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北京地区

成人本科学士学位英语统一考试

2017 年 11 月 4 日

上午 9:00—11:00

△注意事项



- 一、 考生须从本页左上角取下试卷类型条形码，粘贴到答题卡指定位置，并务必在本页右上角填写考生姓名和准考证号。
- 二、 凡因不按规定粘贴条形码、不正确填写（涂）个人信息而影响评卷的，一律不计成绩。
- 三、 答案必须按要求填涂或者作答在答题卡的规定位置，在试卷上作答的一律无效。
- 四、 答题时，Part I 至 Part IV 部分用 2B 铅笔按答题卡示例填涂；Part V 部分必须用黑色字迹的签字笔在答题卡规定区域内作答，超出黑色矩形边框限定区域的答案无效。

Part I Reading Comprehension (30%)

Directions: There are three passages in this part. Each passage is followed by some questions or unfinished statements. For each of them there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. You should decide on the best choice and blacken the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

Passage 1

Questions 1 to 5 are based on the following passage:

In 2014, older Americans fell 29 million times, leading to 7 million injuries, according to a report published last week. About 2.8 million cases were treated in emergency departments, and approximately 800,000 seniors went on to be hospitalized. More than 27,000 falls led to death. (76) And the problem is getting more and more serious.

“Older adult falls are increasing and, sadly, often indicate the end of independence,” said Dr. Tom Frieden. The falls are preventable, Frieden stressed. He said individuals, families and health care providers can take steps to resist the trend.

Dr. Wolf-Klein is a medical professor in New York. She said one concern is that seniors who have experienced a fall alone at home don’t tell anyone. When that happens, prevention efforts don’t begin and they’re at risk for additional falls that lead to broken bones and brain injuries.

“Elderly patients tend not to report falls to their families, or even doctors. A fall is a very frightening thing that you keep quiet about. They think if they mention it, they are afraid that they will move to a nursing home or need assistants to help out in the house,” said Wolf-Klein.

It’s also a status issue and may make someone feel that they’re weaker than they really are, she explained. When someone does fall and hurt themselves, they’re often never the same, Wolf-Klein said. “You can develop chronic (慢性的) problems. After a fall, a percentage of the population will never return to walking around. People used to taking the subway, now they’re in a wheelchair, or they may need help going to the bathroom. They become **frailer** and lose independence,” she said.

1. Which of the following is TRUE?
 - A. In 2014, older adult falls caused 7 million injuries.
 - B. In 2016, Americans fell 29 million times.
 - C. Last year, 2.8 million Americans had emergency treatment.
 - D. Last month, more than 27,000 older Americans were hospitalized.
2. From the passage we learn that older adult falls _____.
 - A. are decreasing
 - B. can't be avoided
 - C. must be treated in hospitals
 - D. usually imply the end of independence
3. The word **frailer** in Paragraph 5 probably means _____.
 - A. lonelier
 - B. weaker
 - C. smarter
 - D. better
4. According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?
 - A. A fall is a very terrible thing that you keep quiet about.
 - B. After a fall elderly people will not develop chronic problems.
 - C. To prevent falls elderly people should move to a nursing home.
 - D. Elderly patients tend to tell their families about their falls.
5. What is the main idea of this passage ?
 - A. Older adult falls are on the rise.
 - B. People should keep quiet about their falls.
 - C. Older adults are losing their independence.
 - D. Older adult falls cause brain injuries.

Passage 2

Questions 6 to 10 are based on the following passage:

Marley Dias loves nothing more than getting lost in a book. But the books she was reading at school were starting to **get on her nerves**. She enjoyed *Where the Red Fern Grows* and *The Shiloh Series*, but those classics, found in so many primary school classrooms, were all about white boys or dogs—or white boys and their dogs. Black girls, like Marley, were almost never the main character.

What she was noticing is actually a much bigger issue: fewer than 10 percent of children's books released in 2015 had a black person as the main character, according to

Section B

Directions: In this part there are five sentences in Chinese. You should translate them into English. Be sure to write clearly.

