f98852_1000	28 KB	conda-forge
libwebp-base-1.2.0	h7f98852_2	815 KB	conda-forge
libxcb-1.13	h7f98852_1003	395 KB	conda-forge
numpy-1.21.1	py37h038b26d_0	6.1 MB	conda-forge
openjpeg-2.4.0	hb52868f_1	444 KB	conda-forge
openssl-1.1.1k	h7f98852_0	2.1 MB	conda-forge
packaging-21.3	pyhd8ed1ab_0	36 KB	conda-forge
pandas-1.3.1	py37h219a48f_0	12.7 MB	conda-forge
pcre-8.45	h9c3ff4c_0	253 KB	conda-forge
pixman-0.40.0	h36c2ea0_0	627 KB	conda-forge
poppler-21.03.0	h93df280_0	15.9 MB	conda-forge
poppler-data-0.4.11	hd8ed1ab_0	3.6 MB	conda-forge
postgresql-13.2	h6303168_2	5.3 MB	conda-forge
proj-8.0.0	h277dcde_0	3.1 MB	conda-forge
pthread-stubs-0.4	h36c2ea0_1001	5 KB	conda-forge
pyparsing-3.0.9	pyhd8ed1ab_0	79 KB	conda-forge
pyproj-3.1.0	py37h8627986_0	513 KB	conda-forge
python-dateutil-2.8.2	pyhd8ed1ab_0	240 KB	conda-forge
python_abi-3.7	2_cp37m	4 KB	conda-forge
pytz-2022.1	pyhd8ed1ab_0	242 KB	conda-forge
rasterio-1.2.4	py37h1339def_1	8.3 MB	conda-forge
rioxarray-0.9.1	pyhd8ed1ab_0	44 KB	conda-forge
scipy-1.7.0	py37h29e03ee_1	21.7 MB	conda-forge
snuggs-1.4.7	py_0	8 KB	conda-forge
tiledb-2.2.9	h91fcb0e_0	4.0 MB	conda-forge
typing_extensions-4.2.0	pyha770c72_1	27 KB	conda-forge
tzcode-2021a	h7f98852_2	68 KB	conda-forge
tzdata-2022a	h191b570_0	121 KB	conda-forge
xarray-0.20.2	pyhd8ed1ab_0	628 KB	conda-forge
xerces-c-3.2.3	h9d8b166_2	1.8 MB	conda-forge
xorg-kbproto-1.0.7	h7f98852_1002	27 KB	conda-forge
xorg-libice-1.0.10	h7f98852_0	58 KB	conda-forge
xorg-libsm-1.2.3	hd9c2040_1000	26 KB	conda-forge
xorg-libx11-1.7.2	h7f98852_0	941 KB	conda-forge
xorg-libxau-1.0.9	h7f98852_0	13 KB	conda-forge
xorg-libxdmcp-1.1.3	h7f98852_0	19 KB	conda-forge
xorg-libxext-1.3.4	h7f98852_1	54 KB	conda-forge
xorg-libxrender-0.9.10	h7f98852_1003	32 KB	conda-forge
xorg-renderproto-0.11.1	h7f98852_1002	9 KB	conda-forge
xorg-xextproto-7.3.0	h7f98852_1002	28 KB	conda-forge
xorg-xproto-7.0.31	h7f98852_1007	73 KB	conda-forge
zipp-3.8.0	pyhd8ed1ab_0	12 KB	conda-forge

Total: 1.37 GB

The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:

affine	conda-forge/noarch::affine-2.3.1-pyhd8ed1ab_0
attrs	conda-forge/noarch::attrs-21.4.0-pyhd8ed1ab_0
boost-cpp	conda-forge/linux-64::boost-cpp-1.74.0-hc6e9bd1_3
cairo	conda-forge/linux-64::cairo-1.16.0-h6cf1ce9_1008
cfitsio	conda-forge/linux-64::cfitsio-3.470-hb418390_7
click	conda-forge/noarch::click-7.1.2-pyh9f0ad1d_0
click-plugins	conda-forge/noarch::click-plugins-1.1.1-py_0
cligj	conda-forge/noarch::cligj-0.7.2-pyhd8ed1ab_1
cuda-toolkit	conda-forge/linux-64::cuda-toolkit-11.1.1-h6406543_8
curl	conda-forge/linux-64::curl-7.75.0-h979ede3_0
expat	conda-forge/linux-64::expat-2.4.1-h9c3ff4c_0
fontconfig	conda-forge/linux-64::fontconfig-2.13.1-hba837de_1005
freetype	conda-forge/linux-64::freetype-2.10.4-h0708190_1
freexl	conda-forge/linux-64::freexl-1.0.6-h7f98852_0
geos	conda-forge/linux-64::geos-3.9.1-h9c3ff4c_2
geotiff	conda-forge/linux-64::geotiff-1.6.0-hcf90da6_5
gettext	conda-forge/linux-64::gettext-0.19.8.1-h0b5b191_1005
giflib	conda-forge/linux-64::giflib-5.2.1-h36c2ea0_2
hdf4	conda-forge/linux-64::hdf4-4.2.15-h10796ff_3
hdf5	conda-forge/linux-64::hdf5-1.10.6-nompi_h6a2412b_1114
importlib-metadata	conda-forge/linux-64::importlib-metadata-4.11.3-py37h89c1867_1
importlib_metadata	conda-forge/noarch::importlib_metadata-4.11.3-hd8ed1ab_1
jpeg	conda-forge/linux-64::jpeg-9d-h36c2ea0_0

```

json-c                conda-forge/linux-64::json-c-0.15-h98cffda_0
kealib                 conda-forge/linux-64::kealib-1.4.14-hcc255d8_2
libblas                conda-forge/linux-64::libblas-3.9.0-11_linux64_openblas
libcbblas              conda-forge/linux-64::libcbblas-3.9.0-11_linux64_openblas
libdap4                conda-forge/linux-64::libdap4-3.20.6-hd7c4107_2
libgdal                conda-forge/linux-64::libgdal-3.2.2-h804b7da_0
libgfortran-ng         conda-forge/linux-64::libgfortran-ng-12.1.0-h69a702a_16
libgfortran5           conda-forge/linux-64::libgfortran5-12.1.0-hdc56e2_16
libglib                conda-forge/linux-64::libglib-2.68.3-h3e27bee_0
libkml                 conda-forge/linux-64::libkml-1.3.0-h238a007_1014
liblapack              conda-forge/linux-64::liblapack-3.9.0-11_linux64_openblas
libnetcdf              conda-forge/linux-64::libnetcdf-4.7.4-nompi_h56d31a8_107
libopenblas            conda-forge/linux-64::libopenblas-0.3.17-pthreads_h8fe5266_1
libpng                 conda-forge/linux-64::libpng-1.6.37-h21135ba_2
libpq                  conda-forge/linux-64::libpq-13.2-hfd2b0eb_2
librttopo              conda-forge/linux-64::librttopo-1.1.0-h1185371_6
libspatialite          conda-forge/linux-64::libspatialite-5.0.1-h20cb978_4
libtiff                conda-forge/linux-64::libtiff-4.2.0-hbd63e13_2
libuuid                conda-forge/linux-64::libuuid-2.32.1-h7f98852_1000
libwebp-base           conda-forge/linux-64::libwebp-base-1.2.0-h7f98852_2
libxcb                 conda-forge/linux-64::libxcb-1.13-h7f98852_1003
numpy                  conda-forge/linux-64::numpy-1.21.1-py37h038b26d_0
openjpeg               conda-forge/linux-64::openjpeg-2.4.0-hb52868f_1
packaging              conda-forge/noarch::packaging-21.3-pyhd8ed1ab_0
pandas                 conda-forge/linux-64::pandas-1.3.1-py37h219a48f_0
pcre                   conda-forge/linux-64::pcre-8.45-h9c3ff4c_0
pixman                 conda-forge/linux-64::pixman-0.40.0-h36c2ea0_0
poppler                conda-forge/linux-64::poppler-21.03.0-h93df280_0
poppler-data           conda-forge/noarch::poppler-data-0.4.11-hd8ed1ab_0
postgresql             conda-forge/linux-64::postgresql-13.2-h6303168_2
proj                   conda-forge/linux-64::proj-8.0.0-h277dcde_0
pthread-stubs          conda-forge/linux-64::pthread-stubs-0.4-h36c2ea0_1001
pyparsing              conda-forge/noarch::pyparsing-3.0.9-pyhd8ed1ab_0
pyproj                 conda-forge/linux-64::pyproj-3.1.0-py37h8627986_0
python-dateutil        conda-forge/noarch::python-dateutil-2.8.2-pyhd8ed1ab_0
pytz                   conda-forge/noarch::pytz-2022.1-pyhd8ed1ab_0
rasterio               conda-forge/linux-64::rasterio-1.2.4-py37h1339def_1
rioxarray              conda-forge/noarch::rioxarray-0.9.1-pyhd8ed1ab_0
scipy                  conda-forge/linux-64::scipy-1.7.0-py37h29e03ee_1
snuggs                 conda-forge/noarch::snuggs-1.4.7-py_0
tiledb                 conda-forge/linux-64::tiledb-2.2.9-h91fcb0e_0
typing_extensions      conda-forge/noarch::typing_extensions-4.2.0-pyha770c72_1
tzcode                 conda-forge/linux-64::tzcode-2021a-h7f98852_2
tzdata                 conda-forge/noarch::tzdata-2022a-h191b570_0
xarray                 conda-forge/noarch::xarray-0.20.2-pyhd8ed1ab_0
xerces-c               conda-forge/linux-64::xerces-c-3.2.3-h9d8b166_2
xorg-kbproto           conda-forge/linux-64::xorg-kbproto-1.0.7-h7f98852_1002
xorg-libice            conda-forge/linux-64::xorg-libice-1.0.10-h7f98852_0
xorg-libsm             conda-forge/linux-64::xorg-libsm-1.2.3-hd9c2040_1000
xorg-libx11            conda-forge/linux-64::xorg-libx11-1.7.2-h7f98852_0
xorg-libxau            conda-forge/linux-64::xorg-libxau-1.0.9-h7f98852_0
xorg-libxdmcp          conda-forge/linux-64::xorg-libxdmcp-1.1.3-h7f98852_0
xorg-libxext           conda-forge/linux-64::xorg-libxext-1.3.4-h7f98852_1
xorg-libxrender        conda-forge/linux-64::xorg-libxrender-0.9.10-h7f98852_1003
xorg-renderproto       conda-forge/linux-64::xorg-renderproto-0.11.1-h7f98852_1002
xorg-xextproto         conda-forge/linux-64::xorg-xextproto-7.3.0-h7f98852_1002
xorg-xproto            conda-forge/linux-64::xorg-xproto-7.0.31-h7f98852_1007
zipp                   conda-forge/noarch::zipp-3.8.0-pyhd8ed1ab_0

