

2017 年 11 月北京成人学士学位英语考试真题及答案

Part I (30%)

Passage 1

In 2014, older Americans fell 29 million times, leading to 7 million injuries, according to a report published last week. About 2.8 million cases were treated in emergency department, and approximately 800,000 seniors went on to be hospitalized. More than 27,000 falls led to death.(76) And the problem is getting more and more serious.

“Older adult falls are increasing and, sadly, often indicate the end of independence,” said Dr. Tom Frieden. The falls are preventable, Frieden stressed. He said individuals, families and health care providers can take steps to resist the trend.

Dr. Wolf-Klein is a medical professor in New York. She said one concern is that seniors who have experienced a fall alone at home don't tell anyone. When that happens, prevention efforts don't begin and they're at risk for additional falls that lead to broken bones and brain injuries.

“Elderly patients tend not to report falls to their families, or even doctors. A fall is a very frightening thing that you keep quiet about. They think if they mention it, they are afraid that they will move to a nursing home or need assistants to help out in the house,” said Wolf-Klein.

It's also a status issue and may make someone feel that they're weaker than they really are, she explained. When someone does fall and hurt themselves, they're often never the same, Wolf-Klein said. “You can develop chronic(慢性的) problems. After a fall, a percentage of the population will never return to walking around. People used to taking the subway, now they're in a wheelchair, or they may need help going to the bathroom. They become frailer and lose independence,” she said.

1. Which of the following is TRUE?
 - A. In 2014, older adult falls caused 7 million injuries.
 - B. In 2016, Americans fell 29 million times.
 - C. Last year, 2.8 million Americans had emergency treatment.
 - D. Last month, more than 27,000 older Americans were hospitalized.
2. From the passage we learn that older adult falls _____.
 - A. Are decreasing
 - B. Can't be avoided
 - C. Must be treated in hospitals
 - D. Usually imply the end of independence
3. The word frailer in Paragraph 5 probably means _____.
 - A. Lonelier
 - B. weaker
 - C. smarter
 - D. better
4. According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?
 - A. A fall is a very terrible thing that you keep quiet about.
 - B. After a fall elderly people will not develop chronic problems.
 - C. To prevent falls elderly people should move to a nursing home.
 - D. Elderly patients tend to tell their families about their falls.
5. What is the main idea of this passage?

- A. Older adult falls are on the rise.
- B. People should keep quiet about their falls.
- C. Older adults are losing their independence.
- D. Older adult falls cause brain injuries.

Passage 2

The science behind solar(太阳的) energy is not new. But Sheridan Community Schools is the first school district in Indiana to be completely solar-powered. The district finished installing solar panels(太阳能板) for all three of its schools in 2016. Some of the panels can turn to follow the sun across the sky.

Sheridan's solar push is part of a trend. In 2008, fewer than 1,000 schools used solar power. By 2014, there were 3,727 schools with solar panels in the US. This data comes from a report by the Solar Foundation, an organization that promotes the use of solar power. Roxie Brown, a program director there, says that the number of schools with solar panels has continued to rise since 2014.

(77) Solar power has some obvious advantage over other energy sources. Sunlight is a renewable(可再生的) resource, which means it won't run out. Solar panels don't harm the environment. Also sunlight is free. So by using solar power, schools can save money on energy costs over time.

But switching to solar power isn't always easy. Solar panels can be expensive to install. Sheridan Community Schools had to borrow money to pay for its solar transition. (78) The panels also take up space. But for many schools, going solar is worth it.

The use of solar energy can also help students learn about electricity and environmental issues. Teachers at schools that use solar power often incorporate it into their science lessons. The kids talk about it in the classroom. Then they can look at it in action. According to Brown, the educational impact of solar panels is "the most compelling reason" for schools to install them.

Brown hopes the panels will give Sheridan students a global perspective. "The world is bigger than the boundaries of their school district," he says. "They're doing things to help the world as a whole."

