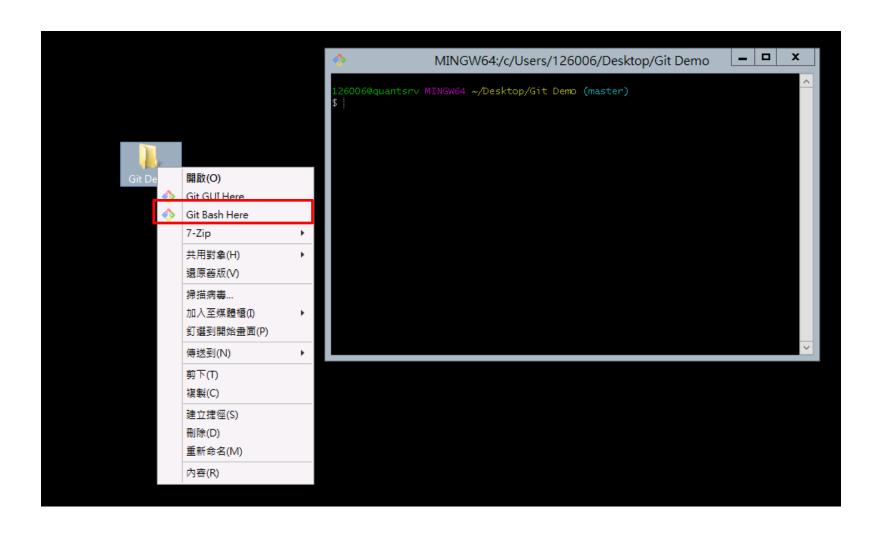
Git操作介紹以RND_Calibration上版為例

Hank 2018/05/18

Create a Git repository



Create an Empty Git repository

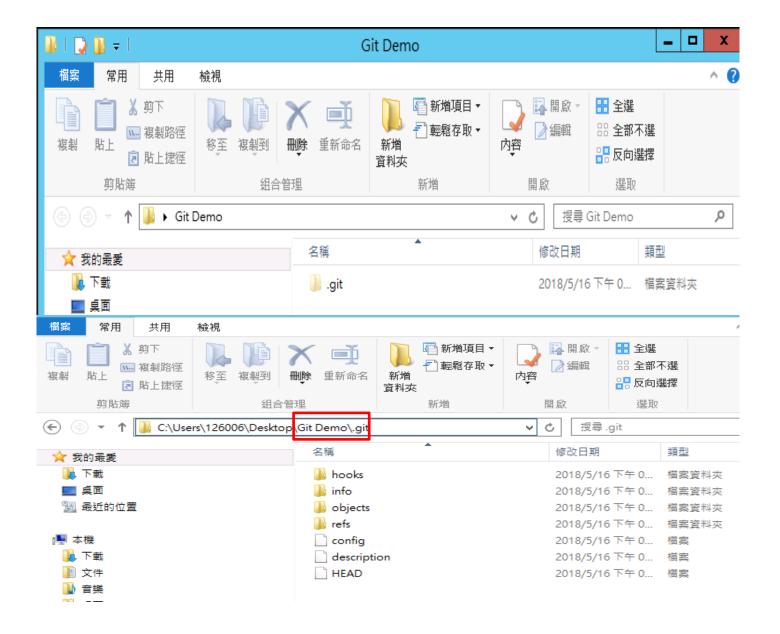
```
MINGW64:/c/Users/126006/Desktop/Git Demo

126006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)

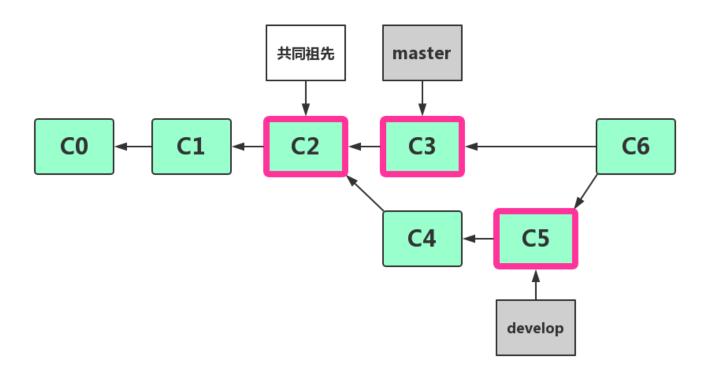
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/126006/Desktop/Git Demo/.git/

126006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)

$ |
```