```

The following packages will be UPDATED:

```

ca-certificates        2020.12.5-ha878542_0 --> 2022.5.18-ha878542_0
certifi                2020.12.5-py37h89c1867_1 --> 2022.5.18-py37h89c1867_0
conda                  4.9.2-py37h89c1867_0 --> 4.12.0-py37h89c1867_0
openssl                1.1.1j-h7f98852_0 --> 1.1.1k-h7f98852_0
python_abi             3.7-1_cp37m --> 3.7-2_cp37m

```

Downloading and Extracting Packages

```

xorg-libice-1.0.10    | 58 KB      | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 8.95it/s]
xorg-libx11-1.7.2    | 941 KB     | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 4.98it/s]

```

conda-4.12.0	1.0 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 4.13it/s]
pyparsing-3.0.9	79 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 22.45it/s]
freexl-1.0.6	48 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 23.84it/s]
xorg-libxrender-0.9.	32 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 25.61it/s]
numpy-1.21.1	6.1 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:01<00:00, 1.13s/it]
geotiff-1.6.0	296 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 9.51it/s]
fontconfig-2.13.1	357 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 11.32it/s]
libgfortran5-12.1.0	1.8 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 3.31it/s]
affine-2.3.1	17 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 27.04it/s]
xorg-kbproto-1.0.7	27 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 22.61it/s]
giflib-5.2.1	77 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 23.67it/s]
libcblas-3.9.0	11 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 30.61it/s]
pthread-stubs-0.4	5 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 23.31it/s]
expat-2.4.1	182 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 16.56it/s]
libpq-13.2	2.7 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.98it/s]
libblas-3.9.0	12 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 21.90it/s]
proj-8.0.0	3.1 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.72it/s]
libnetcdf-4.7.4	1.3 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 4.22it/s]
cairo-1.16.0	1.5 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 3.44it/s]
openssl-1.1.1k	2.1 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 3.20it/s]
postgresql-13.2	5.3 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:01<00:00, 1.25s/it]
libspatialite-5.0.1	4.4 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.34it/s]
tiledb-2.2.9	4.0 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.39it/s]
xorg-libxext-1.3.4	54 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 24.25it/s]
libglib-2.68.3	3.1 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.75it/s]
cfitsio-3.470	1.3 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 4.36it/s]
xorg-libxdmcp-1.1.3	19 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 26.84it/s]
curl-7.75.0	147 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 20.21it/s]
xorg-libsm-1.2.3	26 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 19.42it/s]
importlib-metadata-4	33 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 18.26it/s]
python-dateutil-2.8.	240 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 17.13it/s]
libgdal-3.2.2	13.2 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:03<00:00, 3.09s/it]
cligj-0.7.2	10 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 21.67it/s]
geos-3.9.1	1.1 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 4.28it/s]
tzdata-2022a	121 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 10.98it/s]
scipy-1.7.0	21.7 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:03<00:00, 3.16s/it]
packaging-21.3	36 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 24.70it/s]
xorg-xextproto-7.3.0	28 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 24.14it/s]
poppler-data-0.4.11	3.6 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.80it/s]
click-7.1.2	64 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 23.62it/s]
certifi-2022.5.18	150 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 19.98it/s]
ca-certificates-2022	144 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 17.39it/s]
libuuid-2.32.1	28 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 27.27it/s]
libgfortran-ng-12.1.	23 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 21.49it/s]
jpeg-9d	264 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 10.78it/s]
rioxarray-0.9.1	44 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 22.30it/s]
importlib_metadata-4	4 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 28.89it/s]
rasterio-1.2.4	8.3 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:01<00:00, 1.28s/it]
libkml-1.3.0	591 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 7.25it/s]
xorg-renderproto-0.1	9 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 30.90it/s]
gettext-0.19.8.1	3.6 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.39it/s]
libopenblas-0.3.17	9.2 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:01<00:00, 1.50s/it]
tzcode-2021a	68 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 11.87it/s]
poppler-21.03.0	15.9 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:02<00:00, 2.40s/it]
librttopo-1.1.0	235 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 16.26it/s]
xerces-c-3.2.3	1.8 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.69it/s]
pandas-1.3.1	12.7 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:02<00:00, 2.40s/it]
xorg-xproto-7.0.31	73 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 22.84it/s]
libxcb-1.13	395 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 7.98it/s]
kealib-1.4.14	186 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 17.97it/s]
freetype-2.10.4	890 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 5.36it/s]
click-plugins-1.1.1	9 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 19.81it/s]
libpng-1.6.37	306 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 11.06it/s]
xorg-libxau-1.0.9	13 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 30.18it/s]
hdf5-1.10.6	3.1 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 2.27it/s]
python_abi-3.7	4 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 29.77it/s]
hdf4-4.2.15	950 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 5.51it/s]
openjpeg-2.4.0	444 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 7.79it/s]
attrs-21.4.0	49 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 23.65it/s]
pyproj-3.1.0	513 KB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 3.20it/s]
cuda-toolkit-11.1.1	1.20 GB	: 100% 1.0/1 [02:27<00:00, 147.72s/it]
boost-cpp-1.74.0	16.3 MB	: 100% 1.0/1 [00:04<00:00, 4.82s/it]

```

pytz-2022.1      | 242 KB      | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 9.17it/s]
libtiff-4.2.0    | 639 KB      | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 7.09it/s]
liblapack-3.9.0  | 11 KB       | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 27.64it/s]
json-c-0.15      | 274 KB      | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 12.65it/s]
zipp-3.8.0       | 12 KB       | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 25.47it/s]
libdap4-3.20.6   | 11.3 MB     | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:01<00:00, 1.64s/it]
libwebp-base-1.2.0 | 815 KB     | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 4.34it/s]
pixman-0.40.0    | 627 KB      | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 8.31it/s]
typing_extensions-4. | 27 KB      | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 23.19it/s]
pcre-8.45        | 253 KB      | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 12.63it/s]
snuggs-1.4.7     | 8 KB        | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 24.27it/s]
xarray-0.20.2    | 628 KB      | : 100% 1.0/1 [00:00<00:00, 5.67it/s]

```

Preparing transaction: done

Verifying transaction: done

Executing transaction: | By downloading and using the CUDA Toolkit conda packages, you accept the terms and conditions of the CUDA End User License Agreement (EULA): <https://docs.nvidia.com/cuda/eula/index.html> (<https://docs.nvidia.com/cuda/eula/index.html>)

done

Collecting azure.storage.blob

Downloading azure_storage_blob-12.12.0-py3-none-any.whl (366 kB)

|██| 366 kB 5.1 MB/s

Collecting msrest>=0.6.21

Downloading msrest-0.6.21-py2.py3-none-any.whl (85 kB)

|██| 85 kB 4.4 MB/s

Collecting azure-core<2.0.0,>=1.23.1

Downloading azure_core-1.24.0-py3-none-any.whl (178 kB)

|██| 178 kB 73.7 MB/s

Requirement already satisfied: cryptography>=2.1.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from azure.storage.blob) (3.4.5)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.11.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from azure-core<2.0.0,>=1.23.1->azure.storage.blob) (1.15.0)

Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.18.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from azure-core<2.0.0,>=1.23.1->azure.storage.blob) (2.25.1)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from azure-core<2.0.0,>=1.23.1->azure.storage.blob) (4.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: cffi>=1.12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from cryptography>=2.1.4->azure.storage.blob) (1.14.5)

Requirement already satisfied: pycparser in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from cffi>=1.12->cryptography>=2.1.4->azure.storage.blob) (2.20)

Collecting requests-oauthlib>=0.5.0

Downloading requests_oauthlib-1.3.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (23 kB)

Collecting isodate>=0.6.0

Downloading isodate-0.6.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (41 kB)

|██| 41 kB 707 kB/s

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from msrest>=0.6.21->azure.storage.blob) (2022.5.18)

Requirement already satisfied: chardet<5,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests>=2.18.4->azure-core<2.0.0,>=1.23.1->azure.storage.blob) (4.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests>=2.18.4->azure-core<2.0.0,>=1.23.1->azure.storage.blob) (2.10)

Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests>=2.18.4->azure-core<2.0.0,>=1.23.1->azure.storage.blob) (1.26.3)

Collecting oauthlib>=3.0.0

Downloading oauthlib-3.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (151 kB)

|██| 151 kB 88.8 MB/s

Installing collected packages: oauthlib, requests-oauthlib, isodate, msrest, azure-core, azure.storage.blob

Successfully installed azure-core-1.24.0 azure.storage.blob isodate-0.6.1 msrest-0.6.21 oauthlib-3.2.0 requests-oauthlib-1.3.1

Requirement already satisfied: azure-core in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (1.24.0)

Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from azure-core) (4.2.0)

Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.18.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from azure-core) (2.25.1)

Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.11.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from azure-core) (1.15.0)

Requirement already satisfied: chardet<5,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests>=2.18.4->azure-core) (4.0.0)

Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests>=2.18.4->azure-core) (2.10)

Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from re


```

requests>=2.18.4->azure-core) (2022.5.18)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
requests>=2.18.4->azure-core) (1.26.3)
Collecting wget
  Downloading wget-3.2.zip (10 kB)
Building wheels for collected packages: wget
  Building wheel for wget (setup.py) ... done
  Created wheel for wget: filename=wget-3.2-py3-none-any.whl size=9680 sha256=d02e8578eca24d61538b47
7b582818182d828ef42c9b2fea8f3eb7de1481a574
  Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/a1/b6/7c/0e63e34eb06634181c63adacca38b79ff8f35c37e3c1
3e3c02
Successfully built wget
Installing collected packages: wget
Successfully installed wget-3.2
Collecting geojson
  Downloading geojson-2.5.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (14 kB)
Installing collected packages: geojson
Successfully installed geojson-2.5.0
Collecting gcsfs
  Downloading gcsfs-2022.3.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (25 kB)
Collecting fsspec==2022.3.0
  Downloading fsspec-2022.3.0-py3-none-any.whl (136 kB)
  |████████████████████████████████████████| 136 kB 7.6 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from gcsfs) (2.2
5.1)
Collecting aiohttp<4
  Downloading aiohttp-3.8.1-cp37-cp37m-manylinux_2_5_x86_64.manylinux1_x86_64.manylinux_2_12_x86_64.
manylinux2010_x86_64.whl (1.1 MB)
  |████████████████████████████████████████| 1.1 MB 42.5 MB/s
Collecting google-cloud-storage
  Downloading google_cloud_storage-2.3.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (107 kB)
  |████████████████████████████████████████| 107 kB 94.4 MB/s
Collecting decorator>4.1.2
  Downloading decorator-5.1.1-py3-none-any.whl (9.1 kB)
Collecting google-auth-oauthlib
  Downloading google_auth_oauthlib-0.5.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (19 kB)
Collecting google-auth>=1.2
  Downloading google_auth-2.6.6-py2.py3-none-any.whl (156 kB)
  |████████████████████████████████████████| 156 kB 94.7 MB/s
Collecting yarll<2.0,>=1.0
  Downloading yarll-1.7.2-cp37-cp37m-manylinux_2_5_x86_64.manylinux1_x86_64.manylinux_2_12_x86_64.man
ylinux2010_x86_64.whl (271 kB)
  |████████████████████████████████████████| 271 kB 62.0 MB/s
Collecting frozenlist>=1.1.1
  Downloading frozenlist-1.3.0-cp37-cp37m-manylinux_2_5_x86_64.manylinux1_x86_64.manylinux_2_17_x86_
64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (144 kB)
  |████████████████████████████████████████| 144 kB 75.5 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.7.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (f
rom aiohttp<4->gcsfs) (4.2.0)
Collecting multidict<7.0,>=4.5
  Downloading multidict-6.0.2-cp37-cp37m-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (94 kB)
  |████████████████████████████████████████| 94 kB 3.8 MB/s
Collecting async-timeout<5.0,>=4.0.0a3
  Downloading async_timeout-4.0.2-py3-none-any.whl (5.8 kB)
Collecting charset-normalizer<3.0,>=2.0
  Downloading charset_normalizer-2.0.12-py3-none-any.whl (39 kB)
Collecting aiosignal>=1.1.2
  Downloading aiosignal-1.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (8.2 kB)
Collecting asyncctest==0.13.0
  Downloading asyncctest-0.13.0-py3-none-any.whl (26 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: attrs>=17.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from aiohttp
<4->gcsfs) (21.4.0)
Collecting cachetools<6.0,>=2.0.0
  Downloading cachetools-5.1.0-py3-none-any.whl (9.2 kB)
Collecting rsa<5,>=3.1.4
  Downloading rsa-4.8-py3-none-any.whl (39 kB)
Collecting pyasn1-modules>=0.2.1
  Downloading pyasn1_modules-0.2.8-py2.py3-none-any.whl (155 kB)
  |████████████████████████████████████████| 155 kB 99.2 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.9.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from google-aut
h>=1.2->gcsfs) (1.15.0)
Collecting pyasn1<0.5.0,>=0.4.6

```

```

Downloading pyasn1-0.4.8-py2.py3-none-any.whl (77 kB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 77 kB 7.1 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: idna>=2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from yarl<2.0,>=1.0->aioshttp<4->gcsfs) (2.10)
Requirement already satisfied: requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from google-auth-oauthlib->gcsfs) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: oauthlib>=3.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests-oauthlib>=0.7.0->google-auth-oauthlib->gcsfs) (3.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: chardet<5,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests->gcsfs) (4.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests->gcsfs) (1.26.3)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests->gcsfs) (2022.5.18)
Collecting protobuf
  Downloading protobuf-3.20.1-cp37-cp37m-manylinux_2_5_x86_64.manylinux1_x86_64.whl (1.0 MB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 1.0 MB 80.2 MB/s
Collecting google-api-core!=2.0.*,!=2.1.*,!=2.2.*,!=2.3.0,<3.0.0dev,>=1.31.5
  Downloading google_api_core-2.8.0-py3-none-any.whl (114 kB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 114 kB 98.5 MB/s
Collecting google-cloud-core<3.0dev,>=2.3.0
  Downloading google_cloud_core-2.3.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (29 kB)
Collecting google-resumable-media>=2.3.2
  Downloading google_resumable_media-2.3.3-py2.py3-none-any.whl (76 kB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 76 kB 6.7 MB/s
Collecting googleapis-common-protos<2.0dev,>=1.52.0
  Downloading googleapis_common_protos-1.56.1-py2.py3-none-any.whl (211 kB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 211 kB 93.8 MB/s
Collecting google-crc32c<2.0dev,>=1.0
  Downloading google_crc32c-1.3.0-cp37-cp37m-manylinux_2_12_x86_64.manylinux2010_x86_64.whl (38 kB)
Installing collected packages: pyasn1, rsa, pyasn1-modules, protobuf, cachetools, googleapis-common-protos, google-auth, multidict, google-crc32c, google-api-core, frozenlist, yarl, google-resumable-media, google-cloud-core, charset-normalizer, asyncctest, async-timeout, aiohttp, google-cloud-storage, google-auth-oauthlib, fsspec, decorator, aiohttp, gcsfs
Successfully installed aiohttp-3.8.1 aiohttp-1.2.0 async-timeout-4.0.2 asyncctest-0.13.0 cachetools-5.1.0 charset-normalizer-2.0.12 decorator-5.1.1 frozenlist-1.3.0 fsspec-2022.3.0 gcsfs-2022.3.0 google-api-core-2.8.0 google-auth-2.6.6 google-auth-oauthlib-0.5.1 google-cloud-core-2.3.0 google-cloud-storage-2.3.0 google-crc32c-1.3.0 google-resumable-media-2.3.3 googleapis-common-protos-1.56.1 multidict-6.0.2 protobuf-3.20.1 pyasn1-0.4.8 pyasn1-modules-0.2.8 rsa-4.8 yarl-1.7.2

```

```

Collecting pystac_client
  Downloading pystac_client-0.3.3-py3-none-any.whl (19 kB)
Collecting pystac>=1.4.0
  Downloading pystac-1.4.0-py3-none-any.whl (137 kB)
|████████████████████████████████████████| 137 kB 5.0 MB/s eta 0:00:01
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.25 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pystac_client) (2.25.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pystac>=1.4.0->pystac_client) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pystac>=1.4.0->pystac_client) (4.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7.0->pystac>=1.4.0->pystac_client) (1.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: chardet<5,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests>=2.25->pystac_client) (4.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests>=2.25->pystac_client) (1.26.3)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests>=2.25->pystac_client) (2.10)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests>=2.25->pystac_client) (2022.5.18)
Installing collected packages: pystac, pystac-client
Successfully installed pystac-1.4.0 pystac-client-0.3.3
Collecting planetary_computer
  Downloading planetary_computer-0.4.6-py3-none-any.whl (14 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: pystac-client>=0.2.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from planetary_computer) (0.3.3)
Requirement already satisfied: pystac>=1.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from planetary_computer) (1.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from planetary_computer) (2022.5.18)

```

```
tary_computer) (2022.1)
Collecting pydantic[dotenv]>=1.7.3
  Downloading pydantic-1.9.1-cp37-cp37m-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (11.1 MB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 11.1 MB 5.0 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.25.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from p
lanetary_computer) (2.25.1)
Requirement already satisfied: click>=7.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from planeta
ry_computer) (7.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.7.4.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packag
es (from pydantic[dotenv]>=1.7.3->planetary_computer) (4.2.0)
Collecting python-dotenv>=0.10.4
  Downloading python_dotenv-0.20.0-py3-none-any.whl (17 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages
(from pystac>=1.0.0->planetary_computer) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from python-da
teutil>=2.7.0->pystac>=1.0.0->planetary_computer) (1.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from reque
sts>=2.25.1->planetary_computer) (2.10)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
requests>=2.25.1->planetary_computer) (2022.5.18)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (f
rom requests>=2.25.1->planetary_computer) (1.26.3)
Requirement already satisfied: chardet<5,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from
requests>=2.25.1->planetary_computer) (4.0.0)
Installing collected packages: python-dotenv, pydantic, planetary-computer
Successfully installed planetary-computer-0.4.6 pydantic-1.9.1 python-dotenv-0.20.0
```

```

In [3]: ▶ import pandas as pd
from pyproj import Proj
from pystac_client import Client
import planetary_computer
import rasterio
import geojson as gsn
# from osgeo import gdal
# from osgeo import gdalconst

import tempfile
import wget
import math
import random
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from tqdm.notebook import tqdm

import os
import pickle
from collections import defaultdict
from datetime import datetime, timedelta

import xarray as xr
import rioxarray as rxr
from azure.storage.blob import ContainerClient

import gcsfs

modis_account_name = 'modissa'
modis_container_name = 'modis-006'
modis_account_url = 'https://' + modis_account_name + '.blob.core.windows.net/'
modis_blob_root = modis_account_url + modis_container_name + '/'

# This file is provided by NASA; it indicates the lat/lon extents of each
# NOTE: this was from tutorial, not actually helpful because unprojected?

modis_tile_extents_url = modis_blob_root + 'sn_bound_10deg.txt'

temp_dir = os.path.join(tempfile.gettempdir(), 'modis_snow')
os.makedirs(temp_dir, exist_ok=True)
fn = os.path.join(temp_dir, modis_tile_extents_url.split('/')[-1])
# wget.download(modis_tile_extents_url, fn)

modis_container_client = ContainerClient(account_url=modis_account_url,
                                       container_name=modis_container_name,
                                       credential=None)

```

executed in 28ms, finished 18:01:07 2022-05-16

Let's clone the repository to access the data in the repo for analysis.

```

In [2]: ▶ ! git clone https://github.com/hanis-z/Snow-water-equivalent.git

```

fatal: destination path 'Snow-water-equivalent' already exists and is not an empty directory.