81. 你昨天晚上几点起床的?

82. 我们认识有十年了。

83. 这部电影让她想起了她的童年。

84. 他每天必须处理许多问题。

85. 经理不在时, 这个商店由他负责。

Part V Translation (20%)

Section A

Directions: In this part there are five sentences which you should translate into Chinese. These sentences are all taken from the 3 passages you have just read in Reading Comprehension. You can refer back to the passages to identify their meanings in the context.

76. And the problem is getting more and more serious.

77. She far exceeded her goal and collected more than 10,000 books!

78. The biggest thing I've learned is that kids' voices need to be heard.

79. Solar power has some obvious advantages over other energy sources.

80. The panels also take up space.

a yearly analysis by the Cooperative Children's Book Center. In November 2015, Marley set out to gather 1,000 books with black girls as protagonists (主角). Her campaign called "#1000BlackGirlBooks" was a big success. (77) She far exceeded her goal and collected more than 10,000 books! "Through my campaign, I want to give kids a stronger sense of identity," Marley says. (78) "The biggest thing I've learned is that kids' voices need to be heard."

In the future, Dias wants to be the editor (编辑) of her own magazine. She is already making the steps toward having a successful and meaningful career. At 11, she's aware of the racism in the publishing industry.

Like the television and movies, the publishing industry does not represent black girls or other people of color in positive ways. The whitewashing (漂白) in this industry extends beyond not having people of color as characters. In 2012, white men wrote 88% of the book reviews. In 2013, only about 2% of the books were about black characters. Then if there are people of color in the books, the publishers attempt to whitewash people of color on the covers.

However, Dias is making it a little easier for other black girls searching for a character that is just like them. Her project is a positive step toward young black girls seeing and experiencing their lives in books.

6. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

- A. Main Characters of Popular Books
- B. The #1000BlackGirlBooks Campaign
- C. Whitewashing in the Publishing Industry
- D. Further Reading for Kids and Teenagers

7. The phrase "**get on her nerves**" in Paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.

- A. make her ill
- B. make her excited
- C. make her annoyed
- D. make her frightened

8. Marley started the #1000BlackGirlBooks campaign because _____.

- A. she wanted to give some books to African children
- B. she wanted to encourage children to read more books
- C. she noticed the lack of black girls as main characters in the books
- D. she didn't like the black girls described in the books she read for class

9. The original goal of the project was to collect _____ books.
A. 1000 B. 2015 C. 5000 D. 10,000
10. According to the passage, which of the following statements is NOT TRUE?
A. Marley Dias is a black girl.
B. Marley Dias doesn't like reading.
C. Marley Dias wants to become an editor in the future.
D. Movies seldom represent black people in positive ways.

Passage 3

Questions 11 to 15 are based on the following passage:

The science behind solar (太阳的) energy is not new. But Sheridan Community Schools is the first school district in Indiana to be completely solar-powered. The district finished installing solar panels (太阳能板) for all three of its schools in 2016. Some of the panels can turn to follow the sun across the sky.

Sheridan's solar push is part of a trend. In 2008, fewer than 1,000 schools used solar power. By 2014, there were 3,727 schools with solar panels in the US. This data comes from a report by the Solar Foundation, an organization that promotes the use of solar power. Roxie Brown, a program director there, says that the number of schools with solar panels has continued to rise since 2014.

(79) Solar power has some obvious advantages over other energy sources. Sunlight is a renewable (可再生的) resource, which means it won't run out. Solar panels don't harm the environment. Also, sunlight is free. So by using solar power, schools can save money on energy costs over time.

But switching to solar power isn't always easy. Solar panels can be expensive to install. Sheridan Community Schools had to borrow money to pay for its solar transition.

(80) The panels also take up space. But for many schools, going solar is worth it.

The use of solar energy can also help students learn about electricity and environmental issues. Teachers at schools that use solar power often **incorporate** it into their science lessons. The kids talk about it in the classroom. Then they can look at it in action. According to Brown, the educational impact of solar panels is "the most compelling reason" for schools to install them.