Git branch



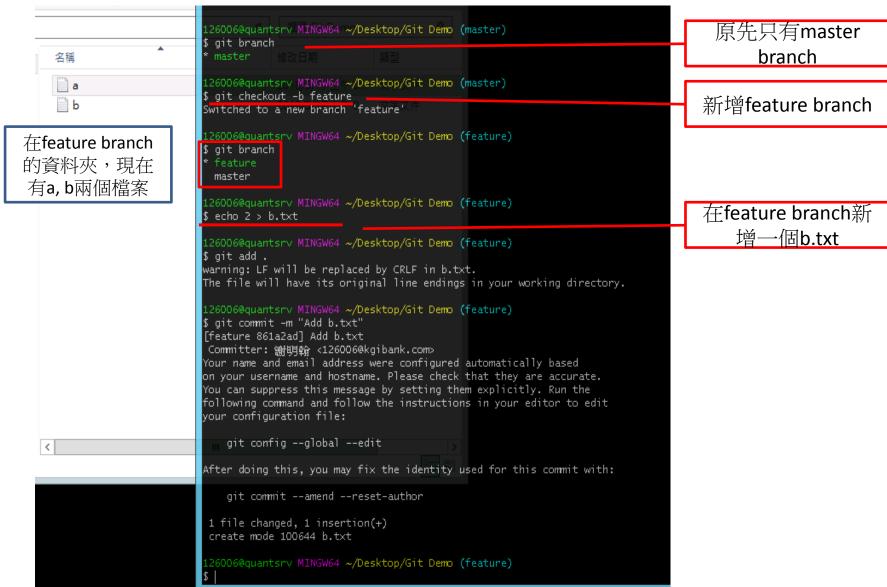
Git 新增檔案

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/126006/Desktop/
 26006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/126006/Desktop/Git Demo/.git/
126006@guantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
$ echo > a.txt
126006@guantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
$ git add .
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in a.txt.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory.
126006@quantsrv MINGW641~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
$ git commit -m "Initial commit"
[master (root-commit) 959ca97] Initial commit
Committer: 新明翰 <126006@kgibank.com>
your name and email address were configured automatically based
on your username and hostname. Please check that they are accurate.
You can suppress this message by setting them explicitly. Run the
following command and follow the instructions in your editor to edit
your configuration file:
    git config --global --edit
After doing this, you may fix the identity used for this commit with:
    git commit --amend --reset-author
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
 create mode 100644 a.txt
126006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
