

1)	$t(s)$	$x(m)$	$v(ms^{-1})$	$a(constant)(ms^{-2})$
	0	0	3	1.9
	14	x_2	v_2	1.9
	t_3	159	v_3	1.9

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_2 &= ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2 \\
 &= 3(14) + \frac{1}{2}(1.9)(14)^2 \\
 &= 228.2m
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 v_2 &= u + at \\
 &= 3 + 1.9(14) \\
 &= 29.6ms^{-1}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$159 = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$159 = 3t_3 + \frac{1}{2}(1.9)t_3^2$$

$$0.95t_3^2 + 3t_3 - 159 = 0$$

$$t_3 = 11.45414497s$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 v_3 &= u + at \\
 &= 3 + 1.9(11.45414497) \\
 &= 24.76287544ms^{-1}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$2) a = A \cos(\omega t)$$

$$v = \int a dt = \int A \cos(\omega t) = \frac{A \sin(\omega t)}{\omega} + c, c = -36$$

A (constant)	ω (constant)	t (s)	v (ms ⁻¹)	a (ms ⁻²)
1	28	0	-36	1
1	28	13	v_2	a_2

$$v_2 = \frac{A \sin(\omega t)}{\omega} - 36$$

$$= \frac{\sin(28 \times 13)}{28} - 36$$

$$= -36.01471754 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$$a_2 = A \cos(\omega t)$$

$$= 0.9111426845 \text{ ms}^{-2}$$

$$3) \quad a = A + Bx$$

$$a = v \frac{dv}{dx}$$

$$\int a dx = \int v dv$$

$$Ax + \frac{Bx^2}{2} = \frac{v^2}{2}$$

$$v = \sqrt{2Ax + Bx^2} + c, \quad c = -22$$

$A(\text{constant})$	$B(\text{constant})$	$x(\text{m})$	$v(\text{ms}^{-1})$	$a(\text{ms}^{-2})$
8	3	0	-22	8
8	3	7	v_2	a_2

$$v_2 = \sqrt{2Ax + Bx^2} - 22$$

$$= \sqrt{2(8)(7) + 3(7)^2} - 22$$

$$= -5.906523061 \text{ms}^{-1}$$

$$a_2 = A + Bx$$

$$= 8 + 3(7)$$

$$= 29 \text{ms}^{-2}$$

$$4) x = At^2, \quad y = Bt^3$$

A	B	t(s)	x(m)	y(m)	$\dot{x}(\text{ms}^{-1})$	$\dot{y}(\text{ms}^{-1})$	$\ddot{x}(\text{ms}^{-2})$	$\ddot{y}(\text{ms}^{-2})$
1.2	0.03	0	x_1	y_1	\dot{x}_1	\dot{y}_1	\ddot{x}_1	\ddot{y}_1
1.2	0.03	22	x_2	y_2	\dot{x}_2	\dot{y}_2	\ddot{x}_2	\ddot{y}_2

$$v(\text{ms}^{-1}) \quad a(\text{ms}^{-2})$$

$$v_1 \quad a_1$$

$$v_2 \quad a_2$$

$$x = At^2$$

$$y = Bt^3$$

$$\dot{x} = 2At$$

$$\dot{y} = 3Bt^2$$

$$\ddot{x} = 2A$$

$$\ddot{y} = 6Bt$$

when $t = 0$,

$$x = A(0)^2, \quad y = B(0)^3, \quad \dot{x}_1 = 2A(0), \quad \dot{y}_1 = 3B(0)^2$$

$$= 0, \quad = 0, \quad = 0, \quad = 0$$

$$\ddot{x} = 2A,$$

$$= 2.4 \text{ ms}^{-2}$$

$$\ddot{y} = 6B(0),$$

$$= 0$$

$$v_1 = \sqrt{\dot{x}_1^2 + \dot{y}_1^2},$$

$$= \sqrt{0 + 0},$$

$$= 0$$

$$a_1 = \sqrt{\ddot{x}_1^2 + \ddot{y}_1^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{2.4^2 + 0^2}$$

$$= 2.4 \text{ ms}^{-2}$$

4) when $t = 22$,

$$\begin{aligned}x_2 &= At^2, & y_2 &= Bt^3 \\&= 1.2(22)^2 & &= 0.03(22)^3 \\&= 580.8 \text{ m} & &= 319.44 \text{ m}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x}_2 &= 2At, & \dot{y}_2 &= 3Bt^2 \\&= 2(1.2)(22) & &= 3(0.03)(22)^2 \\&= 52.8 \text{ ms}^{-1} & &= 43.56 \text{ ms}^{-1}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\ddot{x}_2 &= 2A, & \ddot{y}_2 &= 6Bt \\&= 2(1.2) & &= 6(0.03)(22) \\&= 2.4 \text{ ms}^{-2} & &= 3.96 \text{ ms}^{-2}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}V_2 &= \sqrt{\dot{x}_1^2 + \dot{y}_1^2} \\&= \sqrt{52.8^2 + 43.56^2} \\&= 68.44935062 \text{ ms}^{-1}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}a_2 &= \sqrt{\ddot{x}_2^2 + \ddot{y}_2^2} \\&= \sqrt{2.4^2 + 3.96^2} \\&= 4.630507532 \text{ ms}^{-2}\end{aligned}$$

5)