6. Sheridan Community Schools consists of ____ schools.
A. Two B. three C. four D. five
7. According to the passage, solar energy has the following benefits EXCEPT that ____.
A. It creates no pollution
B. It can save money
C. Solar panels are easy to maintain
D. Solar energy is renewable
8. The word incorporate in Paragraph 5 is closest in meaning to ____.
A. Reach B. improve C. run D. include
9. According to the passage, which of the following statements is NOT TRUE?
A. Solar panels are very expensive to install.
B. Sheridan Community Schools is completely solar-powered.
C. In 2014, fewer than 1,000 schools used solar power in the US.
D. More and more schools are switching to solar power to cut costs.
10. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

- A. Solar Power
- B. Schools Go Solar
- C. Cheap Energy Sources
- D. AGlobal Perspective

Passage 3

Marley Dias loves nothing more than getting lost in a book. But the books she was starting at school were starting to get on her nerves. She enjoyed *Where the Red Fern Grows* and *The Shiloh* series, found in so many primary school classrooms, were all about white boys or dogs-or white boys and their dogs. Black girls, like Marley, were almost never the main character.

What she was noticing is actually a much bigger issue: fewer than 10 percent of children's books released in 2015 had a black person as the main character, according to a yearly analysis by the Cooperative Children's Book Center. In November 2015, Marley set out to gather 1,000 books with black girls as protagonists(主角). Her campaign called #1000BlackGirlBooks "was a big success. (79) She far exceeded her goal and collected more than 10,000 books! " Through my campaign, I want to give kids a stronger sense of identity. " Marley says. (80) "The biggest thing I've learned is that kids' voices need to be heard. "

In the future, Dias wants to be the editor(编辑) of her own magazine. She is already making the steps toward having a successful and meaningful career At 11, she is aware of the racism in the publishing industry.

Like the television and movies, the publishing industry does not represent black girls or other people of color in positive ways. The whitewashing(漂白) in this industry extend beyond not having people of color as characters. In 2012, white men wrote 88% of the book reviews. In 2013, only about 2% of the books were about black characters. Then if there are people of color in the books, the publishers attempt to whitewash people of color on the covers.

However, Dias is making it a little easier for other black girls searching for a character that is just like them. Her project is a positive step toward young black girls seeing and experiencing their lives in books.

11. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?
 - A. Main Characters of Popular Books
 - B. The #1000BlackGirlBooks Campaign
 - C. Whitewashing in the Publishing Industry
 - D. Further Reading for Kids and Teenagers
12. The phrase "get on her nerves" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.
 - A. Make her ill
 - B. Make her excited
 - C. Make her annoyed
 - D. Make her frightened
13. Marley started the #1000BlackGirlBooks campaign because _____.
 - A. She wanted to give some books to African children.
 - B. She wanted to encourage children to read some books.
 - C. She noticed the lack of black girls as main characters in the books.
 - D. She didn't like the black girls described in the books she read for class.
14. The original goal of the project was to collect ____ books.
 - A. 1000
 - B. 2015
 - C. 5000
 - D. 10,000
15. According to the passage, which of the following statements is NOT TRUE?

- A. Marley Dias is a black girl.
- B. Marley Dias doesn't like reading.
- C. Marley Dias wants to become an editor in the future.
- D. Marley seldom represents black people in a positive way.

Part II (30%)

16. The bank charges 6 per cent ___ on all money borrowed from it.
 - A. Salary
 - B. Pay
 - C. Income
 - D. interest
17. The doctor kept him ___ on a life-support machine.
 - A. Tidy
 - B. Alive
 - C. Gentle
 - D. proud
18. Katy can think clearly when she is not under ___.
 - A. Straw
 - B. Space
 - C. Stress
 - D. surface
19. Last week lots of T-shirts were ___ here and the cheapest cost only one dollar.
 - A. At work
 - B. On sale
 - C. In practice
 - D. Out of sight
20. He decided to devote all his time and effort ___ scientific investigation.
 - A. In
 - B. On
 - C. From
 - D. to
21. He fell in love with her at first ___.
 - A. Scene
 - B. Sight
 - C. View
 - D. look
22. I have promised to help you and I'll ___ my word.
 - A. Hold
 - B. Follow
 - C. Stick
 - D. keep

23. If you have high blood pressure, you should ___ eating too much salty food.
- A. Escape
 - B. Suggest
 - C. Avoid
 - D. relax
24. During the past ten years, there have been ___ changes in the country.
- A. Lasting
 - B. Dramatic
 - C. Powerful
 - D. imaginary
25. I should like to rent a house, modern, comfortable and ___, in a quiet place.
- A. After all
 - B. All over
 - C. Above all
 - D. First of all
26. We have always thought very ___ of him.
- A. Highly
 - B. Well
 - C. Greatly
 - D. enough
27. He told his friends that he was going to Japan ___.
- A. On duty
 - B. On business
 - C. On board
 - D. On the spot
28. It's no use ___ for a doctor. It's too late already.
- A. To send
 - B. Sending
 - C. By sending
 - D. Having sent
29. I know you're planning to travel this summer, but do you know ___?
- A. How much cost it will be
 - B. How much has it cost
 - C. How much it will cost
 - D. How much will it cost
30. Childish ___ she may be, she is kind and friendly.
- A. If
 - B. Although
 - C. As
 - D. however
31. ---Tom, is there ___ wrong with the car?
---Yeah, the engine refuses to start.
- A. Anything
 - B. One thing