```

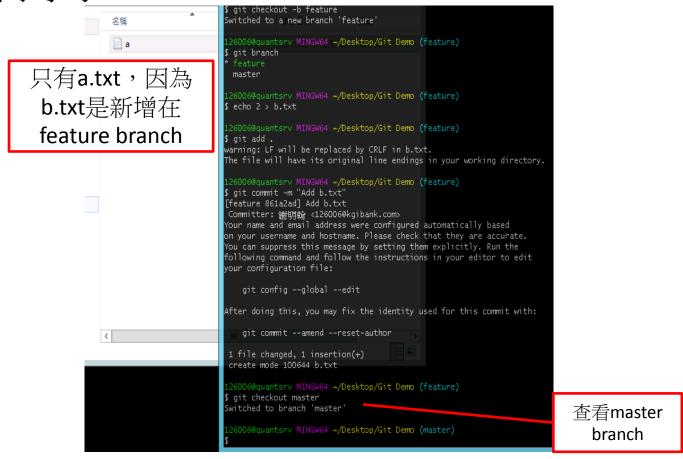
新增一個txt檔

告訴**Git server**提交 這次修改

Git 新增branch

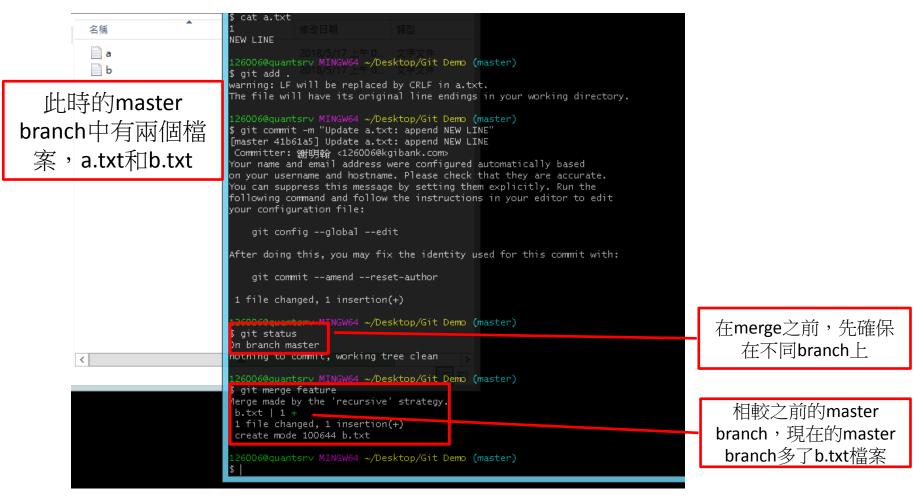


• 在此同時的master branch

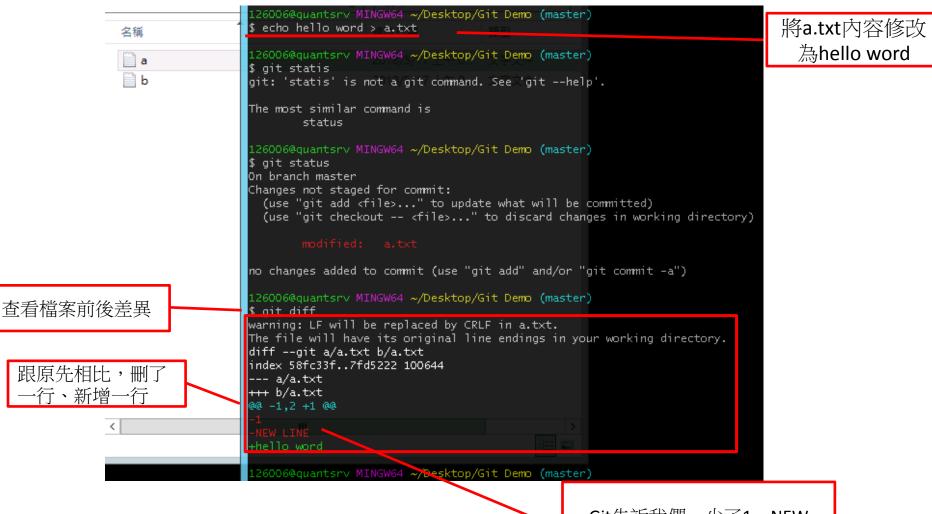


(新增一枝branch時,新branch會將master branch內容全部繼承)

Git merge branch



Git檔案修改



Git告訴我們,少了1、NEW LINE,多了hello word

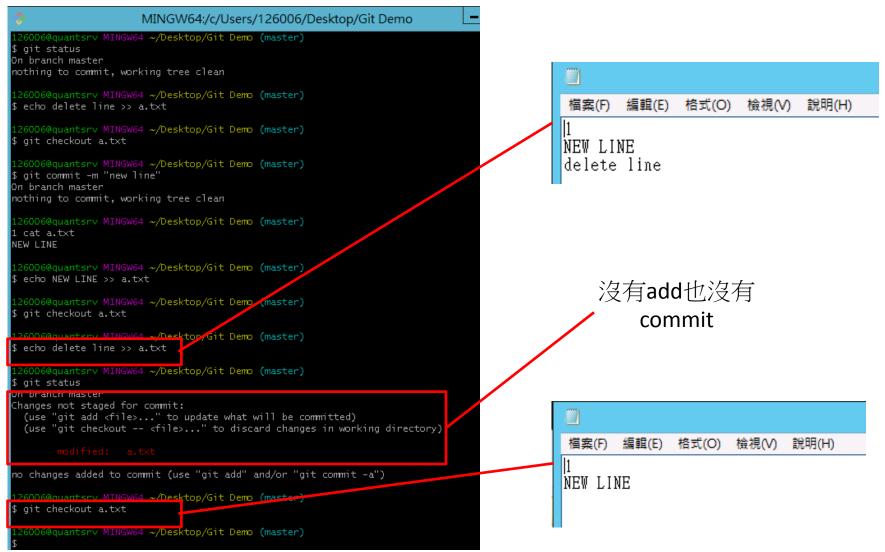
Git檔案還原I(after commit)



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/126006/Desktop
 26006@guantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
$ ait reset
 26006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
$ git reflog
53bdf40 (HEAD -> master) HEAD@{0}: reset: moving to HEAD
53bdf40 (HEAD -> master) HEAD@{1}: commit: modify a.txt
cb63e4b HEAD@{2}: merge feature: Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.
41b61a5 HEAD@{3}: commit: Update a.txt: append NEW LINE
74a35e0 HEAD@{4}: checkout: moving from feature to master
861a2ad (feature) HEAD@{5}: checkout: moving from master to feature
74a35e0 HEAD@{6}: checkout: moving from feature to master
861a2ad (feature) HEAD@{7}: commit: Add b.txt
74a35e0 HEAD@{8}: checkout: moving from master to feature
74a35e0 HEAD@{9}: commit: Update a.txt
9f66006 HEAD@{10}: commit (initial): Initial commit(a.txt created)
126006@guantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
$ get reset --hard HEAD~2
bash: get: command not found
126006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
$ git reset --hard HEAD~2
HEAD is now at 41b61a5 Update a.txt: append NEW LINE
126006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
$ git status
On branch master
nothing to commit, working tree clean
 .26006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
#1b61a5 (HEAD -> master) HEAD@{0}: reset: moving to HEAD~2
JUDUINO HEAD®LIS. LESEC. HOVING TO HEAD
53bdf40 HEAD@{2}: commit: modify a.txt
cb63e4b HEAD@{3}: merge feature: Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.
41b61a5 (HEAD -> master) HEAD@{4}: commit: Update a.txt: append NEW LINE
74a35e0 HEAD@{5}: checkout: moving from feature to master
861a2ad (feature) HEAD@{6}: checkout: moving from master to feature
74a35e0 HEAD@{7}: checkout: moving from feature to master
861a2ad (feature) HEAD@{8}: commit: Add b.txt
74a35e0 HEAD@{9}: checkout: moving from master to feature
74a35e0 HEAD@{10}: commit: Update a.txt
9f66006 HEAD@{11}: commit (initial): Initial commit(a.txt created)
126006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
```