ρ	$t(s)$	$v(ms^{-1})$	$a_t(ms^{-2})$	$a_n(ms^{-2})$	a	ω	α
236	0	22	-1.41	a_{n_1}	a_1	ω_1	α_1
236	3	v_2	-1.41	a_{n_2}	a_2	ω_2	α_2

when $t = 0$,

$$\omega_1 = \frac{v}{\rho}$$

$$= \frac{22}{236}$$

$$= 0.09322033898 \text{ rads}^{-1}$$

$$a_{n_1} = -\omega_1^2 r$$

$$= -2.050847458 \text{ ms}^{-2}$$

$$\alpha_1 = \frac{a_t}{r}$$

$$= \frac{-1.41}{236}$$

$$= -0.0597457627 \text{ rads}^{-2}$$

$$a_1 = a_{n_1} + a_{t_1}$$

$$= -2.050847458 + -1.41$$

$$= -3.460847458 \text{ ms}^{-2}$$

5) when $t = 3$,

$$v_2 = u + at$$

$$= 22 - 1.41(3)$$

$$= 17.77 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$$\omega_2 = \frac{v}{r}$$

$$= \frac{17.77}{236}$$

$$= 0.07529661017 \text{ rads}^{-1}$$

$$\alpha_2 = \alpha_1 = -0.0597457627 \text{ rads}^{-2}$$

$$a_{n_2} = -\omega^2 r$$

$$= (-0.07529661017)^2 (236)$$

$$= -1.338020763 \text{ rads}^{-2}$$

$$a_2 = a_{t_2} + a_{n_2}$$

$$= -1.41 - 1.338020763$$

$$= -2.748020763 \text{ ms}^{-2}$$

$$6) \theta = At^2 \quad r = Bt^2 - Ct^3$$

$$\dot{\theta} = 2At \quad \dot{r} = 2Bt - 3Ct^2$$

$$\ddot{\theta} = 2A \quad \ddot{r} = 2B - 6Ct$$

$$v_{\theta} = r\dot{\theta}$$

$$v_r = \dot{r}$$

$$a_{\theta} = r\ddot{\theta} + 2\dot{r}\dot{\theta} \quad a_r = \ddot{r} - r\dot{\theta}^2$$

When $t=0$,

$$r = B(0)^2 - C(0)^3, \quad \theta = A(0)^2, \quad \dot{r} = 2B(0) - 3C(0)^2, \quad \dot{\theta} = 2A(0)$$

$$= 0 \quad = 0 \quad = 0 \quad = 0$$

$$\ddot{\theta} = 2(5), \quad \ddot{r} = 2(0.07) - 6C(0), \quad v_r = \dot{r}, \quad v_{\theta} = r\dot{\theta}$$

$$= 10 \text{ rad s}^{-2} \quad = 0.14 \text{ m s}^{-2} \quad = 0 \quad = 0$$

$$a_r = \ddot{r} - r\dot{\theta}^2 \quad a_{\theta} = r\ddot{\theta} + 2\dot{r}\dot{\theta}$$

$$= 0.14 - 0 \quad = 0 + 2(0)$$

$$= 0.14 \text{ m s}^{-2} \quad = 0$$

$$6) \theta = At^2 \quad r = Bt^2 - Ct^3$$

$$\dot{\theta} = 2At \quad \dot{r} = 2Bt - 3Ct^2$$

$$\ddot{\theta} = 2A \quad \ddot{r} = 2B - 6Ct$$

$$v_{\theta} = r\dot{\theta}$$

$$v_r = \dot{r}$$

$$a_{\theta} = r\ddot{\theta} + 2\dot{r}\dot{\theta} \quad a_r = \ddot{r} - r\dot{\theta}^2$$

When $t = 3$,

$$r = 0.07(3)^2 - 0.04(3)^3, \quad \theta = 5(3)^2, \quad \dot{r} = 2(0.07)(3) - 3(0.04)(3)^2,$$

$$= -0.45 \text{ m} \quad = 45 \text{ rad} \quad = -0.66 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$$\dot{\theta} = 2(5)(3), \quad \ddot{\theta} = 2(5), \quad \ddot{r} = 2(0.07) - 6(0.04)(3),$$

$$= 30 \text{ rads}^{-1} \quad = 10 \text{ rads}^{-2} \quad = -0.58 \text{ ms}^{-2}$$

$$v_r = \dot{r}$$

$$= -0.66 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$$v_{\theta} = r\dot{\theta}$$

$$= -0.45(30)$$

$$= -13.5$$

$$a_r = \ddot{r} - r\dot{\theta}^2$$

$$= -0.58 - (-0.45)(30)^2$$

$$= 404.42 \text{ ms}^{-2}$$

$$a_{\theta} = r\ddot{\theta} + 2\dot{r}\dot{\theta}$$

$$= -0.45(-0.58) + 2(-0.45)(30)$$

$$= -26.739 \text{ ms}^{-2}$$

$$7) \vec{r} = 3 \cos 50^\circ \hat{i}' + 3 \sin 50^\circ \hat{j}'$$

$$= 1.928362829 \hat{i}' + 2.298133329 \hat{j}'$$

$$\vec{v} = \vec{\omega} \times \vec{r}$$

$$= \begin{vmatrix} \hat{i}' & \hat{j}' & \hat{k}' \\ 1.92 & 2.298 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 1.92 \hat{j}' - 2.298 \hat{i}'$$

$$= -2.298133329 \hat{i}' + 1.928362829 \hat{j}'$$

$$\hat{j}' = \cos 29^\circ \hat{j} + \sin 29^\circ \hat{k}$$

$$= 0.8746197071 \hat{j} + 0.4848096202 \hat{k}$$

$$\vec{v} = -2.298133329 \hat{i} + 1.928362829 (0.8746197071 \hat{j} + 0.4848096202 \hat{k})$$

$$= -2.298133329 \hat{i} + 1.686584133 \hat{j} + 1.114157147 \hat{k}$$