- C. Nothing
D. none
32. ___succeed in doing anything.
A. Only by working hard we can
B. By only working hard we can
C. Only by working hard can we
D. Only we can by working hard
33. By the end of next month, you ___ here for three years.
A. Will have studied
B. Study
C. Will study
D. Have studied
34. Your temperature has dropped, so you ___ take that medicine.
A. Don t
B. Mustn t
C. Needn t
D. Can t
35. ____
36. ___ Hong Kong is one of ___ busiest seaports in the world.
A. The; the
B. /; /
C. The; /
D. /; the
37. The old man ___ dead in the snow the next morning.
A. Found
B. Was found
C. Was found
D. Had found
38. It s time that we ___ to take care of our own house.
A. Begin
B. Will begin
C. Have begin
D. begin
39. ___ city to you prefer, Shanghai or London?
A. What
B. Which
C. Who s
D. whose
40. Mr. Jones enjoys ___ his children out for long walks.
A. Take
B. Takes
C. To take
D. taking
41. He ___ from collage three years ago, but now he is the boss of a large business.

- A. Graduate
 - B. Graduates
 - C. Graduated
 - D. Has graduated
42. Herry waved to his sister, ___ was just getting off a bus.
- A. Who
 - B. That
 - C. Which
 - D. Whose
43. Mark s coming to the meeting this afternoon, ___?
- A. Doesn t he
 - B. Won t he
 - C. Isn t he
 - D. Shan t he
44. It was ___ dark that we could hardly see the faces of each other.
- A. Very
 - B. Quite
 - C. So
 - D. too
45. The car ___ halfway on the road, so we had to walk home.
- A. Broke up
 - B. Broke off
 - C. Broke out
 - D. Broke down

Part III(10%)

46. Mary, together with her classmates, are in the lobby, waiting to discuss with you the plans for the coming sports meet.
47. Of the two students, one is named Tom and another named Fred.
48. In their house there are four rooms, the largest of that is used as a drawing room.
49. We have come to the conclusion when this summer will be much hotter than before.
50. When Uncle Tom will come back, please tell me immediately.
51. I have lived in this city thirty years ago, so I know it quite well.
52. The background music in the little cafe sounds softly and sweet to me.
53. A news of his arrest traveled quickly among his friends.
54. I couldn t help to laugh when I saw the little boy in his father s overcoat.
55. After driving for twenty miles, he suddenly realized that he has been driving in the wrong direction.

Part IV(10%)

Part V(20%)

76. And the problem is getting more and more serious.

77. Solar power has some obvious advantage over other energy source.

78. The panels also take up space.

79. She far exceeded her goal and collected more than 10,000 books!

80. "The biggest thing I 've learned is that kids 'voices need to be heard. "
81. 这部电影让她想起了她的童年。

82. 我们认识有十年了。

83. 他每天一定处理许多问题。

84. 经理不在，这个商店由他负责。

85. 你昨天晚上几点起床？

答案：

- Part I

1 - 5 ADBAA

6 - 10 BCDCB

11 - 15 CCCAB

Part II

16 - 20 DBCBD

21 - 25 BDCBC

26 - 30 ABBCC

31 - 35 ACAC_

36 - 40 DBDBD

41 - 45 CACCD

Part III

46 - 50 BDDBB

51 - 55 BCAAC

Part IV

56 - 60 BCDBC

61 - 65 ABADC

66 - 70 BBACD

71 - 75 BACDA

Part V

76 问题变得越来越严重。

77 相对于其他能源来说，太阳能有许多突出的优点。

78 太阳能板也是比较占地方的。

79 她大大超过了最初的目标，收集了 1000 多本书。

80 我最大的收获是孩子们的心声需要被听到

81 The movie reminded her of her childhood.

82 We have known each other for ten years.

83 He has many problems to deal with every day.

84 The manager is out, so he is in charge of the store.

85 When did you get up yesterday morning?