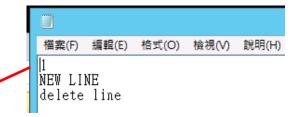
實際上,這種方式只是將指標在指回去而已,過往的操作紀錄依舊存留在Git的log中

Git檔案還原 II(before add)



Git檔案還原 III(before commit)

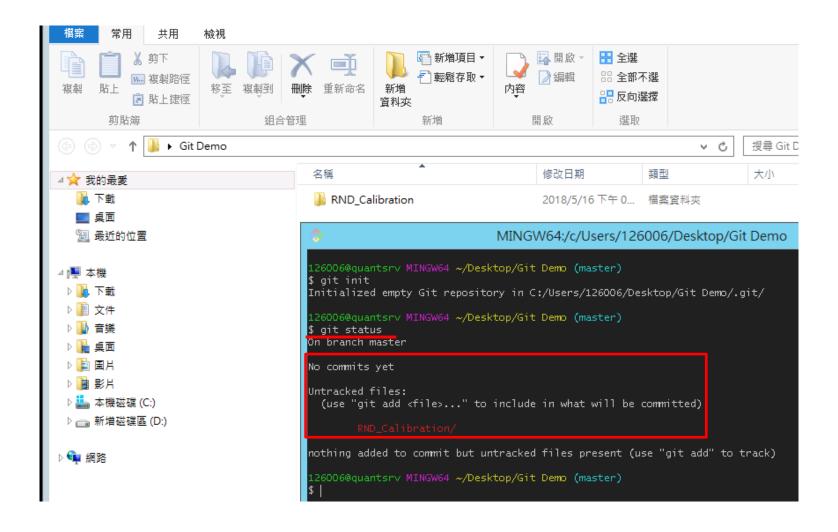
```
MINGW64:/c/Users/126006/Desktop/Git Demo
$ echo delete line >> a.txt
 26006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
 git status
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
 26006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
$ git checkout a.txt
 26006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
$ echo delete line >> a.txt
 26006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (masts)
 git checkout a.txt
 26006@quantery_MINGW64__/Desktop/Gic Demo (master)
 echo delete line >> a.txt
126006@guantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
$ git add .
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in a.txt.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory.
$ git status
On branch master
Changes to be committed:
 (use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)
  SOOGGaushtens MINGWG4 - Desktop/Git Demo (master)
$ git reset --hard
HEAD is now at 475abd4 new line
 26006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo (master)
```



利用reset -hard指令還原



RND_Calibration上版



ep/Cit_Demo/RND_Calibration (master)

\$ git commit -m "Add RND_Calibration"

[master (root-commit) 57accdd] Add RND_Calibration

```
26006@quentsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo/RND_Calibration (master)
$ git add .
 26006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo/RND_Calibration (master)
$ git status
On branch master
No commits yet
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
        new file: Cmdty_RND/App.config
                    Cmdty_RND/Cmdty_RND.csproj
                    Cmdty_RND/Cmdty_RND.csproj.user
        new file:
                    Cmdty_RND/Data_Cleansing.cs
        new file:
                    Cmdty_RND/Discount_Factor.cs
                    Cmdty_RND/Form1.Designer.cs
        new file:
                    Cmdty_RND/Form1.cs
                    Cmdty_RND/MathNet.Numerics.dll
        new file:
        new file:
                    Cmdty_RND/NumericalRecipes.dll
                    Cmdty_RND/Option_Pricing.cs
        new file:
                    Cmdty_RND/Price_transfer.cs
                    Cmdty_RND/Program.cs
        new file:
        new file:
                    Cmdty_RND/Properties/Resources.Designer.cs
                    Cmdty_RND/Properties/Resources.resx
                    Cmdty_RND/Properties/Settings.Designer.cs
        new file:
        new file:
        new file:
                    Cmdty_RND/QR_Solver.cs
        new file:
        new file:
                    Cmdty_RND/SQL_function.cs
                    Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/Cmdty_RND.exe
                    Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/Cmdty_RND.exe.config
        new file:
        new file:
                    Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/Cmdty_RND.pdb
                    Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/Cmdty_RND.vshost.exe
        new file:
                    Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/Cmdty_RND.vshost.exe.confi
                    Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/Cmdty_RND.vshost.exe.manifest
        new file:
        new file:
                    Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/FinToolLib.dll
                    Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/MathNet.Numerics.dll
        new file:
                    Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/NumericalRecipes.dll
                    Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/test_output.exe
```

```
-Committer: 謝明翰 <126006@kgibank.com>
Your name and email address were configured automatically based
on your username and hostname. Please check that they are accurate.
You can suppress this message by setting them explicitly. Run the
following command and follow the instructions in your editor to edit
your configuration file:
   git config --global --edit
After doing this, you may fix the identity used for this commit with:
   git commit --amend --reset-author
211 files changed, 13711 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/App.config
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Cmdty_RND.csproj
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Cmdty_RND.csproj.user
 create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Data_Cleansing.cs
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Discount_Factor.cs
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/FinToolLib.dll
 create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Form1.Designer.cs
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Form1.cs
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Form1.resx
 create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/GetDay.cs
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/MathNet.Numerics.dll
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Moment.cs
 create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/NumericalRecipes.dll
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Option_Pricing.cs
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Piecewiseconstant.cs
 create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Price_transfer.cs
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Program.cs
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Properties/AssemblyInfo.cs
 create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Properties/Resources.Designer.cs
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Properties/Resources.resx
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Properties/Settings.Designer.cs
 create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/Properties/Settings.settings
 create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/QR_Solver.cs
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/RND.cs
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/RND_conti_Cmdty.cs
 create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/SQL_function.cs
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/Cmdty_RND.exe
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/Cmdty_RND.exe.config
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/Cmdty_RND.pdb
 create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/Cmdty_RND.vshost.exe
create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/Cmdty_RND.vshost.exe.config
 create mode 100644 RND_Calibration/Cmdty_RND/bin/Debug/Cmdty_RND.vshost.exe.manifest
```