Brown hopes the panels will give Sheridan students a global perspective. "The world is bigger than the boundaries of their school district," he says. "They're doing things to help the world as a whole."

This was all very well in the day, but Jane did not feel 62 in leaving him loose during the night. Thus, whenever she went to bed, she 63 the weasel up in a little cage that stood 64 by. If she 65 to wake up early, she would open the cage, and the weasel would come into her bed and go to sleep again 66 next to her. If she was already dressed when he was let 67, he would jump all about her, and would never once miss 68 on her hands.

All his ways were pretty and gentle. He would stand 69 Jane's shoulder and give little soft pats to her chin. He would run over a whole room 70 of people at the mere sound of her voice. He was very fond of the sun and would roll about whenever it 71 on him. The little weasel was rather a thirsty animal, but he would not drink much at a 72. Baths were quite new to him, and he could not 73 up his mind to them. Because of his dislike for baths, he suffered a good deal on 74 days. His nearest approach to bathing was a 75 cloth wrapped round him, and this evidently gave him great pleasure.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| 56. A. anything | B. nothing | C. something | D. everything |
| 57. A. pulling | B. linking | C. pouring | D. moving |
| 58. A. ordering | B. asking | C. telling | D. letting |
| 59. A. on | B. in | C. for | D. at |
| 60. A. made | B. built | C. spread | D. paid |
| 61. A. for | B. on | C. beyond | D. beside |
| 62. A. angry | B. safe | C. risky | D. serious |
| 63. A. shut | B. hit | C. sent | D. went |
| 64. A. short | B. far | C. long | D. close |
| 65. A. remembered | B. resolved | C. happened | D. occurred |
| 66. A. laying | B. lying | C. lay | D. lie |
| 67. A. up | B. out | C. down | D. away |
| 68. A. sitting | B. sit | C. visiting | D. visit |
| 69. A. in | B. beside | C. on | D. under |
| 70. A. deep | B. proud | C. wide | D. full |
| 71. A. dropped | B. shone | C. found | D. floated |
| 72. A. time | B. moment | C. minute | D. place |
| 73. A. take | B. detect | C. make | D. decide |
| 74. A. quiet | B. noisy | C. busy | D. hot |
| 75. A. wet | B. dry | C. flat | D. sharp |

47. I have lived in this city thirty years ago, so I know it quite well.
A B C D
48. The background music in the little cafe sounds softly and sweet to me.
A B C D
49. A news of his arrest traveled quickly among his friends.
A B C D
50. I couldn't help to laugh when I saw the little boy in his father's overcoat.
A B C D
51. After driving for twenty miles, he suddenly realized that he has been driving in the wrong direction.
A B C D
52. Mary, together with her classmates, are in the lobby, waiting to discuss with you the plans for the coming sports meet.
A B C D
53. Of the two students, one is named Tom and another named Fred.
A B C D
54. In their house there are four rooms, the largest of that is used as a drawing room.
A B C D
55. We have come to the conclusion when this summer will be much hotter than before.
A B C D

Part IV Cloze (10%)

Directions: There are 20 blanks in the following passage, and for each blank there are 4 choices marked A, B, C and D at the end of the passage. You should choose ONE answer that best fits into the passage. Then blacken the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

My friend Jane once found a weasel (鼬鼠) when he was very young. As she was fond of pets, she thought she would bring him up.

Of course he had to be taught: all young things have to, and this weasel knew 56. The good lady first began with 57 some milk into her hand and 58 him drink from it. Very soon, he would not take milk 59 any other way. After his dinner, he would run to a soft blanket that was 60 in Jane's bedroom. He slept there 61 one or two hours.