Below, I'm establishing my google cloud storage to save my satellite images to.

```
In [4]: ► from google.colab import auth
auth.authenticate_user()

# https://cloud.google.com/resource-manager/docs/creating-managing-projects
project_id = 'snow-water-equivalent'
# !gcloud config set project {project_id}
project_name = 'Snow-Water-Equivalent'
bucket_name = 'modis-swe'

fs = gcsfs.GCSFileSystem(projectstring=project_id)
fs.ls(bucket_name)
```

```
Out[4]: ['modis-swe/Copernicus_DSM_COG_10_N35_00_E138_00_DEM.tif',
'modis-swe/ModisSnowImagesA.npy',
'modis-swe/ModisSnowImagesT.npy',
'modis-swe/ModisSnowImages_testA.npy',
'modis-swe/ModisSnowImages_testT.npy',
'modis-swe/cell_snow_idsA.pkl',
'modis-swe/cell_snow_idsT.pkl',
'modis-swe/cell_snow_ids_testA.pkl',
'modis-swe/cell_snow_ids_testT.pkl']
```

1.5 MODIS data

1.5.1 Helper Functions

These helper functions are from a notebook example provided by [DrivenData](https://www.drivendata.org/competitions/86/competition-reclamation-snow-water-dev/page/417/) (<https://www.drivendata.org/competitions/86/competition-reclamation-snow-water-dev/page/417/>) [here](https://nbviewer.org/github/microsoft/AlforEarthDataSets/blob/main/data/modis.ipynb) (<https://nbviewer.org/github/microsoft/AlforEarthDataSets/blob/main/data/modis.ipynb>). I also adopted the [code](https://github.com/M-Harrington/SnowComp) (<https://github.com/M-Harrington/SnowComp>) to load MODIS data from DrivenData user [@themrharrington](https://community.drivendata.org/u/themrharrington) (<https://community.drivendata.org/u/themrharrington>).


```

In [8]: ▶ def lat_lon_to_modis_tile(lat,lon):
'''converts lat lon to modis tiles but reconstructing grid and its projection'''

CELLS = 2400
VERTICAL_TILES = 18
HORIZONTAL_TILES = 36
EARTH_RADIUS = 6371007.181
EARTH_WIDTH = 2 * math.pi * EARTH_RADIUS

TILE_WIDTH = EARTH_WIDTH / HORIZONTAL_TILES
TILE_HEIGHT = TILE_WIDTH
CELL_SIZE = TILE_WIDTH / CELLS

MODIS_GRID = Proj(f'+proj=sinu +R={EARTH_RADIUS} +nadgrids=@null +wktext')

x, y = MODIS_GRID(lon, lat)
h = (EARTH_WIDTH * .5 + x) / TILE_WIDTH
v = -(EARTH_WIDTH * .25 + y - (VERTICAL_TILES - 0) * TILE_HEIGHT) / TILE_HEIGHT

return int(h), int(v)

def list_blobs_in_folder(container_name,folder_name):
'''
List all blobs in a virtual folder in an Azure blob container
'''

files = []
generator = modis_container_client.list_blobs(name_starts_with=folder_name)
for blob in generator:
    files.append(blob.name)
return files

def list_hdf_blobs_in_folder(container_name,folder_name):
'''
List .hdf files in a folder
'''

files = list_blobs_in_folder(container_name,folder_name)
files = [fn for fn in files if fn.endswith('.hdf')]
return files

# daynum = '2014236'
def daynum_gen(date_time):
'''converts date time objects to filename'''
doy = date_time.timetuple().tm_yday
year = date_time.year
return str(year) + '{:03d}'.format(doy)

```

executed in 23ms, finished 17:39:05 2022-05-16

```

In [9]: ▶ def images_downloader(tiles, centroids, out_dataset, prod_name, verbose = False):
        """
        cell_ids = []
        i = 0
        for date_tile in tiles.keys():
            print("\n",i)

            date = date_tile[0]
            daynum = daynum_gen(date)
            daynum OG = daynum #to save later
            tile_num = (date_tile[1],date_tile[2])

            folder = prod_name + '/' + '{:0>2d}/{:0>2d}'.format(date_tile[1],date_tile[2]) + '/' + daynum

            # Find all HDF files from this tile on this day
            filenames = list_hdf_blobs_in_folder(modis_container_name,folder)
            print('Found {} matching file(s):'.format(len(filenames)))
            for fn in filenames:
                print(fn)
            file_root = filenames.copy()

            if len(file_root) > 1: #images may come in multiples
                print("multiple files found: ", len(file_root))
                blob_name1 = filenames[0]
                blob_name2 = filenames[1]

                # Download to a temporary file
                url1 = modis_blob_root + blob_name1
                url2 = modis_blob_root + blob_name2

                filename = os.path.join(temp_dir,blob_name1.replace('/', '_'))
                if not os.path.isfile(filename):
                    wget.download(url1,filename)

                filename = os.path.join(temp_dir,blob_name2.replace('/', '_'))
                if not os.path.isfile(filename):
                    wget.download(url2,filename)
                rds1 = rxr.open_rasterio(filename)
                rds2 = rxr.open_rasterio(filename)

                #find highest quality image
                rds1_quality = ((rds1.NDSI_Snow_Cover_Basic_QA.values >0) | (rds1.NDSI_Snow_Cover_Basic
                rds2_quality = ((rds2.NDSI_Snow_Cover_Basic_QA.values >0) | (rds2.NDSI_Snow_Cover_Basic

                rds = rds1 if rds1_quality >= rds2_quality else rds2

            else:
                # Work with the first returned URL
                file_found = False
                breaker = 1
                while not file_found and breaker <= 5:
                    try:
                        blob_name = filenames[0]
                        file_found = True
                    except IndexError:
                        print("No file found: tile {} date {}".format(tile_num,daynum))
                        date += timedelta(days=1)
                        daynum = daynum_gen(date)

                        breaker +=1
                        print("trying:", daynum)
                if breaker == 5:
                    raise ValueError("Image", tile_num, daynum, "not found")

                # Download to a temporary file
                url = modis_blob_root + blob_name
                filename = os.path.join(temp_dir,blob_name.replace('/', '_'))
                if not os.path.isfile(filename):
                    wget.download(url,filename)

```

```

rds = rxr.open_rasterio(filename)

#####reproject#####
image = rds.rio.reproject(dst_crs="EPSG:4326")
for var in image.data_vars:
    image[var]=image[var].astype(image[var].dtype,keep_attrs = False)

#####create blocks around centroids#####
cells = tiles[date_tile]
for cell in cells:
    center = centroids[cell]

    x_idx = np.nanargmin(np.abs(image.x.values - center[0]))
    y_idx = np.nanargmin(np.abs(image.y.values - center[1]))

    #subset 21x21 square
    xmin, xmin_actual, xmax = max(x_idx -10, 0) , x_idx -10, x_idx + 11
    ymin, ymin_actual, ymax = max(y_idx -10, 0) , y_idx -10, y_idx + 11

    sub_image = image[dict(x= slice(xmin,xmax), y= slice(ymin,ymax))]

    try: # in case we're against boundary
        sub_image = sub_image.squeeze().to_array().to_numpy()
        out_dataset[i] = sub_image
    except ValueError as e:
        #flip and reflip before saving because coding's hard
        sub_image = np.swapaxes(sub_image, 1,2)

    image_shape = tuple(image.dims[d] for d in ['x', 'y'])
    simage_shape = sub_image.shape
    if verbose:
        print(e)
        print("Out of bounds error, padding with 0 for day/grid:", daynum Og, cell)

        print("input shape: ", image_shape, "output shape", simage_shape)
        print("max/min", xmax, ymax, xmin, ymin)

    #pad with necessary columns
    if xmin_actual < 0:
        fill = np.zeros((out_dataset.shape[1],
                        0-xmin_actual, simage_shape[1]))
        sub_image = np.concatenate((fill, sub_image), axis= 1)
        simage_shape = sub_image.shape
        if verbose:
            print("off left")
            print("updated simage_shape", simage_shape)

    elif xmax > image_shape[0]:
        fill = np.zeros((out_dataset.shape[1],
                        xmax- image_shape[0], simage_shape[1]))
        sub_image = np.concatenate((sub_image, fill), axis=1)
        simage_shape = sub_image.shape
        print("off right")
        print("updated simage_shape", simage_shape)

    if ymin_actual < 0 :
        fill = np.zeros((out_dataset.shape[1],
                        21, 0-ymin_actual ))
        sub_image = np.concatenate((fill, sub_image), axis=2)
        simage_shape = sub_image.shape
        if verbose:
            print("off up")
            print("updated simage_shape", simage_shape)

    elif ymax > image_shape[1]:
        fill = np.zeros((out_dataset.shape[1],
                        21, ymax - image_shape[1] ))
        sub_image = np.concatenate((sub_image,fill), axis=2)
        simage_shape = sub_image.shape

```

```

        if verbose:
            print("off down")
            print("updated simage_shape", simage_shape)

        sub_image = np.swapaxes(sub_image, 1,2)
        out_dataset[i] = sub_image

        cell_ids.append((cell, daynum_og))

        i+=1

    return cell_ids, out_dataset

```

executed in 52ms, finished 17:59:44 2022-05-16

1.5.2 Ground Measures Data

```

In [4]: gm_md = pd.read_csv("Snow-water-equivalent/data/ground_measures_metadata.csv")
gm_md

```

executed in 94ms, finished 17:39:08 2022-05-16

Out[4]:

	station_id	name	elevation_m	latitude	longitude	state
0	CDEC:ADM	Adin Mountain	1889.760000	41.237000	-120.792000	California
1	CDEC:AGP	Agnew Pass	2880.360000	37.726631	-119.141731	California
2	CDEC:ALP	Alpha (Smud)	2316.480000	38.804192	-120.215652	California
3	CDEC:BCB	Blackcap Basin	3139.440000	37.066685	-118.773010	California
4	CDEC:BCH	Beach Meadows	2331.720000	36.126095	-118.293457	California
...
759	SNOTEL:994_WA_SNTL	Epa Quinault Open	91.440002	46.483330	-123.966667	Washington
760	SNOTEL:995_WA_SNTL	Epa Quinault Can	91.440002	46.483330	-123.966667	Washington
761	SNOTEL:996_WA_SNTL	NWA Heather Mdws	1267.968018	48.849998	-121.666672	Washington
762	SNOTEL:998_WA_SNTL	Easy Pass	1606.296021	48.859329	-121.438950	Washington
763	SNOTEL:999_WA_SNTL	Marten Ridge	1072.895996	48.762920	-121.698227	Washington

764 rows × 6 columns

1.5.3 Cell grids

This [dataset \(%22../data/grid_cells.geojson%22\)](#) provides us spatial information about the grid cells in the submission format.

```

In [5]: path = "Snow-water-equivalent/data/grid_cells.geojson"
with open(path) as f:
    gj = gsn.load(f)
    print(len(gj['features']))
    # gj['features']

