

Likelihood

$$L(\lambda, k, \theta | \mathbf{x}) = \prod_{t=1}^{Ndays} \exp(-\lambda) \frac{1}{x_t!} \lambda^{x_t}$$

where

$$\lambda = R0 \sum_{i=1}^{t-1} x_i ( \text{Gamma}((t-i); k, \theta) - \text{Gamma}((t-i-1); k, \theta)$$

Log likelihood

$$l = \sum_{i=1}^{Ndays} y_i \ln(\lambda) - n\lambda$$

where

$$\lambda = R0 \sum_{i=1}^{t-1} x_i ( \text{Gamma}((t-i); k, \theta) - \text{Gamma}((t-i-1); k, \theta)$$

## Bayesian Inference

Likelihood

$$L(\lambda, k, \theta | \mathbf{x}) = \prod_{t=1}^{Ndays} \exp(-\lambda) \frac{1}{x_t!} \lambda^{x_t}$$

where

$$\lambda = R0 \sum_{i=1}^{t-1} x_i ( \text{Gamma}((t-i); k, \theta) - \text{Gamma}((t-i-1); k, \theta)$$

Prior

$$p(r0) = \text{Gamma}(\alpha, \beta) = \frac{\beta^\alpha}{\Gamma(\alpha)} r0^{\alpha-1} e^{-\beta r0}$$

## Bayesian Inference II

Posterior  $p(r0|x)$

Given  $\text{Gamma}(1, 1)$  prior on  $r0$ ;

$$p(r0|x) \propto \prod_{t=1}^{Ndays} \exp(-r0\lambda_t) \frac{1}{x_t!} (r0\lambda_t)^{x_t} \times r0^{\alpha-1} e^{-\beta r0}$$

$$\propto \exp(-r0(\sum_{t=1}^{Ndays} \lambda_t + 1)) \times (r0\lambda_t)^{\sum_{t=1}^{Ndays} x_t}$$

$$\therefore p(r0|x) \propto \text{Gamma}(\sum_{t=1}^{Ndays} x_t + 1, \sum_{t=1}^{Ndays} \lambda_t + 1)$$

$$\propto \text{Gamma}(\sum_{t=1}^{Ndays} x_t + \alpha, \sum_{t=1}^{Ndays} \lambda_t + \beta)$$

where

$$\lambda_t = \sum_{i=1}^{t-1} x_i ( \text{Gamma}((t-i); k, \theta) - \text{Gamma}((t-i-1); k, \theta)$$

Prior

$$p(r_0) = \textit{Gamma}(\alpha, \beta) = \frac{\beta^\alpha}{\Gamma(\alpha)} r_0^{\alpha-1} e^{-\beta r_0}$$