11. Sheridan Community Schools consists of _____ schools.
A. two B. three C. four D. five
12. According to the passage, solar energy has the following benefits EXCEPT that _____.
A. it creates no pollution B. it can save money
C. solar panels are easy to maintain D. solar energy is renewable
13. The word **incorporate** in Paragraph 5 is closest in meaning to _____.
A. reach B. improve C. turn D. include
14. According to the passage, which of the following statements is NOT TRUE?
A. Solar panels are very expensive to install.
B. Sheridan Community Schools is completely solar-powered.
C. In 2014, fewer than 1,000 schools used solar power in the US.
D. More and more schools are switching to solar power to cut costs.
15. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?
A. Solar Power B. Schools Go Solar
C. Cheap Energy Sources D. A Global Perspective

Part II Vocabulary and Structure (30%)

Directions: In this part there are 30 incomplete sentences. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then blacken the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

16. _____ Hong Kong is one of _____ busiest seaports in the world.
A. The; the B. /; / C. The; / D. /; the
17. The old man _____ dead in the snow the next morning.
A. found B. was found C. was finding D. had found
18. It's time that we _____ to take care of our own house.
A. begin B. will begin C. have begun D. began
19. _____ city do you prefer, Shanghai or London?
A. What B. Which C. Who's D. Whose
20. Mr Jones enjoys _____ his children out for long walks.
A. take B. takes C. to take D. taking

21. He _____ from college three years ago, but now he is the boss of a large business.
A. graduate B. graduates C. graduated D. has graduated
22. Henry waved to his sister, _____ was just getting off a bus.
A. who B. that C. which D. whose
23. Mark's coming to the meeting this afternoon, _____?
A. doesn't he B. won't he C. isn't he D. shan't he
24. It was _____ dark that we could hardly see the faces of each other.
A. very B. quite C. so D. too
25. The car _____ halfway on the road, so we had to walk home.
A. broke up B. broke off C. broke out D. broke down
26. The bank charges 6 per cent _____ on all money borrowed from it.
A. salary B. pay C. income D. interest
27. The doctor kept him _____ on a life-support machine.
A. tidy B. alive C. gentle D. proud
28. Katy can think clearly when she is not under _____.
A. straw B. space C. stress D. surface
29. Last weekend lots of T-shirts were _____ here and the cheapest cost only one dollar.
A. at work B. on sale C. in practice D. out of sight
30. He decided to devote all his time and effort _____ scientific investigation.
A. in B. on C. from D. to
31. He fell in love with her at first _____.
A. scene B. sight C. view D. look
32. I have promised to help you and I'll _____ my word.
A. hold B. follow C. stick D. keep
33. If you have high blood pressure, you should _____ eating too much salty food.
A. escape B. suggest C. avoid D. relax
34. During the past ten years, there have been _____ changes in the country.
A. lasting B. dramatic C. powerful D. imaginary
35. I should like to rent a house, modern, comfortable and _____, in a quiet place.
A. after all B. all over C. above all D. first of all

36. We have always thought very _____ of him.
A. highly B. well C. greatly D. enough
37. He told his friends that he was going to Japan _____.
A. on duty B. on business C. on board D. on the spot
38. It's no use _____ for a doctor. It's too late already.
A. to send B. sending C. by sending D. having sent
39. I know you're planning to travel this summer, but do you know _____?
A. how much cost it will be B. how much has it cost
C. how much it will cost D. how much will it cost
40. Childish _____ she may be, she is kind and friendly.
A. if B. although C. as D. however
41. — Tom, is there _____ wrong with the car?
— Yeah, the engine refuses to start.
A. anything B. one thing C. nothing D. none
42. _____ succeed in doing anything.
A. Only by working hard we can B. By only working hard we can
C. Only by working hard can we D. Only we can by working hard
43. By the end of next month, you _____ here for three years.
A. will have studied B. study
C. will study D. have studied
44. Your temperature has dropped, so you _____ take that medicine.
A. don't B. mustn't
C. needn't D. can't
45. _____, everything would have been all right.
A. He had been there B. Here he had been
C. Been here he had D. Had he been here

Part III Identification (10%)

Directions: Each of the following sentences has four underlined parts marked A, B, C and D. Identify the one that is not correct. Then blacken the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet.

46. When Uncle Tom will come back, please tell me immediately.
A B C D