```

executed in 1.58s, finished 17:40:13 2022-05-16

18130

```

In [6]: gj.keys()

```

executed in 12ms, finished 17:40:14 2022-05-16

Out[6]: dict_keys(['type', 'crs', 'features'])

In [7]: `gj['features'][1]`

executed in 14ms, finished 17:40:15 2022-05-16

Out[7]: `{"geometry": {"coordinates": [[[-107.076787, 37.780424], [-107.076787, 37.787523], [-107.08577, 37.787523], [-107.08577, 37.780424], [-107.076787, 37.780424]]], "type": "Polygon"}, "properties": {"cell_id": "000617d8-8c14-43e2-b708-7e3a69fe3cc3", "region": "central rockies"}, "type": "Feature"}`

Let's transform our geojson data into a dataframe so its easier to look at and work with

In [8]: `grid_cell_df = pd.DataFrame.from_dict(gj['features'])
grid_cell_df['cell_id'] = [x['cell_id'] for x in grid_cell_df['properties']]
grid_cell_df['coordinates'] = [x['coordinates'][0][0:] for x in grid_cell_df['geometry']]
grid_cell_df['region'] = [x['region'] for x in grid_cell_df['properties']]
grid_cell_df = grid_cell_df.drop(['type', 'geometry', 'properties'], axis=1)
grid_cell_df`

executed in 410ms, finished 17:40:17 2022-05-16

Out[8]:

	cell_id	coordinates	region
0	0003f387-71c4-48f6-b2b0-d853bd4f0aba	[[-118.718953, 37.074192], [-118.718953, 37.08...	sierras
1	000617d8-8c14-43e2-b708-7e3a69fe3cc3	[[-107.076787, 37.780424], [-107.076787, 37.78...	central rockies
2	000863e7-21e6-477d-b799-f5675c348627	[[-119.401673, 37.024005], [-119.401673, 37.03...	other
3	000ba8d9-d6d5-48da-84a2-1fa54951fae1	[[-119.320824, 37.431707], [-119.320824, 37.43...	sierras
4	00146204-d4e9-4cd8-8f86-d1ef133c5b6d	[[-118.521324, 36.657353], [-118.521324, 36.66...	sierras
...
18125	ffdfb5a4-91a0-41a9-a4d5-501b04ef6326	[[-118.620138, 37.117184], [-118.620138, 37.12...	sierras
18126	ffe43514-2c92-43b6-bd84-d183806aca65	[[-123.49799, 47.901318], [-123.49799, 47.9073...	other
18127	ffeabc13-7c6f-4b63-b043-19c8f15e0345	[[-119.644218, 37.879756], [-119.644218, 37.88...	sierras
18128	fff95195-ccc9-40b7-b302-a0d8570c86bc	[[-123.372226, 47.732416], [-123.372226, 47.73...	other
18129	fffb4d40-5947-4922-9f05-5d8b5a243d84	[[-123.794435, 47.520516], [-123.794435, 47.52...	other

18130 rows × 3 columns

Estimate centroids for lat_lon calculations by taking mean of points (not actual centroid because of projection and great circle distance?)

In [9]: `#test for one row
list(np.mean(grid_cell_df['coordinates'][1], axis=0))`

executed in 25ms, finished 17:40:19 2022-05-16

Out[9]: `[-107.0803802, 37.7832636]`

In [10]:

#cellid : centroid
centroids = { x['cell_id']:list(np.mean(x['coordinates'],axis=0)) for index, x in grid_cell_df.iter
centroids

executed in 3.62s, finished 17:40:25 2022-05-16

Out[10]:

{'0003f387-71c4-48f6-b2b0-d853bd4f0aba': [-118.72254619999998,
37.077058799999996],
'000617d8-8c14-43e2-b708-7e3a69fe3cc3': [-107.0803802, 37.7832636],
'000863e7-21e6-477d-b799-f5675c348627': [-119.4052662, 37.0268738],
'000ba8d9-d6d5-48da-84a2-1fa54951fae1': [-119.32441759999999, 37.4345602],
'00146204-d4e9-4cd8-8f86-d1ef133c5b6d': [-118.5249172, 36.660235799999995],
'0017d1c4-64cb-426d-9158-3f6521d2dd22': [-119.4322152, 37.2417204],
'0020c632-3d5c-4509-b4ee-6b63a89bf2ff': [-118.90220920000002, 36.8545572],
'00211c19-7ea8-4f21-a2de-1d6216186a96': [-106.9456332, 38.742496800000005],
'0021411f-e7b5-48d7-9d36-abecbc255821': [-123.3129372, 47.9879678],
'00226e82-e747-4f03-9c5d-3eef8ebe515e': [-120.0520532, 38.003026199999994],
'0027a004-df14-4d66-a3e4-e987336b8814': [-106.80190259999999, 38.8824902],
'002ccd85-65b3-4903-8725-4590d1f5611e': [-123.96870759999999, 47.6078018],
'002cec08-f455-4e8c-8682-4d69861f4120': [-119.4232322, 37.8329446],
'0036f966-3430-45f3-b6a2-803e678a1c2b': [-106.9546162, 39.0291872],
'003bc010-4187-4fba-9c3c-29ca50b15a78': [-118.61474819999998,
36.580927200000005],
'003ccf34-6c35-4546-b8c5-b926fbe5ffbb': [-108.0775102, 38.987304800000004],
'003cec54-9e23-4c5b-8577-fc968ba1e9d2': [-105.9485032, 39.5367682],
'003f0000-0000-0000-0000-00000000': [-107.05000000000001, 37.05000000000001]}

In [13]:

len(centroids)

executed in 15ms, finished 17:50:56 2022-05-16

Out[13]:

18130

1.5.4 Training data

1.5.4.1 Ground measures of Training data

Below is the ground measures from for our training data from SNOTEL and CDEC sites.

In [14]:

gm_train_feat = pd.read_csv("Snow-water-equivalent/data/ground_measures_train_features.csv")
gm_train_feat.rename(columns={'Unnamed: 0': "station_id"},inplace=True)
gm_train_feat

executed in 85ms, finished 17:41:24 2022-05-16

Out[14]:

	station_id	2013-01-01	2013-01-08	2013-01-15	2013-01-22	2013-01-29	2013-02-05	2013-02-12	2013-02-19	2013-02-26	...	2019-05-28	2019-06-04	2019-06-11	2019-06-18	2
0	CDEC:ADM	5.90	5.90	6.50	6.50	7.40	7.60	7.40	8.00	8.00	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
1	CDEC:AGP	17.52	17.54	17.85	17.39	18.03	17.70	17.65	16.66	17.21	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
2	CDEC:ALP	12.75	13.32	14.26	14.02	13.39	13.25	14.30	13.95	15.73	...	29.52	20.81	8.71	0.30	
3	CDEC:BCB	4.30	4.42	4.62	4.53	4.67	4.90	4.90	5.06	5.11	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
4	CDEC:BCH	2.88	3.00	3.48	3.84	3.96	4.44	5.40	5.16	3.60	...	0.84	0.60	0.36	0.36	
...	
695	SNOTEL:989_ID_SNTL	9.00	10.20	10.90	11.10	12.80	14.10	14.40	14.60	17.60	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
696	SNOTEL:990_WA_SNTL	27.50	29.10	31.50	31.90	33.40	33.90	35.40	36.50	38.80	...	6.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	
697	SNOTEL:992_UT_SNTL	4.10	4.10	4.40	4.50	4.80	5.10	5.20	5.30	6.10	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
698	SNOTEL:998_WA_SNTL	48.40	55.50	61.50	62.20	67.50	70.10	72.90	77.00	83.30	...	53.60	36.10	31.30	8.50	
699	SNOTEL:999_WA_SNTL	33.10	37.50	40.80	42.50	47.50	51.00	53.90	56.40	64.50	...	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	

700 rows × 214 columns

1.5.4.2 Train Labels

```
In [15]: y_train = pd.read_csv("Snow-water-equivalent/data/train_labels.csv")
y_train
```

executed in 219ms, finished 17:41:27 2022-05-16

Out[15]:

	cell_id	2013-01-01	2013-01-08	2013-01-15	2013-01-22	2013-01-29	2013-02-05	2013-02-12	2013-02-19	2013-02-26	...	2019-06-13	2019-06-14	2019-06-18	2019-06-24	2019-06-25
0	0003f387-71c4-48f6-b2b0-d853bd4f0aba	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	000617d8-8c14-43e2-b708-7e3a69fe3cc3	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	000ba8d9-d6d5-48da-84a2-1fa54951fae1	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	0017d1c4-64cb-426d-9158-3f6521d2dd22	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

```
In [16]: y_train_melt = y_train.melt(id_vars=["cell_id"]).dropna()
y_train_melt.rename(columns={"variable": 'date'}, inplace=True)
y_train_grouped = y_train_melt.groupby('cell_id')

#grab date/cell_id combos
#cell_id : [dates]
dates = {key:(list(group['date'])) for key, group in y_train_grouped}
```

executed in 2.59s, finished 17:41:41 2022-05-16

```
In [17]: len(y_train_melt)
```

executed in 13ms, finished 17:41:43 2022-05-16

Out[17]: 91490

Even after dropping nulls, we still have 91490 training labels to work use as ground truth. Now let's compile overlapping tiles.

```
In [ ]: # create dictionary tiles (date, lat, lon) : [cell_ids]
        counter = 0
        tiles_training = defaultdict(list)
        for cell, date_list in dates.items():
            for date in date_list:

                modis_tile = lat_lon_to_modis_tile(centroids[cell][1], centroids[cell][0])
                tiles_training[(datetime.fromisoformat(date),) + modis_tile].append(cell)
                counter += 1
        print("total squares:", counter)
        print("Now saving tiles dictionary as .json...")

        # #Save this counter and tiles dictionary as json
        # to_save = {'Counter':counter, 'tiles':tiles_training}
        # output_path = f"{bucket_name}/tiles_training.json"
        # with fs.open(output_path, 'wb') as handle:
        #     json.dump(handle,to_save)

        # print("Saving completed")
```

executed in 1m 41.2s, finished 17:47:53 2022-05-16

total squares: 91490

Now saving tiles dictionary as .json...