可以從Git中發現被修改的檔案以及修改內容

```
rieldcurve.cs 🗢 🗙
                                                                                      6006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo/RND_Calibration (master)
simpliedvol.yieldcurve
                                                                                     oft diff impvol_RND/vieldcurve.cs
                                                                                    diff --git a/RND_Calibration/impvol_RND/yieldcurve.cs b/RND_Calibration/impvol_RND/yieldcurve.cs
   □ namespace impliedvol {
                                                                                    index e49713b..e0fea49 100644
        public static class yieldcurve {
                                                                                     -- a/RND_Calibration/impvol_RND/yieldcurve.cs
             public static double[] dep yc slope;
                                                                                    +++ b/RND_Calibration/impvol_RND/yieldcurve.cs
             public static double[] dep_yc_disc_factor;
                                                                                     @ -17.6 +17.9 @@ namespace impliedvol {
             public static double[] dep_yield;
                                                                                            public static double[] dep_yc_tenor_t;
             public static double[] dep yc tenor t;
                                                                                            public static double dt = 0;
             public static double dt = 0;
                                                                                            public static double dt2 = 0;
             public static double dt2 = 0;
             public static string str = "Add a new line in the yiledcurive.cs";
                                                                                            public static void yield_curve_insert( double[] tenor_t, double[] DF, double[] slope, dou
             public static void yield curve insert( double[] tenor t, double[]
                                                                                       puble[] sldep_ycodisc_factord=)new double[tenor_t.Count()];
                 dep yc disc factor = new double[tenor t.Count()];
                                                                                     26006@guantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo/RND_Calibration (master)
                                                                                     git status
                 dep vc slope = new double[tenor t.Count()];
                                                                                    n branch master
                 dep yield = new double[tenor t.Count()];
                                                                                    Changes not staged for commit:
                 dep yc tenor t = new double[tenor t.Count()];
                                                                                     (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
(use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
                 for( int i = 0; i < DF.Length; i++ ) {</pre>
                     dep yc disc factor[i] = DF[i];
                     dep yc slope[i] = slope[i];
                     dep yield[i] = Yield[i];
                     dep vc tenor t[i] = tenor t[i]:
                                                                                     26006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo/RND_Calibration (master)
                                                                                    ait diff imnvol RND/vieldcurve.cs
             public static void yield curve( string ccy1, string ccy2, double[]
                                                                                   diff --git a/RND_Calibration/impvol_RND/yieldcurve.cs b/RND_Calibration/impvol_RND/yieldcurve.cs
                 //建vield curve
                                                                                    index e49713b..e0fea49 100644
                                                                                     -- a/RND_Calibration/impvol_RND/yieldcurve.cs
                 dep yc disc factor = new double[usd depo.Count()];
                                                                                    +++ b/RND_Calibration/impvol_RND/yieldcurve.cs
                 dep vc slope = new double[usd depo.Count()];
                                                                                    @ -17,6 +17,9 @@ namespace impliedvol {
                 dep yield = new double[usd depo.Count()];
                                                                                             public static double[] dep_yc_tenor_t;
                 dep yc tenor t = new double[usd depo.Count()];
                                                                                            public static double dt = 0;
                 for( int i = 0; i < tenor t.Length; i++ ) {
                                                                                             public static string str = "Add a new line in the yiledcurive.cs";
                                                                                            public static void yield_curve_insert( double[] tenor_t, double[] b+, double[] slope, dou
顯示輸出來源(S):
                                                                                                 dep_yc_disc_factor = new double[tenor_t.Count()];
                                                                                      6006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo/RND_Calibration (master)
```

```
yieldcurve.cs 🗢 🗙
🔩 impliedvol. vieldcurve
                                                                                 → Ø yield_
   □namespace impliedvol {
         public static class yieldcurve {
             public static double[] dep yc slope;
             public static double[] dep_yc_disc_factor;
             public static double[] dep yield;
             public static double[] dep yc tenor t;
             public static double dt = 0;
             public static double dt2 = 0;
             //public static string str = "Add a new line in the yiledcurive.cs";
             public static string str = "In the RNDbranch branch, I add another new line";
                  MINGW64:/c/Users/126006/Desktop/Git Demo/RND Calibrati...
               $ git branch
                                                (master)
                 git checkout -b RNDbranch
               Switched to a new branch 'RNDbranch
                2600686015ntsry MINGW647~/Desktop/Git Demo/RND_Calibration (RNDbranch)
                 git branch d
                 RNDbranch
                .26006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo/RND_Calibration (RNDbranch)
               $ git status
               On branch RNDbranch
               nothing to commit, working tree clean
                .26006@quantsnv.MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo/RND_Calibration (RNDbranch)
               $ gir status
               bash: gir: command not found
                 6006000antsrv MINGW64 ~/Deskton/Git Demo/RND Calibration (RNDbranch)
               $ oit status
               On branch RNDbranch
100 %
      + 4
               Changes not staged for commit:
                 (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
輸出 ※※※
                 (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
 顯示輸出來源(S):
               no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
                L26006@quantsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo/RND_Calibration (RNDbranch)
```