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-39-fbb090d18d57> in <module>()
    15 output_path = f"{bucket_name}/tiles_training.json"
    16 with fs.open(output_path, 'wb') as handle:
--> 17     json.dump(handle,to_save)
    18
    19 print("Saving completed")

NameError: name 'json' is not defined
```

1.5.4.3 Load Modis Terra Training images (morning)


```
In [ ]: ## Testing cell
        # import gcsfs

        # project_name = 'Snow-Water-Equivalent'
        # bucket_name = 'modis-swe'

        # fs = gcsfs.GCSFileSystem(projectstring=project_id)
        # fs.ls(bucket_name)

        # test_np = np.random.rand(3,4,2)
        # output_path = f"{bucket_name}/test.npy"
        # with fs.open(output_path, 'wb') as handle:
        #     np.save(handle,test_np)

        # path_ids = "{}test.pkl".format(bucket_name)
        # with fs.open(path_ids, 'wb') as handle:
        #     pickle.dump(dates, handle)
```

```
In [ ]:  product = 'MOD10A1' # Terra -morning
# product = 'MCD43A4'

#initialize empty array
dataset_t = np.empty((counter, 7, 21, 21)) #(image, band, row, column)

# download dataset
cell_ids, dataset_t = images_downloader(tiles_training, centroids, dataset_t, product)

#####save output#####
output_path = f"{bucket_name}/ModisSnowImagesT.npy"
with fs.open(output_path, 'wb') as handle:
    np.save(handle, dataset_t)

path_ids = f"{bucket_name}/cell_snow_idsT.pkl"
with fs.open(path_ids, 'wb') as handle:
    pickle.dump(cell_ids, handle)
```

executed in 1h 21m 8s, finished 19:22:22 2022-05-16

```

0
Found 1 matching file(s):
MOD10A1/08/05/2018116/MOD10A1.A2018116.h08v05.006.2018118031402.hdf

1468
Found 1 matching file(s):
MOD10A1/08/05/2019075/MOD10A1.A2019075.h08v05.006.2019077031831.hdf

2937
Found 1 matching file(s):
MOD10A1/08/05/2019108/MOD10A1.A2019108.h08v05.006.2019110033147.hdf

4406
Found 1 matching file(s):
MOD10A1/08/05/2019118/MOD10A1.A2019118.h08v05.006.2019120033847.hdf

5875
Found 1 matching file(s):
MOD10A1/08/05/2019150/MOD10A1.A2019150.h08v05.006.2019111035347.hdf

```

In []: cell ids

```
Out[84]: [('0003f387-71c4-48f6-b2b0-d853bd4f0aba', '2018116'), ('0020c632-3d5c-4509-b4ee-6b63a89bf2ff', '2018116'), ('00559e5b-310a-4514-8123-2a3074828d74', '2018116'), ('00748c91-2e34-44ea-ab63-51c10bf77497', '2018116'), ('0095cd70-ad71-485a-a670-64fc5604db98', '2018116'), ('00b78996-1639-40d2-a943-2126ec4ef2e1', '2018116'), ('00c0b91c-9aa7-4d9b-a44f-abb91acd49d2', '2018116'), ('0158d4f1-037e-421a-aeed-58db7a086512', '2018116'), ('01724a51-925e-4d33-879f-837f436383b4', '2018116'), ('01867838-b8c1-45b2-bf01-a262d18c95ec', '2018116'), ('01909e72-97ba-4c53-85d6-15d4410a6b57', '2018116'), ('01a0f55a-2c5e-4539-8c74-7d315031b51f', '2018116'), ('01a191f1-2d34-4886-a72f-53e3c24f7356', '2018116'), ('01b0d56b-f1d2-436d-a0ae-bc605eede64a', '2018116'), ('01ccdf49-83ed-470f-8d82-3c89973bbb8c', '2018116'), ('01ee5268-f209-420e-a888-59ac08261065', '2018116'), ('01f9c9c0-d9a6-416b-96fe-2c43d250517b', '2018116'), ('020d17b2-4720-4c0b-b876-20aa707bf4c2', '2018116'), ('0266d61d-71e0-4ebc-895d-a42a872a90b9', '2018116'), ('0275f12d-4181-48b5-8288-bc23e0782b6f', '2018116')]
```

```
In [ ]: len(cell_ids)
```

executed in 13ms, finished 11:32:54 2022-05-17

Out[43]: 91490

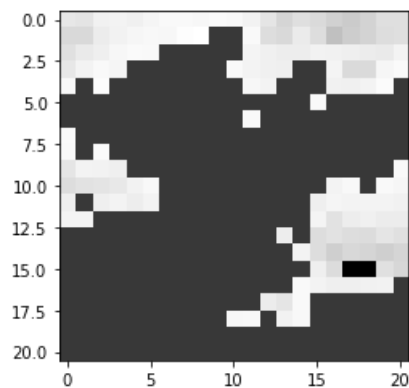
```
In [ ]: dataset_t.shape
```

```
Out[85]: (91490, 7, 21, 21)
```

```
In [ ]: plt.imshow(dataset_t[1000,4,:,:],cmap='Greys')
```

executed in 259ms, finished 11:28:09 2022-05-17

```
Out[44]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f818abf6ad0>
```



```
In [ ]: dataset_t[1000,4,:,:].mean()
```

executed in 17ms, finished 11:25:04 2022-05-17

```
Out[45]: 93.70521541950113
```

```
In [ ]: dataset_t[1000,4,0,:]
```

executed in 17ms, finished 11:28:39 2022-05-17

```
Out[46]: array([36., 38., 28., 26., 29., 23., 19., 18., 21., 17., 20., 27., 37.,  
                49., 42., 45., 51., 55., 50., 42., 42.])
```

1.5.4.4 Load MODIS Aqua training images (afternoon)


```
In [ ]: product = 'MYD10A1' # Aqua -afternoon

#initialize empty array
dataset_a = np.empty((counter, 7, 21, 21)) #(image, band, row, column)

# download dataset
cell_ids, dataset_a = images_downloader(tiles_training, centroids, dataset_a, product)

#####save output#####
output_path = f"{bucket_name}/ModisSnowImagesA.npy"
with fs.open(output_path, 'wb') as handle:
    np.save(handle, dataset_a)

path_ids = f"{bucket_name}/cell_snow_idsA.pkl"
with fs.open(path_ids, 'wb') as handle:
    pickle.dump(cell_ids, handle)
```

executed in 1h 19m 50s, finished 21:34:34 2022-05-16

```
0
Found 1 matching file(s):
MYD10A1/08/05/2018116/MYD10A1.A2018116.h08v05.006.2018118031436.hdf

1468
Found 1 matching file(s):
MYD10A1/08/05/2019075/MYD10A1.A2019075.h08v05.006.2019079193507.hdf

2937
Found 1 matching file(s):
MYD10A1/08/05/2019108/MYD10A1.A2019108.h08v05.006.2019110032220.hdf

4406
Found 1 matching file(s):
MYD10A1/08/05/2019118/MYD10A1.A2019118.h08v05.006.2019120031417.hdf

5875
Found 1 matching file(s):
MYD10A1/08/05/2019150/MYD10A1.A2019150.h08v05.006.2019121032201.hdf
```

```
In [ ]: #####save output#####
output_path = f"{bucket_name}/ModisSnowImagesA.npy"
with fs.open(output_path, 'wb') as handle:
    np.save(handle, dataset_a)

path_ids = f"{bucket_name}/cell_snow_idsA.pkl"
with fs.open(path_ids, 'wb') as handle:
    pickle.dump(cell_ids, handle)
```

1.5.5 Testing Data

1.5.5.1 Ground measures of testing data

The dataset below is the ground truth data for our testing data. This will be reserved to test our model performance on unseen data.

In [18]:

```
gm_test_feat = pd.read_csv("Snow-water-equivalent/data/ground_measures_test_features.csv")
gm_test_feat.rename(columns={'Unnamed: 0': "station_id"},inplace=True)
gm_test_feat
```

executed in 86ms, finished 21:54:00 2022-05-16

Out[18]:

	station_id	2020-01-07	2020-01-14	2020-01-21	2020-01-28	2020-02-04	2020-02-11	2020-02-18	2020-02-25	2020-03-03	...	2021-04-27	2021-05-04	2021-05-11	2021-05-18	2
0	CDEC:ADM	4.50	5.50	7.30	8.30	8.10	8.20	9.30	8.50	7.90	...	0.30	NaN	NaN	NaN	0
1	CDEC:AGP	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
2	CDEC:ALP	12.72	13.78	17.12	18.07	18.17	18.38	17.71	16.05	14.62	...	3.34	0.31	0.02	0.00	
3	CDEC:BCB	12.20	12.20	13.30	13.35	12.85	12.72	12.72	12.80	13.16	...	15.44	11.94	5.91	1.10	
4	CDEC:BCH	6.60	5.76	5.16	7.68	4.68	1.32	0.84	0.84	0.24	...	0.12	0.24	0.24	0.24	
...	
695	SNOTEL:989_ID_SNTL	6.80	12.50	13.10	14.40	16.30	19.10	19.80	19.80	19.70	...	6.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	
696	SNOTEL:990_WA_SNTL	13.80	17.00	20.30	24.90	26.70	29.40	29.80	31.10	32.60	...	41.20	38.10	35.90	32.10	2
697	SNOTEL:992_UT_SNTL	4.40	5.00	5.80	6.20	6.30	6.80	7.20	7.40	7.80	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
698	SNOTEL:998_WA_SNTL	37.90	47.00	51.80	61.90	69.00	73.40	77.30	81.40	83.60	...	96.00	95.10	95.50	94.20	9
699	SNOTEL:999_WA_SNTL	17.70	23.60	27.90	32.00	33.70	39.90	44.20	48.10	52.60	...	68.10	64.30	64.00	57.50	5

700 rows × 58 columns

1.5.5.2 Testing labels

In [19]:

```
y_test = pd.read_csv("Snow-water-equivalent/data/labels_2020_2021.csv")
y_test
```

executed in 131ms, finished 21:54:07 2022-05-16

Out[19]:

	cell_id	2020-01-07	2020-01-14	2020-01-21	2020-01-28	2020-02-04	2020-02-11	2020-02-18	2020-02-25	2020-03-03	...	2021-04-27	2021-05-04	2021-05-11	2021-05-18	2021-05-25
0	000863e7-21e6-477d-b799-f5675c348627	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	000ba8d9-d6d5-48da-84a2-1fa54951fae1	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN	0.0	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	00146204-d4e9-4cd8-8f86-d1ef133c5b6d	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN	0.5	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	00211c19-7ea8-4f21-a2de-1d6216186a96	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	4.6	NaN	NaN	NaN	...	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

In [20]:

```
y_test_melt = y_test.melt(id_vars=["cell_id"]).dropna()
y_test_melt.rename(columns={"variable":'date'},inplace=True)
len(y_test_melt)
```

Out[20]: 45241

```
In [21]: y_test_melt = y_test.melt(id_vars=["cell_id"]).dropna()
y_test_melt.rename(columns={"variable": 'date'}, inplace=True)
y_test_grouped = y_test_melt.groupby('cell_id')

#grab date/cell_id combos
#cell_id : [dates]
dates_sub = {key:(list(group['date'])) for key, group in y_test_grouped}
dates_sub
```

executed in 1.76s, finished 22:05:42 2022-05-16

```
Out[21]: {'000863e7-21e6-477d-b799-f5675c348627': ['2020-05-26',
'2020-06-09',
'2021-02-23',
'2021-03-30',
'2021-05-04'],
'000ba8d9-d6d5-48da-84a2-1fa54951fae1': ['2020-04-14',
'2020-05-05',
'2020-05-26',
'2020-06-09',
'2021-02-23',
'2021-03-30',
'2021-05-04'],
'00146204-d4e9-4cd8-8f86-d1ef133c5b6d': ['2020-04-14',
'2020-05-05',
'2020-05-26',
'2021-03-30',
'2021-05-04'],
'00211c19-7ea8-4f21-a2de-1d6216186a96': ['2020-02-11'],
'00226e82-e747-4f03-9c5d-3eef8ebe515e': ['2021-02-23', '2021-04-27'],
'00272004-d514-4d6c-82e4-807327b88141': ['2020-02-11']}
```

```
In [ ]: # create dictionary tiles_test (date, Lat, Lon) : [cell_ids]
counter_test = 0
tiles_test = defaultdict(list)
for cell, date_list in dates_sub.items():
    for date in date_list:
        modis_tile = lat_lon_to_modis_tile(centroids[cell][1], centroids[cell][0])
        tiles_test[(datetime.fromisoformat(date),) + modis_tile].append(cell)
        counter_test += 1
print("total squares:", counter_test)

# print("Now saving tiles dictionary as .json...")

# #Save this counter and tiles dictionary as json
# to_save = {'Counter':counter_test, 'tiles':tiles_test}
# output_path = f"{bucket_name}/tiles_test.json"
# with fs.open(output_path, 'wb') as handle:
#     json.dump(to_save, handle)

# print("Saving completed")
```

executed in 5m 8s, finished 22:11:05 2022-05-16

total squares: 45241

1.5.5.3 Load MODIS Terra Test images (Morning)

```
In [45]: product = 'MOD10A1'

#initialize empty array
dataset_test_t = np.empty((counter_test, 7, 21, 21)) #(image, band, row, column)

# download dataset
cell_ids_sub, dataset_test_t = images_downloader(tiles_test, centroids, dataset_test_t, product)

#####save output#####
output_path = f"{bucket_name}/ModisSnowImages_testT.npy"
with fs.open(output_path, 'wb') as handle:
    np.save(handle, dataset_test_t)

path_ids = f"{bucket_name}/cell_snow_ids_testT.pkl"
with fs.open(path_ids, 'wb') as handle:
    pickle.dump(cell_ids_sub, handle)
```

executed in 40ms, finished 22:53:44 2022-05-16

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-45-ea2a487e068f> in <module>()
      2
      3 #initialize empty array
----> 4 dataset_test_t = np.empty((counter_test, 7, 21, 21)) #(image, band, row, column)
      5
      6 # download dataset

NameError: name 'counter_test' is not defined
```

1.5.5.4 Load MODIS Aqua Test images (Afternoon)

```
In [ ]: product = 'MYD10A1'

#initialize empty array
dataset_test_a = np.empty((counter_test, 7, 21, 21)) #(image, band, row, column)

# download dataset
cell_ids_sub, dataset_test_a = images_downloader(tiles_test, centroids, dataset_test_a, product)

#####save output#####
output_path = f"{bucket_name}/ModisSnowImages_testA.npy"
with fs.open(output_path, 'wb') as handle:
    np.save(handle, dataset_test_a)

path_ids = f"{bucket_name}/cell_snow_ids_testA.pkl"
with fs.open(path_ids, 'wb') as handle:
    pickle.dump(cell_ids_sub, handle)
```

executed in 40ms, finished 22:53:49 2022-05-16

```
0
Found 1 matching file(s):
MYD10A1/08/05/2020147/MYD10A1.A2020147.h08v05.006.2020149033856.hdf

3222
Found 1 matching file(s):
MYD10A1/08/05/2020161/MYD10A1.A2020161.h08v05.006.2020163035410.hdf

5007
Found 1 matching file(s):
MYD10A1/08/05/2021054/MYD10A1.A2021054.h08v05.006.2021056034727.hdf

8040
Found 1 matching file(s):
MYD10A1/08/05/2021089/MYD10A1.A2021089.h08v05.006.2021091042441.hdf

11593
Found 1 matching file(s):
MYD10A1/08/05/2021101/MYD10A1.A2021101.h08v05.006.2021103035300.hdf
```

2 Corpenicus DEM

2.0.1 Training data

```
In [23]: centroids['1b15d267-cd94-4c73-a938-cbe89c079dbb']
```

```
Out[23]: [-106.8108862, 38.889482799999996]
```

```

In [16]: ▶ def download_DEM(coords):
            client = Client.open(
                "https://planetarycomputer.microsoft.com/api/stac/v1",
                ignore_conformance=True,
            )
            #Perform a STAC API query against the finer resolution cop-dem-glo-30.
            coords = coords
            print(f'Searching DEM at {coords}')
            search = client.search(
                collections=["cop-dem-glo-30"],
                intersects={"type": "Point", "coordinates": coords},
            )
            items = list(search.get_items())
            print(f'Returned {len(items)} items')
            signed_asset = planetary_computer.sign(items[0].assets["data"])
            # url = items[0].assets["data"].href
            # blob_name = str(items[0].assets["data"].href).split('/')[5]

            print('Read & return DEM image as 3D array')

            ## Method 1
            ## Download to a temporary file
            # filename = os.path.join(temp_dir, blob_name.replace('/', '_'))
            # if not os.path.isfile(filename):
            #     wget.download(url, filename)

            ## Open raster file

            # with rasterio.open(filename, 'r') as ds:
            #     arr = ds.read(1) # read all raster values

            # Method 2
            # Open raster file
            with rasterio.Env(GDAL_DISABLE_READDIR_ON_OPEN=True, CPL_VSIL_CURL_ALLOWED_EXTENSIONS="tif"):
                with rasterio.open(signed_asset.href, 'r') as ds:
                    arr = ds.read(1) # read all raster values
            arr_mean = arr.mean()
            arr_var = arr.var()

            ## Method 3
            # with rasterio.open(signed_asset.href, 'r') as ds:
            #     arr = ds.read() # read all raster values

            #Return array of our DEM image
            return arr_mean, arr_var

```

```

In [17]: ▶ mean, var = download_DEM(centroids['011cfd7c-58ad-4d0d-b035-6437788b033a'])
            print(mean)
            print(var)

```

```

Searching DEM at [-119.2076366, 36.775448999999995]
Returned 1 items
Read & return DEM image as 3D array
212.5251
95698.1

```

```
In [ ]: # dem_np = np.empty((len(centroids), 1, 3600, 3600)) #(image, band, row, column)

dem_dict={}

i=0
for cell_id, coords in centroids.items():
    print(f'Grabbing DEM image no. {i} for cell grid {cell_id}')
    print('--'*10)
    mean,var = download_DEM(coords)
    dem_dict[cell_id] = [mean,var]
    i+=1
```

```
Grabbing DEM image no. 0 for cell grid 0003f387-71c4-48f6-b2b0-d853bd4f0aba
-----
Searching DEM at [-118.72254619999998, 37.077058799999996]
Returned 1 items
Read & return DEM image as 3D array
Grabbing DEM image no. 1 for cell grid 000617d8-8c14-43e2-b708-7e3a69fe3cc3
-----
Searching DEM at [-107.0803802, 37.7832636]
Returned 1 items
Read & return DEM image as 3D array
Grabbing DEM image no. 2 for cell grid 000863e7-21e6-477d-b799-f5675c348627
-----
Searching DEM at [-119.4052662, 37.0268738]
Returned 1 items
Read & return DEM image as 3D array
Grabbing DEM image no. 3 for cell grid 000ba8d9-d6d5-48da-84a2-1fa54951fae1
-----
Searching DEM at [-119.32441759999999, 37.4345602]
Returned 1 items
```

```
In [66]: centroids
```

```
Out[66]: {'0003f387-71c4-48f6-b2b0-d853bd4f0aba': [-118.72254619999998,
37.077058799999996],
'000617d8-8c14-43e2-b708-7e3a69fe3cc3': [-107.0803802, 37.7832636],
'000863e7-21e6-477d-b799-f5675c348627': [-119.4052662, 37.0268738],
'000ba8d9-d6d5-48da-84a2-1fa54951fae1': [-119.32441759999999, 37.4345602],
'00146204-d4e9-4cd8-8f86-d1ef133c5b6d': [-118.5249172, 36.660235799999995],
'0017d1c4-64cb-426d-9158-3f6521d2dd22': [-119.4322152, 37.2417204],
'0020c632-3d5c-4509-b4ee-6b63a89bf2ff': [-118.90220920000002, 36.8545572],
'00211c19-7ea8-4f21-a2de-1d6216186a96': [-106.9456332, 38.742496800000005],
'0021411f-e7b5-48d7-9d36-abecbc255821': [-123.3129372, 47.9879678],
'00226e82-e747-4f03-9c5d-3eef8ebe515e': [-120.0520532, 38.003026199999994],
'0027a004-df14-4d66-a3e4-e987336b8814': [-106.80190259999999, 38.8824902],
'002ccd85-65b3-4903-8725-4590d1f5611e': [-123.96870759999999, 47.6078018],
'002cec08-f455-4e8c-8682-4d69861f4120': [-119.4232322, 37.8329446],
'0036f966-3430-45f3-b6a2-803e678a1c2b': [-106.9546162, 39.0291872],
'003bc010-4187-4fba-9c3c-29ca50b15a78': [-118.61474819999998,
36.580927200000005],
'003ccf34-6c35-4546-b8c5-b926fbe5ffbb': [-108.0775102, 38.987304800000004],
'003cec54-9e23-4c5b-8577-fc968ba1e9d2': [-105.9485032, 39.5367682],
'003f2000-0000-0000-0000-00000000': [-107.07705879999999, 37.077058799999996]}
```

```
In [2]: dem_np
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-2-ab733d14ee27> in <module>()
----> 1 dem_np

NameError: name 'dem_np' is not defined
```

```
In [44]: len(centroids)
```

```
Out[44]: 18130
```

```

In [33]: import csv
account_name = 'elevationeuwest'
container_name = 'copernicus-dem'
account_url = 'https://' + account_name + '.blob.core.windows.net'
blob_root = account_url + '/' + container_name + '/'

cdem_content_extension = '.tif'

# List of blobs and their lat/lon ranges, as left/bottom/right/top
#
# One for the 30m DEM...
cdem_30_extents_url = account_url + '/' + container_name + '/' + 'index/copernicus-dem-30-bounds.cs

# ...and one for the 90m DEM.
cdem_90_extents_url = account_url + '/' + container_name + '/' + 'index/copernicus-dem-90-bounds.cs

# Load the lat/lon table for the 30m DEM
temp_dir = os.path.join(tempfile.gettempdir(), 'copernicus-dem')
os.makedirs(temp_dir, exist_ok=True)
fn = os.path.join(temp_dir, cdem_30_extents_url.split('/')[-1])
if not os.path.isfile(fn):
    wget.download(cdem_30_extents_url, fn, bar=None)

# Load this file into a table, where each row is (name, left, bottom, right, top)
with open(fn, newline='') as f:
    reader = csv.reader(f)
    cdem_30_tile_extents = list(reader)

# Remove the header and convert str to float
cdem_30_tile_extents = cdem_30_tile_extents[1:]
for i in range(0, len(cdem_30_tile_extents)):
    for j in range(1, 5):
        cdem_30_tile_extents[i][j] = float(cdem_30_tile_extents[i][j])