這邊,我新增了另一個新分支 RNDbranch,在RNDbranch中在 yieldcurve.cs檔案中在做新的修 改

```
yieldcurve.cs 🗢 🗙
🔩 impliedvol.yieldcurve

→ dep yc slope

   □namespace impliedvol {
        public static class yieldcurve {
            public static double[] dep yc slope;
            public static double[] dep yc disc factor;
            public static double[] dep yield;
            public static double[] dep yc tenor t;
            public static double dt = 0;
            public static double dt2 = 0;
            //public static string str = "Add a new line in the yiledcurive.cs";
            public static string str = "In the RNDbranch branch, I add another new line";
                 MINGW64:/c/Users/126006/Desktop/Git Demo/RND_Calibrati...
                                                                                    .26006@quantsrvaMINGW64.~/Desktop/GitaDemo/RND_Calibration (master)
                git branchoe = new double[tenor t.Count()];
                RNDbranch
                                              <del>s/Git Dems/RND_Cal</del>ibration (master)
                git merge RNDbranch
              Updating f36f56f..392f2ebi] = DF[i];
               Fast-forward
               RND_Calibration/impvol_RND/yieldcurve.cs | 1 +
               1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
                        ntsrv MINGW64 ~/Desktop/Git Demo/RND_Calibration (master)
                git status
              On branch master
               inanges not staged for commitstring ccy1, string ccy2, double[] tenor t, do
   Ė
                (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
100 %
                (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
輸出 ※※※※
顯示輸出來源(S):
              no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
               26006@quantsrv_MINGW64_~/Deskton/Git_Demo/RND_Calibration (master)
              $ git branch -d RNDbranch
              Deleted branch RNDbranch (was 392f2eb).
錯誤 清里 輸出
             $ git branch
```

回到master branch後,將兩支branch做合併,會發現在RNDbranch所做的修改會同步到master branch中,最後再把RNDbranch刪除

- 多人共同開發同一專案時,切記要先new branch以確保開發過程中不互相衝突
- 新的branch和舊branch合併後,若不再需要,要將branch 刪除,以免保留太多分支
- Git log檔最多保留90天,若想回復90天前資料,Git無法達成
- 每次對程式做完修改後,記得要在Git上依序下add、commit指令
- commit指令一定要加解釋,方便日後管理