```

```

In [39]: def lat_lon_to_copernicus_dem_tile(lat, lon, extents):
        """
        Get the tile path corresponding to the given lat/lon from the table in "extents"
        """

        i_tile = None
        for i in range(0, len(extents)):
            found_matching_tile = \
                lat >= extents[i][2] \
                and lon <= extents[i][3] \
                and lat <= extents[i][4] \
                and lon >= extents[i][1]
            if found_matching_tile:
                i_tile = i
                break

        assert i_tile is not None, 'Could not find tile for coordinate {},{}'.format(lat, lon)
        blob_name = extents[i_tile][0]
        return blob_name

```



```
In [68]: # Interesting places for Looking at DEM data
everest = [27.9881, 86.9250]
seattle = [47.6062, -122.3321]
grand_canyon = [36.101690, -112.107676]
mount_fuji = [35.3606, 138.7274]
mont_blanc = [45.832778, 6.865000]
invalid = [-15.1, 41]

tile_of_interest = everest

tile_name = lat_lon_to_copernicus_dem_tile(centroids['1b15d267-cd94-4c73-a938-cbe89c079dbb'][0], cen
url = blob_root + tile_name
print('Plotting tile at:\n{}'.format(url))
rds = rasterio.open(url)
```

```
-----
AssertionError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-68-e7c8a9352d54> in <module>()
      9 tile_of_interest = everest
     10
--> 11 tile_name = lat_lon_to_copernicus_dem_tile(centroids['1b15d267-cd94-4c73-a938-cbe89c079dbb']
[0], centroids['1b15d267-cd94-4c73-a938-cbe89c079dbb'][1], cdem_30_tile_extents)
     12 url = blob_root + tile_name
     13 print('Plotting tile at:\n{}'.format(url))

<ipython-input-39-1b3fc831f1cf> in lat_lon_to_copernicus_dem_tile(lat, lon, extents)
     11         break
     12
--> 13     assert i_tile is not None, 'Could not find tile for coordinate {},{}'.format(lat, lon)
     14     blob_name = extents[i_tile][0]
     15     return blob_name

AssertionError: Could not find tile for coordinate -106.8108862, 38.889482799999996
```

```
In [53]: temp_dir
```

```
Out[53]: '/tmp/copernicus-dem'
```

```
In [63]: url
```

```
Out[63]: 'https://elevationeuwest.blob.core.windows.net/copernicus-dem/COP30_hh/Copernicus_DSM_COG_10_N27_00_
E086_00_DEM.tif'
```

```
In [64]: blob_name='Copernicus_DSM_COG_10_N27_00_E086_00_DEM.tif'
```

```
In [58]: filename
```

```
Out[58]: '/tmp/copernicus-dem/Copernicus_DSM_COG_10_N35_00_E138_00_DEM.tif'
```

```
In [65]: # Download to a temporary file
filename = os.path.join(temp_dir, blob_name.replace('/', '_'))
if not os.path.isfile(filename):
    wget.download(url, filename)

rds = rasterio.open(filename)
```

```
In [61]: # Download to a temporary file
filename = os.path.join(temp_dir, blob_name.replace('/', '_'))
if not os.path.isfile(filename):
    wget.download(url, filename)

rds = rxr.open_rasterio(filename)
```

In [59]: `rds`

```
Out[59]: <xarray.DataArray (band: 1, y: 3600, x: 3600)>
[12960000 values with dtype=float32]
Coordinates:
  * band          (band) int64 1
  * x             (x) float64 138.0 138.0 138.0 138.0 ... 139.0 139.0 139.0 139.0
  * y             (y) float64 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 36.0 ... 35.0 35.0 35.0 35.0
    spatial_ref   int64 0
Attributes:
    scale_factor:  1.0
    add_offset:    0.0
```

In []: `output_path = f"{bucket_name}/{blob_name}"`
`with fs.open(output_path, 'wb') as handle:`
 `np.save(handle, dataset_test_a)`

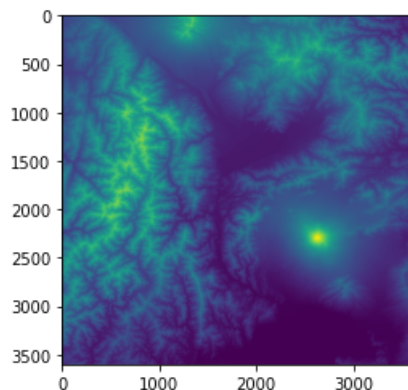
In [42]: `src = rasterio.open(url)`
`d = src.read(1)`
`d`

```
Out[42]: array([[968.17426, 968.1576 , 964.515  , ..., 485.64798, 479.80908,
 466.68808],
 [984.7898 , 977.51447, 969.6498 , ..., 486.8953 , 485.5122 ,
 472.66592],
 [982.55286, 969.0126 , 957.158  , ..., 473.1398 , 470.76645,
 464.55292],
 ...,
 [522.9197 , 519.202  , 517.8268 , ..., 235.85004, 236.10023,
 236.97673],
 [518.0397 , 504.67368, 496.105  , ..., 226.95879, 222.91801,
 220.38797],
 [513.45306, 500.36423, 488.86935, ..., 216.82407, 220.10077,
 224.50966]], dtype=float32)
```

In []: `from google.colab import drive`
`drive.mount('/content/drive')`

In [43]: `plt.imshow(d)`

Out[43]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f7087a40a10>



```
In [28]: ▶ client = Client.open(
    "https://planetarycomputer.microsoft.com/api/stac/v1",
    ignore_conformance=True,
)
```

```
In [29]: ▶ cell1 = centroids['0ccb87f5-e4fd-407d-8ef6-1daa355abeba']
    search = client.search(
        collections=["cop-dem-glo-30"],
        intersects={"type": "Point", "coordinates": cell1},
    )
    items = list(search.get_items())
    print(f"Returned {len(items)} items")
```

Returned 1 items

```
In [78]: ▶ string = str(items[0].assets["data"].href)
    string = string.split('/')[5]
    string
```

Out[78]: 'Copernicus_DSM_COG_10_N37_00_W108_00_DEM.tif'

```
In [77]: ▶
```

Out[77]: 'Copernicus_DSM_COG_10_N37_00_W108_00_DEM.tif'

```
In [31]: ▶ signed_asset = planetary_computer.sign(items[0].assets["data"])
    signed_asset
```

Out[31]: <Asset href=https://elevationeuwest.blob.core.windows.net/copernicus-dem/COP30_hh/Copernicus_DSM_COG_10_N37_00_W108_00_DEM.tif?st=2022-05-18T17%3A28%3A56Z&se=2022-05-19T18%3A13%3A56Z&sp=r1&sv=2020-06-12&sr=c&skoid=c85c15d6-d1ae-42d4-af60-e2ca0f81359b&sktid=72f988bf-86f1-41af-91ab-2d7cd011db47&skt=2022-05-18T07%3A20%3A52Z&ske=2022-05-25T07%3A20%3A52Z&sk=b&skv=2020-06-12&sig=q3XqdEld10tAFjAY%2BsQrtiAR756oRuueipLnXBpKVN8%3D>

```
In [39]: ▶ signed_asset = planetary_computer.sign(items[0].assets["data"])
    with rasterio.open(signed_asset.href, 'r') as ds:
        arr2 = ds.read() # read all raster values

    print(arr.shape) # this is a 3D numpy array, with dimensions [band, row, col]
```

(1, 3600, 3600)

```
In [41]: ▶ numpy_experiment = np.empty((2, 1, 3600, 3600)) #(image, band, row, column)
    numpy_experiment[0] = arr2
    numpy_experiment[0].shape
```

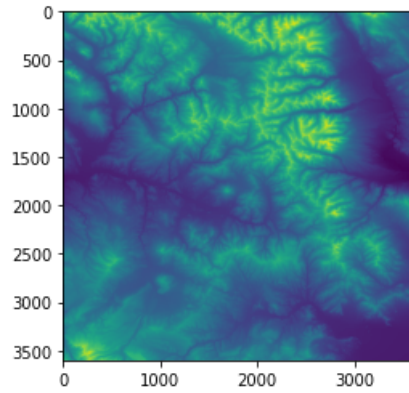
Out[41]: (1, 3600, 3600)

```
In [43]: ▶ numpy_experiment[0].mean()
```

Out[43]: 2856.887177975021

```
In [27]: ▶ plt.imshow(arr[0,:,:])
```

```
Out[27]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f7089814ed0>
```



```
In [ ]: ▶ arr[0,:,:].mean()
```

```
Out[88]: 2364.2617
```

2.0.2 Test data

```
In [ ]: ▶
```